

Table 1D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Demographic Indicators ⁽²⁾

Total Records	Number	%	Source of Data	Number	%
Complete Records	477,377	65.6	WIC	719,505	98.9
Prenatal Records	80,170	11.0	Maternal Health	0	0.0
Postpartum Records	170,268	23.4	Other	8,310	1.1
Total Records Accepted	727,815		Total	727,815	100.0
			<i>Excluded Unknown: 0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	

Race/Ethnic Distribution	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	362,805	50.0
Black, Not Hispanic	181,235	25.0
Hispanic	146,351	20.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native	8,673	1.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	20,035	2.8
All Other	6,969	1.0
Total	726,068	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 1,747</i>		<i>0.2</i>

Age Distribution	Number	%
< 15 Years	3,523	0.5
15 - 17 Years	53,386	7.3
18 - 19 Years	102,589	14.1
20 - 29 Years	433,997	59.6
30 - 39 Years	125,817	17.3
>= 40 Years	8,421	1.2
Total	727,733	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 82</i>		<i>0.0</i>

Education Distribution	Number	%
< High School	248,517	36.5
High School	294,719	43.3
> High School	137,071	20.1
Total	680,307	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 47,508</i>		<i>6.5</i>

% Poverty Level	Number	%
0 - 50	243,972	37.6
51 - 100	186,459	28.8
101 - 130	92,293	14.2
131 - 150	46,462	7.2
151 - 185	56,593	8.7
186 - 200	8,144	1.3
> 200	14,408	2.2
Adjunctive Eligibility	0	0.0
Total	648,331	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 79,484</i>		<i>10.9</i>

Program Participation ⁽³⁾	Number	%
WIC	546,651	81.2
Food Stamps	484,418	20.8
Medicaid	484,824	59.9
TANF	484,973	9.9
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i>		
<i>WIC:</i>	10,896	2.0
<i>Food Stamps:</i>	73,129	13.1
<i>Medicaid:</i>	72,723	13.0
<i>TANF:</i>	72,574	13.0

Migrant Status	Number	%
Yes	6,637	0.9
No	707,787	99.1
Total	714,424	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 13,391</i>		<i>1.8</i>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Prenatal program participation.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 2D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)		
	National Prevalence	
	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI (3)		
Underweight	658,420	12.7
Normal Weight	658,420	45.2
Overweight	658,420	14.4
Obese	658,420	27.8
Maternal Weight Gain (4)		
Less Than Ideal	558,066	25.7
Ideal	558,066	43.5
Greater Than Ideal	558,066	30.8
Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)		
1st Trimester	196,351	6.5
2nd Trimester	186,011	10.3
3rd Trimester	100,071	30.6
Postpartum	518,731	35.1
Parity (6)		
0	640,776	46.5
1	640,776	27.3
2	640,776	15.2
≥ 3	640,776	11.0
Interpregnancy Interval		
< 6 Months	378,012	13.0
6 - <18 Months	378,012	27.6
≥18 Months	378,012	59.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI < 19.8), normal weight (BMI 19.9 to 26.0), overweight (BMI >26.0 to 29.0), obese (BMI >29.0).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

(6) Number of times a woman has given birth to an infant 20 or more weeks gestation.

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Table 2D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)		
	National Prevalence	
	Number	%
Medical Care		
1st Trimester	437,601	75.9
No Care	437,601	9.6
WIC Enrollment		
1st Trimester	666,694	27.4
2nd Trimester	666,694	29.4
3rd Trimester	666,694	23.4
Postpartum (3)	666,694	19.9
Smoking		
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	591,104	30.8
During Pregnancy	528,742	19.2
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	423,755	20.3
Postpartum	467,521	20.8
Smoking Changes (4)		
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit	165,120	41.5
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes	107,528	31.1
Smoking in Household		
During Pregnancy	305,692	27.7
Postpartum	340,900	24.0
Drinking		
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	535,600	8.8
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	414,835	0.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Women who initially enrolled in WIC during the postpartum period.

(4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 2D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators ⁽²⁾		
	National Prevalence	
	Number	%
Birthweight (3)		
Very Low	572,813	1.1
Low	572,813	6.9
Normal	572,813	84.5
High	572,813	7.5
Preterm (4)	559,297	11.2
Full term Low Birth Weight (5)	478,431	4.0
Multiple Births	561,253	1.7
Breastfeeding		
Ever Breastfed	583,994	55.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Very low birth weight (<1500 g), low birth weight (1500 - <2500 g), normal birth weight (2500 - <4000 g), high birth weight (>4000 g).

(4) <37 weeks gestation.

(5) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

Table 3D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation 2002

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾							
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	All Other/Unknown %
Florida	120,616	36.2	31.0	31.3	0.2	1.4	0.0
Georgia	62,183	36.4	43.7	17.7	0.1	1.7	0.5
Hawaii	9,881	17.7	3.0	5.2	0.3	73.9	0.0
Idaho	9,169	71.9	0.6	22.9	2.6	1.2	0.7
Illinois	80,785	32.6	27.4	35.7	0.1	2.4	1.8
Indiana	37,104	66.7	18.2	12.8	0.2	0.9	1.2
Iowa	17,529	78.2	6.6	12.2	0.7	2.3	0.0
Kansas	16,044	60.1	12.1	24.2	1.2	2.5	0.0
Michigan	60,555	59.4	28.8	10.0	0.5	1.3	0.0
Minnesota	10,746	60.6	13.6	14.5	3.2	7.1	1.0
Missouri	40,574	66.6	22.3	4.6	0.2	1.0	5.4
Montana	4,345	73.5	0.6	3.2	21.8	0.9	0.0
Nebraska	11,402	60.8	9.3	25.4	1.8	1.7	0.9
New Hampshire	4,834	96.9	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
New Jersey	38,824	17.7	28.9	45.6	0.1	3.3	4.3
North Carolina	55,165	44.1	35.0	17.2	2.2	1.6	0.0
North Dakota	3,628	75.2	2.4	4.0	17.4	1.0	0.0
Ohio	68,878	66.8	26.2	4.7	0.1	0.8	1.4
Utah	24,677	64.6	0.9	28.7	1.6	2.9	1.3
Vermont	3,488	89.9	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	7.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 3D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation 2002

