Trends in the Criminal Justice System

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Presented

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Trends in criminal justice

- Reduction in index crimes, 2008 to 2016: -26%
- Reduction in criminal arrests, 2009 to 2017: -29%
- Reduction in prison population, 2008 to 2018: -30%
- Reduction in minority prison population, 2008 to 2018: -32%
- Reduction in prison admits, 2009 to 2017: -28%
- Reduction in pre-trial admits, 2009 to 2017: -31%

Sources: FBI Uniform Crime Report, Offender-Based Tracking System, Connecticut Department of Correction
Trends in criminal justice (2)

- Reduction in EOS releases, 2009 to 2017: -30%
- Reduction in parole releases, 2009 to 2017: -50%
- Reduction in TS releases, 2009 to 2017: -33%
- Reduction in DOC remands, 2009 to 2017: -33%
- Reduction in adult probation, 2009 to 2017: -30%
- Reduction in urban homicides*, 2011 to 2017: -27%

*Urban homicides combine data for Hartford, Bridgeport and New Haven

Sources: Connecticut Department of Correction, Court Support Services Division – Judicial Branch
Total index crimes – CT UCR, 1960 - 2016

Source: FBI Uniform Crime Report
Violent Crime, 2015 to 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Town</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>% Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hartford</td>
<td>1,420</td>
<td>1,353</td>
<td>-5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Haven</td>
<td>1,229</td>
<td>1,219</td>
<td>-1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bridgeport</td>
<td>996</td>
<td>1,115</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three Cities</td>
<td>3,645</td>
<td>3,687</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Other</td>
<td>4,280</td>
<td>4,461</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statewide</td>
<td>7,925</td>
<td>8,148</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Connecticut Uniformed Crime Report, Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection (DESPP)
Murders in Connecticut 1960 - 2016

The FBI defines murder as the willful (non-negligent) killing of one human being by another

Source: FBI Uniform Crime Report
Urban Homicides

Homicides in CT cities, 2011-2017

Non fatal shootings, 2011-2017

Source: Bridgeport, Hartford & New Haven Police Departments
Reported crimes (UCR) and arrests

Reported crimes

Source: CT Offenders-based Tracking system (OBTS)

Statewide Arrests


119,432  118,940  115,601  114,011  114,789  114,156  114,789  101,065  94,856  90,310  84,703  83,143  80,600

112,197  109,942  105,628  102,712  101,077  98,887  100,768  97,196  91,703  86,350  81,495  77,925  81,448

119,432  118,940  115,601  114,011  114,789  114,156  114,789  101,065  94,856  90,310  84,703  83,143  80,600

The prison population, by status, Jan. 1st

Source: Connecticut Department of Correction

York, C.I. is the only women’s facility in CT

Source: Connecticut Department of Correction
CT DOC Daily Population 2012 - 2018

Source: Connecticut Department of Correction and Office of Policy and Management – Criminal Justice Policy and Planning Division
Incarceration and Age

Total incarcerated population on January 1.

Source: Connecticut Department of Correction
Racial/ethnic composition of the prison population

Source: Connecticut Department of Correction, January 1st
Racial/ethnic composition of the Pretrial population

Source: Connecticut Department of Correction, January 1st
DOC admissions 2006 - 2016

All prison admits

Source: Connecticut Department of Correction
Releases and discharges, sentenced

Source: Connecticut Department of Correction
Pretrial releases

Released to bond from DOC facility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Released</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>7,146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>7,019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>5,754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>5,426</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>5,143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>5,558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>4,719</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>4,620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4,706</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

-34%

Did not return to DOC facility after court appearance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Released</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>8,011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>7,445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>6,688</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>6,992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>7,007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>6,603</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>6,328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>6,328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>5,962</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

-29%

Source: Connecticut Department of Correction
DOC community supervision 2006 - 2016

Parole releases

-60%

TS releases

-46%

Remands

-47%

Source: Connecticut Department of Correction
DUI home confinement and special parole

Source: Connecticut Department of Correction
Recidivism among male prisoners

Recidivism rates, new arrests

Recidivism rates, return to prison

Recidivism events, new arrests

Recidivism events, returns to prison

Source: Office of Policy and Management – Criminal Justice Policy and Planning Division
Probation population

Adult probation population in January

Source: Court Support Services Division (Judicial Branch)