Trends in the Criminal Justice System

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Presented

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Trends in criminal justice

• Reduction in index crimes, 2008 to 2015*: 28.3%

• Reduction in criminal arrests, 2009 to 2015: 31.3%

• Reduction in prison population, 2010 to 2016: 14.1%

• Reduction in minority prison population, 2010 to 2016: 17.9%

• Reduction in total releases, 2007-2010 v. 2012-2015: 16.8%

• Reduction in prison admits, 2009 to 2015: 25.2%

• Reduction in pre-trial admits, 2009 to 2015: 24.2%

*2015 Crime data is based on OPM estimate of partial-year UCR data
Trends in criminal justice (2)

- Reduction in EOS releases, 2009 to 2015: 22.9%
- Reduction in parole releases, 2009 to 2015: 44.2%
- Reduction in TS releases, 2009 to 2015: 41.6%
- Reduction in DOC remands, 2009 to 2015: 27.7%
- Reduction in adult probation, 2009 to 2015: 26.3%
- Reduction in urban homicides*, 2011 to 2015: 19.8%

Urban homicides* combine data for Hartford, Bridgeport and New Haven sourced to Project Longevity and the University of New Haven
Total index crimes – CT UCR, 1960 - 2015

*2015 data based on OPM estimate, see following slide
Reductions in Violent Crime, 2013 to 2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Town</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>% Decrease</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hartford</td>
<td>1473</td>
<td>1380</td>
<td>-6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Haven</td>
<td>1643</td>
<td>1380</td>
<td>-16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bridgeport</td>
<td>1397</td>
<td>1338</td>
<td>-4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three Cities</td>
<td>4513</td>
<td>4098</td>
<td>-9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Other</td>
<td>4640</td>
<td>4397</td>
<td>-5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statewide</td>
<td>9153</td>
<td>8495</td>
<td>-7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Murders in Connecticut 1960 - 2015

The FBI defines murder as the willful (non-negligent) killing of one human being by another.

Source: CT UCR
Urban Homicides

Homicides in CT cities 2011-2015

- Bridgeport: 20, 22, 11, 14, 19
- Hartford: 27, 23, 23, 31, 17
- New Haven: 23, 19, 13, 15

Homicides totals, statewide & top 3 cities

- 2011: 139, 81, 151
- 2012: 104, 61, 102
- 2013: 56, 47, 65
- 2014: 47, 65
- 2015: 65

Source: OCME & Municipal Police Agencies
Reported crimes (UCR) and arrests

Note: a preliminary analysis by OPM-CJPPD projects that UCR reported crimes could drop by as much as 9.2% in 2015 compared to 2014 totals.

Source: CT DOC
The prison population

Source: CT DOC
York, C.I. is the only women’s facility in CT

Source: CT DOC
Jan. 1st: 15,500

Source: CT DOC
Racial/ethnic composition of the prison population

Source: CT DOC
**Reduction 18-21 Cohort**

**Incarceration and Age**

*Total incarcerated population on January 1.*

Source: CT DOC
DOC admissions 2005 - 2015

All prison admits

Pre-trial DOC admits

Source: CT DOC
# DOC community supervision 2005 - 2015

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Parole Releases</th>
<th>TS Releases</th>
<th>Remands</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>2,663</td>
<td>2,398</td>
<td>2,840</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>2,255</td>
<td>2,537</td>
<td>2,939</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>1,720</td>
<td>2,745</td>
<td>3,422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>1,536</td>
<td>3,944</td>
<td>2,759</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>2,237</td>
<td>3,735</td>
<td>2,715</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2,223</td>
<td>3,215</td>
<td>2,667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>2,099</td>
<td>3,123</td>
<td>2,430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>1,869</td>
<td>2,939</td>
<td>2,352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1,338</td>
<td>2,479</td>
<td>2,337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1,039</td>
<td>2,143</td>
<td>2,109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1,248</td>
<td>2,181</td>
<td>1,964</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: CT DOC*
DUI home confinement and special parole

Source: CT DOC
Recidivism among prisoners

Recidivism rates, new arrests, men

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005 Cohort</th>
<th>2008 Cohort</th>
<th>2011 Cohort</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12-month rate</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24-month rate</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-month rate</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recidivism rates, return to prison, men

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12-month rate</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24-month rate</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-month rate</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: OPM - CJPPD
Probation population

Note: 2016* data, shows data for December 1, 2015

Source: CSSD
OPM’s input-output model of the CJ system

December 1, 2015

Monthly Statewide Criminal Arrests 6,676 (7,247)

Prison admissions 1,819 (2,039)

- Federal/Other* 128 (153)
- Special Parolees* 570 (528)

Sentenced Prisoners* 11,854 (11,998)

Pre-trial Population* 3,430 (3,349)

No return from court 452 (561)
Release to Bond 367 (417)

Probation Violations

DOC FACILITIES

Discretionary Releases from Prison

1 (0) 24 (37) 118 (131) 29 (24) 13 (11) 137 (148) 176 (201) 102 (110)

- Nursing home* 8 (7)
- DUI Home Confine.* 96 (99)
- Parole/Parcom* 981 (956)
- Re-entry Furlough.* 40 (27)
- Transit. Place.* 44 (44)
- Halfway Houses* 1,009 (1,017)
- TS* 540. (552)
- Special Parole* 1,355 (1,327)

End of Sentence (EOS)

721 (746)

Adult Probation

41,479 (41,404)

SPLIT SENTENCE

YES

377 (413)

NO

1,811 (1,834)

Completion of Court Imposed Sanction

Offenders Supervised in the Community by CT DOC*: 4,073 (4,029)

* There were no offenders on Transfer Parole status on December 1, 2015.