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾							
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	All Other/Unknown %
West Virginia	14,475	89.9	4.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	5.1
Wisconsin	28,924	58.6	19.7	15.7	2.2	3.8	0.0
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,980	4.6	0.4	16.3	76.8	0.3	1.5
Cheyenne River-SD	162	3.1	0.0	0.6	96.3	0.0	0.0
Chickasaw Nation-OK	847	51.8	3.5	6.1	38.1	0.4	0.0
Nation	727,815	49.8	24.9	20.1	1.2	2.8	1.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 4D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation 2002

Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor

Comparison of Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
Florida	120,616	0.5	7.1	12.8	57.0	21.0	1.7	0.0
Georgia	62,183	0.5	7.9	14.1	60.0	16.6	1.0	0.0
Hawaii	9,881	0.2	4.7	11.3	59.6	22.7	1.4	0.0
Idaho	9,169	0.3	6.8	15.1	63.0	14.1	0.8	0.0
Illinois	80,785	0.5	8.1	13.8	58.0	18.4	1.2	0.0
Indiana	37,104	0.4	7.8	16.4	60.9	13.6	0.8	0.0
Iowa	17,529	0.3	6.8	14.3	62.2	15.4	1.0	0.0
Kansas	16,044	0.5	7.0	14.8	61.4	15.5	0.9	0.0
Michigan	60,555	0.5	7.3	13.7	60.2	17.2	1.1	0.0
Minnesota	10,746	0.4	6.0	12.7	60.2	19.4	1.3	0.0
Missouri	40,574	0.5	8.2	15.9	60.0	14.4	0.9	0.0
Montana	4,345	0.2	7.2	15.1	61.6	14.7	1.2	0.0
Nebraska	11,402	0.3	6.7	14.5	60.7	16.9	1.0	0.0
New Hampshire	4,834	0.1	5.8	14.3	59.0	19.3	1.4	0.0
New Jersey	38,824	0.5	6.3	11.2	56.9	23.4	1.7	0.0
North Carolina	55,165	0.7	8.6	14.7	60.1	15.1	0.8	0.0
North Dakota	3,628	0.2	5.1	15.3	63.2	14.9	0.9	0.3
Ohio	68,878	0.6	7.3	15.9	60.7	14.6	0.9	0.0
Utah	24,677	0.3	5.3	12.0	66.0	15.5	0.9	0.0
Vermont	3,488	0.3	5.7	12.5	59.1	20.9	1.5	0.0
West Virginia	14,475	0.4	6.6	15.4	63.3	13.7	0.6	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

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Table 4D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation 2002
Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor

Comparison of Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
Wisconsin	28,924	0.5	7.4	15.9	59.6	15.5	1.1	0.0
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,980	0.9	9.2	13.2	55.1	18.8	1.2	1.5
Cheyenne River-SD	162	0.0	6.2	16.0	58.0	18.5	1.2	0.0
Chickasaw Nation-OK	847	0.6	6.7	15.6	66.0	10.2	0.9	0.0
Nation	727,815	0.5	7.3	14.1	59.6	17.3	1.2	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

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Table 5D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation 2002

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators ^(2, 3)										
Contributor	Prepregnancy BMI (4)			Weight Gain (5)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (6)			
	Under-weight	Over-weight		< Ideal	> Ideal		3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Florida	116,956	13.1 (18)	39.5 (4)	83,321	26.0 (15)	32.3 (19)	16,891	35.6 (21)	66,317	38.0 (19)
Georgia	48,222	11.5 (6)	44.7 (21)	48,110	26.9 (19)	30.5 (11)	2,536	40.9 (23)	49,906	41.1 (21)
Hawaii	9,606	15.8 (25)	36.2 (1)	8,356	21.1 (7)	35.7 (24)	1,209	26.5 (11)	5,952	43.2 (23)
Idaho	7,645	12.1 (12)	41.3 (6)	6,431	19.4 (3)	31.6 (16)	1,411	17.2 (2)	6,872	17.5 (2)
Illinois	79,278	10.9 (4)	42.8 (14)	74,987	27.6 (20)	31.1 (13)	12,018	29.4 (13)	49,890	36.4 (18)
Indiana	30,844	14.3 (23)	43.5 (17)	24,767	20.1 (5)	34.6 (22)	5,355	32.8 (19)	19,501	29.6 (14)
Iowa	15,967	12.9 (16)	43.2 (15)	13,876	20.8 (6)	31.5 (15)	2,464	26.0 (10)	15,000	28.3 (10)
Kansas	15,345	12.1 (12)	43.8 (18)	15,133	21.4 (8)	30.6 (12)	2,615	24.9 (8)	14,526	28.6 (12)
Michigan	55,448	12.0 (10)	44.0 (19)	47,611	32.2 (22)	27.7 (6)	10,444	30.4 (14)	45,425	43.5 (24)
Minnesota	9,926	10.9 (4)	42.3 (11)	8,527	26.0 (15)	29.2 (9)	147	33.3 (20)	8,993	28.3 (10)
Missouri	40,209	13.7 (19)	42.3 (11)	35,837	21.7 (9)	30.4 (10)	5,125	36.4 (22)	28,673	34.0 (16)
Montana	4,058	11.6 (8)	41.7 (7)	3,924	21.7 (9)	36.7 (25)	749	20.4 (4)	4,138	18.7 (3)
Nebraska	11,108	11.7 (9)	41.7 (7)	10,041	29.9 (21)	27.6 (5)	1,677	23.6 (6)	9,452	25.9 (7)

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(5) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(6) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 5D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation 2002

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators ^(2, 3)											
Contributor	Prepregnancy BMI (4)			Weight Gain (5)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (6)				
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum		
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	
New Hampshire	3,600	14.2 (22)	39.1 (3)	2,871	72.0 (24)	8.1 (2)	760	27.1 (12)	3,829	26.5 (8)	
New Jersey	30,799	10.8 (3)	40.2 (5)	23,744	23.5 (12)	28.0 (7)	5,493	31.9 (18)	30,280	55.2 (25)	
North Carolina	40,096	14.0 (20)	44.8 (22)	30,512	26.3 (18)	26.8 (4)	7,303	31.8 (17)	40,643	40.1 (20)	
North Dakota	3,428	12.0 (10)	42.2 (10)	2,398	14.0 (1)	35.1 (23)	488	24.6 (7)	2,166	28.8 (13)	
Ohio	68,051	14.1 (21)	42.7 (13)	58,710	24.5 (13)	33.6 (21)	11,957	31.6 (16)	57,676	32.3 (15)	
Utah	24,416	12.9 (16)	36.8 (2)	22,014	25.9 (14)	31.3 (14)	3,699	12.4 (1)	22,432	13.4 (1)	
Vermont	2,722	12.5 (15)	43.4 (16)	2,509	22.1 (11)	32.0 (18)	396	19.7 (3)	2,928	21.8 (5)	
West Virginia	11,887	15.3 (24)	44.6 (20)	10,416	19.0 (2)	31.9 (17)	2,056	22.8 (5)	13,203	20.7 (4)	
Wisconsin	25,042	12.2 (14)	41.7 (7)	21,801	26.0 (15)	28.6 (8)	4,619	31.0 (15)	17,926	26.5 (8)	
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,824	5.2 (1)	59.2 (25)	1,378	36.6 (23)	20.0 (3)	517	25.3 (9)	2,150	24.4 (6)	
Cheyenne River-SD	133	6.0 (2)	49.6 (23)	107	76.6 (25)	2.8 (1)	23	* *	132	34.1 (17)	
Chickasaw Nation-OK	810	11.5 (6)	50.9 (24)	685	19.9 (4)	33.4 (20)	119	43.7 (24)	721	41.5 (22)	
Nation	658,420	12.7	42.2	558,066	25.7	30.8	100,071	30.6	518,731	35.1	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(5) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(6) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

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Table 6D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation 2002

Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators ^(2, 3)						
Contributor	Medical Care				WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care		1st Trimester	
	Number	% (Rank)	%	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Florida	0	* *	*	*	113,881	21.6 (22)
Georgia	51,029	82.6 (7)	1.9	(5)	53,727	31.8 (13)
Hawaii	9,040	69.9 (14)	1.3	(3)	9,637	18.2 (23)
Idaho	7,944	66.0 (16)	26.1	(16)	7,667	41.6 (3)
Illinois	80,573	67.5 (15)	20.2	(15)	71,622	3.2 (25)
Indiana	0	* *	*	*	25,667	41.7 (2)
Iowa	15,721	79.4 (8)	13.2	(13)	16,753	33.1 (12)
Kansas	15,178	77.9 (9)	5.0	(8)	15,766	26.4 (21)
Michigan	52,738	73.8 (12)	10.6	(11)	58,086	30.7 (16)
Minnesota	0	* *	*	*	10,478	13.9 (24)
Missouri	36,631	73.0 (13)	15.5	(14)	39,989	41.5 (4)
Montana	4,216	83.0 (6)	5.3	(9)	4,278	40.5 (7)
Nebraska	10,124	87.4 (1)	1.8	(4)	11,102	27.4 (19)
New Hampshire	3,774	42.6 (17)	53.8	(17)	3,778	40.9 (6)
New Jersey	0	* *	*	*	28,221	27.0 (20)
North Carolina	48,545	77.1 (10)	0.9	(2)	54,551	29.2 (17)

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 6D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation 2002

Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators ^(2, 3)						
Contributor	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment		
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester		
	Number	% (Rank)	%	(Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
North Dakota	3,085	83.6 (4)	3.0	(7)	3,081	41.5 (4)
Ohio	59,270	83.2 (5)	2.7	(6)	66,863	31.3 (15)
Utah	0	* *	*	*	24,507	31.8 (13)
Vermont	2,995	85.9 (2)	0.3	(1)	3,347	37.4 (9)
West Virginia	10,959	85.0 (3)	5.7	(10)	12,252	48.3 (1)
Wisconsin	25,779	74.1 (11)	12.5	(12)	27,533	33.2 (11)
AZ I/Tribal Council	0	* *	*	*	2,950	27.9 (18)
Cheyenne River-SD	0	* *	*	*	134	36.6 (10)
Chickasaw Nation-OK	0	* *	*	*	824	38.7 (8)
Nation	437,601	75.9	9.6		666,694	27.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 7D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation 2002

Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Smoking Indicators (2, 3)										
Contributor	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (4)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Florida	91,552	17.2 (3)	7,707	25.6 (15)	2,363	26.6 (18)	0	* *	0	* *
Georgia	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Hawaii	6,912	22.6 (6)	9,166	6.5 (2)	1,397	60.6 (2)	6,911	27.9 (6)	9,166	15.9 (4)
Idaho	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	7,078	29.7 (7)	7,042	24.4 (7)
Illinois	80,549	20.9 (5)	76,351	13.6 (6)	12,929	26.9 (16)	62,089	20.2 (4)	67,387	15.9 (4)
Indiana	37,103	37.6 (11)	10,464	26.2 (17)	2,744	31.0 (11)	31,391	21.7 (5)	31,070	21.3 (6)
Iowa	16,821	44.1 (17)	15,859	27.8 (19)	5,405	30.1 (13)	13,289	41.7 (14)	15,839	34.7 (14)
Kansas	15,654	37.8 (12)	15,571	20.8 (10)	4,307	36.2 (6)	0	* *	0	* *
Michigan	51,212	41.5 (14)	45,335	24.4 (12)	13,334	30.2 (12)	0	* *	0	* *
Minnesota	10,743	34.6 (9)	9,309	14.7 (7)	468	33.3 (7)	0	* *	0	* *
Missouri	40,421	39.7 (13)	37,024	25.0 (14)	11,876	26.7 (17)	32,333	39.5 (12)	36,869	29.8 (10)
Montana	4,326	41.8 (15)	4,225	9.0 (5)	1,646	40.4 (4)	4,043	30.2 (8)	4,212	25.4 (8)
Nebraska	11,222	34.2 (8)	2,132	19.4 (9)	33	* *	1,088	41.1 (13)	10,211	32.7 (12)
New Hampshire	3,099	50.0 (21)	2,763	32.0 (21)	890	20.9 (20)	0	* *	0	* *
New Jersey	38,823	11.6 (2)	11,237	7.0 (3)	787	40.3 (5)	31,436	4.6 (1)	31,790	4.8 (1)
North Carolina	44,204	27.9 (7)	48,776	19.2 (8)	10,429	28.9 (14)	0	* *	0	* *

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

(4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 7D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation 2002
Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Smoking Indicators (2, 3)										
Contributor	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (4)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
North Dakota	3,256	49.1 (20)	2,770	27.4 (18)	1,010	32.4 (10)	2,764	33.1 (9)	2,735	28.6 (9)
Ohio	68,620	44.9 (18)	60,407	25.6 (15)	22,073	33.2 (8)	56,534	37.2 (10)	60,055	30.9 (11)
Utah	24,642	18.0 (4)	22,611	7.9 (4)	2,950	45.5 (3)	19,111	14.9 (2)	22,493	10.4 (3)
Vermont	2,673	48.4 (19)	3,067	31.1 (20)	1,069	20.8 (21)	0	* *	0	* *
West Virginia	13,819	52.4 (22)	11,240	34.1 (22)	4,622	28.1 (15)	12,052	38.6 (11)	13,379	46.3 (16)
Wisconsin	22,548	42.2 (16)	24,910	24.5 (13)	6,872	32.9 (9)	22,642	43.4 (16)	25,745	41.5 (15)
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,193	11.2 (1)	2,108	2.5 (1)	136	71.3 (1)	2,296	16.4 (3)	2,192	8.4 (2)
Cheyenne River-SD	76	* *	12	* *	5	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Chickasaw Nation-OK	636	36.2 (10)	711	21.2 (11)	183	24.6 (19)	635	43.1 (15)	715	33.4 (13)
Nation	591,104	30.8	423,755	20.3	107,528	31.1	305,692	27.7	340,900	24.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
(4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 8D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation 2002

Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Infant Health Indicators ^(2, 3)									
Contributor	Birthweight			Preterm (6)		Full Term LBW (7)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (4)	High (5)		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)						
Florida	98,787	8.2 (18)	6.9 (3)	94,466	13.0 (19)	82,062	3.3 (14)	98,967	65.7 (7)
Georgia	40,459	7.9 (17)	7.1 (6)	41,344	13.4 (20)	29,824	3.5 (17)	49,541	49.4 (20)
Hawaii	8,972	8.5 (21)	7.4 (8)	0	* *	8,969	8.5 (24)	5,958	79.7 (2)
Idaho	7,896	5.8 (3)	8.0 (13)	6,432	9.6 (6)	5,803	2.1 (1)	7,831	80.5 (1)
Illinois	60,507	7.7 (16)	7.3 (7)	70,546	11.7 (15)	51,217	3.3 (14)	66,144	55.2 (16)
Indiana	24,486	7.4 (14)	7.4 (8)	18,584	14.4 (23)	15,853	2.7 (7)	24,427	54.2 (19)
Iowa	15,351	7.3 (11)	9.2 (16)	14,699	12.9 (18)	12,742	2.9 (10)	15,354	57.1 (15)
Kansas	15,588	6.9 (8)	7.8 (12)	15,390	10.8 (12)	13,637	2.6 (5)	14,997	66.6 (6)
Michigan	48,958	8.2 (18)	8.4 (14)	51,641	0.1 (1)	48,786	8.2 (23)	48,322	48.9 (21)
Minnesota	8,978	6.6 (5)	10.5 (22)	8,889	9.6 (6)	7,997	2.7 (7)	8,947	66.8 (5)
Missouri	35,740	8.2 (18)	7.4 (8)	35,880	12.8 (17)	30,957	3.7 (18)	36,021	47.3 (22)
Montana	0	* *	* *	4,068	10.6 (9)	0	* *	4,126	73.8 (4)
Nebraska	9,990	7.3 (11)	8.5 (15)	9,762	11.1 (13)	8,659	2.9 (10)	8,894	60.2 (11)
New Hampshire	4,243	6.8 (6)	11.0 (23)	3,261	9.0 (3)	2,947	2.8 (9)	4,317	60.2 (11)

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
- (3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
- (4) <2500 g.
- (5) >4000 g.
- (6) <37 weeks gestation.
- (7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 8D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation 2002

Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Infant Health Indicators ^(2, 3)									
Contributor	Birthweight			Preterm (6)		Full Term LBW (7)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (4)		High (5)						
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
New Jersey	19,602	6.9 (8)	7.4 (8)	14,268	14.4 (23)	12,125	2.4 (3)	19,471	61.2 (10)
North Carolina	48,861	9.2 (23)	7.0 (5)	48,116	14.3 (22)	41,216	3.9 (20)	47,655	54.5 (18)
North Dakota	2,691	7.1 (10)	9.6 (19)	2,281	11.7 (15)	1,949	3.3 (14)	2,773	54.6 (17)
Ohio	58,263	8.7 (22)	6.7 (2)	57,562	10.7 (10)	50,447	4.3 (21)	58,006	36.2 (24)
Utah	20,378	7.3 (11)	6.3 (1)	21,894	11.5 (14)	18,081	2.6 (5)	20,366	77.9 (3)
Vermont	3,169	6.8 (6)	10.2 (21)	3,123	9.2 (4)	2,834	2.9 (10)	3,091	65.3 (8)
West Virginia	12,970	9.9 (24)	6.9 (3)	10,596	13.7 (21)	9,131	3.8 (19)	12,886	40.2 (23)
Wisconsin	23,758	7.4 (14)	9.2 (16)	23,341	10.7 (10)	20,350	3.1 (13)	23,977	59.2 (13)
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,322	6.2 (4)	9.4 (18)	2,330	10.0 (8)	2,091	2.3 (2)	1,169	61.3 (9)
Cheyenne River-SD	124	5.6 (2)	12.9 (24)	104	1.0 (2)	102	4.9 (22)	56	* *
Chickasaw Nation-OK	720	5.3 (1)	10.0 (20)	720	9.2 (4)	652	2.5 (4)	698	57.9 (14)
Nation	572,813	8.0	7.5	559,297	11.2	478,431	4.0	583,994	55.7

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
- (3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
- (4) <2500 g.
- (5) >4000 g.
- (6) <37 weeks gestation.
- (7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 9D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾

Nation
Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education ⁽²⁾										
	Prepregnancy BMI ⁽³⁾			Weight Gain ⁽⁴⁾			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) ⁽⁵⁾			
	Under-weight	Over-weight		< Ideal	> Ideal		3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Not Hispanic	330,578	15.1	40.3	283,276	22.8	33.9	48,677	24.9	275,055	27.6
Black, Not Hispanic	161,808	10.2	48.9	135,070	28.5	26.8	26,664	45.4	118,633	51.7
Hispanic	132,292	8.5	40.2	111,768	29.4	28.0	19,354	25.8	98,835	36.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	7,911	8.5	53.4	5,723	26.2	28.5	1,318	28.8	6,497	35.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	18,419	21.3	27.1	15,938	27.8	28.9	2,838	25.3	13,514	35.7
All Other/Unknown	7,412	13.0	37.3	6,291	26.5	29.8	1,220	28.5	6,197	33.7
Total	658,420	12.7	42.2	558,066	25.7	30.8	100,071	30.6	518,731	35.1
Age										
< 15 Years	3,213	21.7	20.0	2,614	25.7	38.9	512	40.8	2,397	40.5
15 - 17 Years	48,880	21.6	23.4	40,952	24.2	38.6	7,059	35.8	37,275	40.6
18 - 19 Years	94,024	18.5	30.6	78,985	22.7	37.7	13,711	31.7	72,392	38.1
20 - 29 Years	391,322	11.8	44.0	332,899	25.5	30.0	61,331	30.3	311,414	34.5
30 - 39 Years	113,401	7.1	53.1	96,430	29.3	24.6	16,357	28.5	89,528	32.7
>= 40 Years	7,503	5.7	55.3	6,160	33.3	22.4	1,095	29.5	5,725	33.9
Unknown	77	*	*	26	*	*	6	*	0	*
Total	658,420	12.7	42.2	558,066	25.7	30.8	100,071	30.6	518,731	35.1
Education										
< High School	224,387	14.4	38.4	189,058	28.4	30.1	33,639	33.4	177,109	38.3
High School	270,763	12.0	43.9	230,788	24.9	31.0	41,226	30.1	213,225	35.3
> High School	124,680	10.4	44.9	107,381	23.7	30.8	18,835	26.4	101,328	30.6
Unknown	38,590	13.9	42.9	30,839	23.1	32.7	6,371	31.7	27,069	30.3
Total	658,420	12.7	42.2	558,066	25.7	30.8	100,071	30.6	518,731	35.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 10D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾

Nation
Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education ⁽²⁾					
	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester	No Care		1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity					
White, Not Hispanic	233,233	80.0	9.4	334,853	33.2
Black, Not Hispanic	110,179	73.5	7.6	165,394	22.0
Hispanic	70,827	67.9	13.8	132,216	20.5
American Indian/Alaskan Native	4,252	76.3	5.8	8,301	32.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	14,057	69.2	6.4	18,677	17.4
All Other/Unknown	5,053	72.3	14.6	7,253	25.8
Total	437,601	75.9	9.6	666,694	27.4
Age					
< 15 Years	2,110	54.4	10.0	3,274	26.0
15 - 17 Years	32,892	67.9	10.4	49,456	28.2
18 - 19 Years	63,345	73.7	10.3	95,215	30.9
20 - 29 Years	262,864	77.3	9.3	397,326	27.2
30 - 39 Years	71,922	77.4	9.7	113,811	25.0
>= 40 Years	4,441	72.8	10.7	7,538	22.4
Unknown	27	*	*	74	*
Total	437,601	75.9	9.6	666,694	27.4
Education					
< High School	156,847	69.7	11.7	231,107	26.8
High School	186,189	78.7	8.2	274,064	27.4
> High School	87,104	82.1	7.7	127,252	25.4
Unknown	7,461	64.5	22.7	34,271	37.4
Total	437,601	75.9	9.6	666,694	27.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for behavioral indicators, and data with errors for behavioral and demographic indicators.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 11D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation

Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education ⁽²⁾										
	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Not Hispanic	304,300	47.3	232,827	30.1	85,806	28.6	167,068	39.1	186,646	34.8
Black, Not Hispanic	137,123	17.9	92,458	12.4	14,289	37.0	58,705	17.8	63,772	13.8
Hispanic	118,957	6.0	71,267	2.6	3,448	54.1	59,219	7.4	65,539	6.0
American Indian/Alaskan Native	7,110	37.8	6,362	18.4	1,696	36.8	4,892	28.7	4,966	24.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	15,445	12.8	14,760	4.9	1,480	56.0	10,126	21.8	13,123	13.9
All Other/Unknown	8,169	19.0	6,081	11.7	809	34.0	5,682	17.2	6,854	16.5
Total	591,104	30.8	423,755	20.3	107,528	31.1	305,692	27.7	340,900	24.0
Age										
< 15 Years	2,985	17.9	2,009	8.3	348	48.6	1,544	40.0	1,478	33.7
15 - 17 Years	44,522	31.1	30,749	18.1	8,761	36.0	23,953	40.9	24,063	35.1
18 - 19 Years	85,646	38.4	60,221	22.4	20,240	35.5	47,551	37.5	48,667	31.9
20 - 29 Years	351,248	31.2	256,028	20.7	64,639	31.1	182,098	25.8	206,029	22.8
30 - 39 Years	100,056	23.6	70,281	18.4	12,779	21.4	47,586	18.7	57,013	17.1
>= 40 Years	6,576	24.5	4,437	20.4	758	16.1	2,901	19.4	3,625	16.8
Unknown	71	*	30	*	3	*	59	*	25	*
Total	591,104	30.8	423,755	20.3	107,528	31.1	305,692	27.7	340,900	24.0
Education										
< High School	197,968	33.0	144,228	24.1	40,432	25.1	99,638	32.7	107,573	28.3
High School	239,655	32.0	175,550	21.2	48,573	32.7	120,208	29.3	136,002	25.4
> High School	110,579	22.0	87,298	11.4	14,613	42.4	52,703	18.4	63,735	15.6
Unknown	42,902	36.1	16,679	24.2	3,910	30.5	33,143	21.8	33,590	21.1
Total	591,104	30.8	423,755	20.3	107,528	31.1	305,692	27.7	340,900	24.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for smoking indicators, and data with errors for smoking and demographic indicators.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 12D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education (2)									
	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
	Number	%	%						
Race/Ethnicity									
White, Not Hispanic	290,438	7.3	8.6	284,427	10.2	245,992	3.5	294,143	53.9
Black, Not Hispanic	138,507	11.4	4.6	138,779	13.9	111,650	5.8	144,576	42.6
Hispanic	114,489	5.7	8.1	113,516	10.5	95,642	2.6	118,080	74.7
American Indian/Alaskan Native	6,181	6.7	11.0	6,862	11.2	5,268	3.0	6,082	56.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	16,712	8.1	5.8	9,904	10.2	15,033	6.4	14,512	65.3
All Other/Unknown	6,486	7.6	8.3	5,809	10.9	4,846	3.0	6,601	63.9
Total	572,813	8.0	7.5	559,297	11.2	478,431	4.0	583,994	55.7
Age									
< 15 Years	2,698	8.7	3.3	2,697	15.7	2,177	5.1	2,741	36.1
15 - 17 Years	41,280	8.1	4.7	41,244	12.4	34,585	4.8	42,237	45.6
18 - 19 Years	79,842	7.2	5.6	79,055	10.6	68,046	4.3	81,416	51.1
20 - 29 Years	343,236	6.5	7.6	334,382	10.7	287,798	3.7	350,056	56.3
30 - 39 Years	99,418	7.6	9.9	95,816	12.7	80,908	4.2	101,130	61.9
>= 40 Years	6,310	10.3	9.1	6,077	16.4	4,897	6.5	6,388	63.8
Unknown	29	*	*	26	*	20	*	26	*
Total	572,813	8.0	7.5	559,297	11.2	478,431	4.0	583,994	55.7
Education									
< High School	194,772	7.3	6.3	196,237	11.5	164,069	4.4	200,643	50.7
High School	235,256	6.9	7.7	229,674	10.8	199,679	4.0	238,728	54.0
> High School	109,921	6.4	9.0	107,923	10.8	93,003	3.4	111,621	68.8
Unknown	32,864	6.7	7.8	25,463	13.6	21,680	2.9	33,002	55.3
Total	572,813	8.0	7.5	559,297	11.2	478,431	4.0	583,994	55.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.
(3) <2500 g.
(4) >4000 g.
(5) <37 weeks gestation.
(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 13D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance⁽¹⁾
Nation

Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators

Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators ⁽²⁾										
	Weight Gain (3)			Birth Outcomes						
	< Ideal	> Ideal		Birthweight			Preterm (6)	Full Term LBW (7)		
		Number	%	Low (4)	High (5)					
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI										
Underweight	69,611	30.1	29.8	65,769	11.3	3.2	66,169	12.8	56,102	6.2
Normal Weight	251,632	26.7	40.9	235,952	7.7	6.2	238,556	10.8	205,094	3.9
Overweight	80,490	15.5	59.3	75,736	6.9	8.6	76,813	10.5	65,980	3.2
Obese	154,305	27.4	0.0	146,331	7.1	10.8	148,111	11.3	126,430	3.2
Weight Gain										
< Ideal	-	-	-	123,961	12.5	4.1	126,681	14.4	103,291	6.4
Ideal	-	-	-	220,151	7.2	7.9	222,367	10.8	191,269	3.5
> Ideal	-	-	-	155,960	5.1	9.4	157,891	8.6	138,937	2.6
Smoking During Pregnancy										
Smokers	83,530	25.6	32.0	79,665	10.3	4.5	81,398	11.1	70,029	5.9
Non-Smokers	336,222	25.3	30.4	328,995	6.7	8.3	334,547	10.9	289,682	3.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(4) <2500 g.

(5) >4000 g.

(6) <37 weeks gestation.

(7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 14D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution

Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾							
Nation	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	All Other/Unknown %
2002	727,815	49.8	24.9	20.1	1.2	2.8	1.2
2001	733,583	50.4	25.5	19.2	1.1	2.7	1.2
2000	704,512	51.0	26.5	17.8	1.1	2.7	1.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 15D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Age Distribution

Summary of Trends in Age Distribution ⁽²⁾

Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
2002	727,815	0.5	7.3	14.1	59.6	17.3	1.2	0.0
2001	733,583	0.5	7.7	14.5	59.2	16.7	1.1	0.1
2000	704,512	0.6	8.3	15.2	58.7	16.2	1.1	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 16D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators ⁽²⁾										
Year	Pregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
2002	658,420	12.7	42.2	558,066	25.7	30.8	100,071	30.6	518,731	35.1
2001	660,768	13.1	41.4	550,431	25.8	30.7	95,392	29.6	524,331	35.0
2000	636,089	13.7	40.6	521,052	26.0	30.7	98,588	29.7	529,506	35.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight pregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight pregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight pregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese pregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 17D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators ⁽²⁾					
Year	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
2002	437,601	75.9	9.6	666,694	27.4
2001	584,227	75.7	7.7	617,595	26.7
2000	553,217	75.7	7.7	614,061	26.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 18D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators (2)										
Year	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
2002	591,104	30.8	423,755	20.3	107,528	31.1	305,692	27.7	340,900	24.0
2001	593,242	31.6	415,869	21.5	105,902	29.7	305,099	28.4	337,789	25.3
2000	568,247	31.7	402,762	22.0	104,678	29.1	273,546	28.9	302,258	26.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 19D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators ⁽²⁾									
Year	Birthweight			Preterm ⁽⁵⁾		Full Term LBW ⁽⁶⁾		Ever Breastfed	
	Low ⁽³⁾	High ⁽⁴⁾							
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2002	572,813	8.0	7.5	559,297	11.2	478,431	4.0	583,994	55.7
2001	573,565	7.9	7.8	494,011	10.7	415,167	4.0	562,606	54.4
2000	548,914	7.8	8.2	478,899	10.7	408,269	3.9	531,711	52.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Pregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2002	330,578	15.1	40.3	283,276	22.8	33.9	48,677	24.9	275,055	27.6
	2001	334,613	15.6	39.7	284,413	23.1	33.6	47,298	24.7	282,932	27.5
	2000	326,763	16.1	38.7	277,756	23.3	33.5	48,052	24.3	287,217	27.8
Black, Not Hispanic	2002	161,808	10.2	48.9	135,070	28.5	26.8	26,664	45.4	118,633	51.7
	2001	165,886	10.6	48.1	135,289	28.7	27.0	25,215	43.4	122,168	50.9
	2000	165,650	11.0	47.0	129,986	29.1	27.1	27,388	44.0	127,572	51.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Pregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2002	132,292	8.5	40.2	111,768	29.4	28.0	19,354	25.8	98,835	36.4
	2001	126,919	8.9	39.1	103,601	28.7	28.5	17,309	24.2	94,828	36.8
	2000	113,113	9.3	38.5	88,882	29.1	28.5	17,852	23.8	89,670	36.5
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2002	7,911	8.5	53.4	5,723	26.2	28.5	1,318	28.8	6,497	35.4
	2001	7,328	8.5	51.6	5,479	27.5	27.7	1,242	25.9	6,138	34.8
	2000	6,780	9.2	53.5	4,839	28.6	25.7	1,156	28.0	5,905	38.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 20D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)**

**Nation
Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Pregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2002	18,419	21.3	27.1	15,938	27.8	28.9	2,838	25.3	13,514	35.7
	2001	18,300	21.3	27.3	15,441	29.0	28.3	3,003	24.0	13,048	34.0
	2000	17,653	22.5	26.3	14,653	30.7	26.5	3,104	23.6	14,211	33.0
All Other/Unknown	2002	7,412	13.0	37.3	6,291	26.5	29.8	1,220	28.5	6,197	33.7
	2001	7,722	12.5	38.4	6,208	28.9	27.7	1,325	28.2	5,217	34.7
	2000	6,130	14.1	34.3	4,936	25.3	30.2	1,036	25.9	4,931	38.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Pregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2002	658,420	12.7	42.2	558,066	25.7	30.8	100,071	30.6	518,731	35.1
	2001	660,768	13.1	41.4	550,431	25.8	30.7	95,392	29.6	524,331	35.0
	2000	636,089	13.7	40.6	521,052	26.0	30.7	98,588	29.7	529,506	35.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2002	233,233	80.0	9.4	334,853	33.2
	2001	299,443	79.5	8.3	321,420	32.4
	2000	293,866	79.6	8.2	322,104	32.1
Black, Not Hispanic	2002	110,179	73.5	7.6	165,394	22.0
	2001	147,288	72.7	5.7	152,721	21.6
	2000	141,379	72.8	5.9	160,072	22.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2002	70,827	67.9	13.8	132,216	20.5
	2001	108,971	70.4	9.2	110,238	18.7
	2000	92,384	69.2	9.6	101,084	18.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2002	4,252	76.3	5.8	8,301	32.0
	2001	6,040	74.9	4.1	7,749	29.9
	2000	5,207	74.7	3.5	7,261	29.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2002	14,057	69.2	6.4	18,677	17.4
	2001	16,429	69.3	5.1	17,911	16.5
	2000	15,527	70.4	4.4	17,524	17.8
All Other/Unknown	2002	5,053	72.3	14.6	7,253	25.8
	2001	6,056	71.5	11.7	7,556	23.6
	2000	4,854	70.8	12.4	6,016	22.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)							
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment		
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester		
		Number	%	%	Number	%	
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2002	437,601	75.9	9.6	666,694	27.4	
	2001	584,227	75.7	7.7	617,595	26.7	
	2000	553,217	75.7	7.7	614,061	26.7	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2002	304,300	47.3	232,827	30.1	85,806	28.6	167,068	39.1	186,646	34.8
	2001	309,340	48.0	234,066	31.2	84,905	27.3	166,389	40.0	188,356	36.2
	2000	298,682	47.8	232,242	31.2	84,680	27.1	147,659	41.2	168,950	37.4
Black, Not Hispanic	2002	137,123	17.9	92,458	12.4	14,289	37.0	58,705	17.8	63,772	13.8
	2001	139,875	18.5	91,355	13.1	14,075	35.1	61,159	18.0	64,682	14.2
	2000	139,192	18.6	89,395	13.3	13,930	33.9	58,003	18.9	60,260	15.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2002	118,957	6.0	71,267	2.6	3,448	54.1	59,219	7.4	65,539	6.0
	2001	114,020	6.5	64,575	2.8	3,208	55.5	57,556	8.0	61,370	6.4
	2000	102,408	6.8	57,576	3.3	3,021	51.8	50,596	8.3	53,317	7.0
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2002	7,110	37.8	6,362	18.4	1,696	36.8	4,892	28.7	4,966	24.5
	2001	6,794	39.7	5,955	20.0	1,681	35.2	4,172	31.0	4,468	26.9
	2000	6,073	36.9	5,343	20.6	1,412	33.9	3,394	28.6	3,514	24.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2002	15,445	12.8	14,760	4.9	1,480	56.0	10,126	21.8	13,123	13.9
	2001	15,385	13.1	14,348	5.4	1,410	56.6	9,983	20.5	12,461	17.7
	2000	15,464	10.5	13,815	5.1	1,172	50.3	9,521	15.7	11,380	14.9
All Other/Unknown	2002	8,169	19.0	6,081	11.7	809	34.0	5,682	17.2	6,854	16.5
	2001	7,828	15.7	5,570	8.8	623	37.7	5,840	15.8	6,452	12.6
	2000	6,428	14.5	4,391	8.8	463	34.6	4,373	15.1	4,837	12.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2002	591,104	30.8	423,755	20.3	107,528	31.1	305,692	27.7	340,900	24.0
	2001	593,242	31.6	415,869	21.5	105,902	29.7	305,099	28.4	337,789	25.3
	2000	568,247	31.7	402,762	22.0	104,678	29.1	273,546	28.9	302,258	26.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2002	290,438	7.3	8.6	284,427	10.2	245,992	3.5	294,143	53.9
	2001	293,946	7.2	9.0	261,878	9.9	225,464	3.5	286,969	52.8
	2000	292,838	7.0	9.5	262,260	9.8	229,816	3.4	282,861	51.4
Black, Not Hispanic	2002	138,507	11.4	4.6	138,779	13.9	111,650	5.8	144,576	42.6
	2001	141,479	10.9	5.0	117,170	13.3	94,034	5.8	143,358	41.9
	2000	135,558	11.0	5.3	116,924	13.4	94,213	5.7	135,940	39.9

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23D
2002 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2002	114,489	5.7	8.1	113,516	10.5	95,642	2.6	118,080	74.7
	2001	109,434	5.8	8.4	86,984	10.3	71,709	2.7	105,999	73.4
	2000	93,700	5.9	8.6	74,284	10.3	61,750	2.7	89,136	71.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2002	6,181	6.7	11.0	6,862	11.2	5,268	3.0	6,082	56.0
	2001	5,793	6.4	11.8	6,432	11.4	4,881	2.5	6,027	57.3
	2000	6,159	6.2	11.8	5,971	10.9	5,235	2.8	5,796	59.0

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2002	16,712	8.1	5.8	9,904	10.2	15,033	6.4	14,512	65.3
	2001	16,400	8.0	6.0	15,348	6.3	13,861	6.1	14,021	62.5
	2000	15,735	7.7	6.0	14,739	6.5	13,363	5.7	13,335	57.0
All Other/Unknown	2002	6,486	7.6	8.3	5,809	10.9	4,846	3.0	6,601	63.9
	2001	6,513	7.1	7.7	6,199	11.0	5,218	3.3	6,232	67.0
	2000	4,924	7.2	8.1	4,721	11.6	3,892	3.5	4,643	67.1

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		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2002	572,813	8.0	7.5	559,297	11.2	478,431	4.0	583,994	55.7
	2001	573,565	7.9	7.8	494,011	10.7	415,167	4.0	562,606	54.4
	2000	548,914	7.8	8.2	478,899	10.7	408,269	3.9	531,711	52.2

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