

**Table 1D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**  
**Summary of Demographic Indicators** <sup>(2)</sup>

Total Records	Number	%	Source of Data	Number	%
Complete Records	466,253	63.6	WIC	726,606	99.0
Prenatal Records	92,696	12.6	Maternal Health	0	0.0
Postpartum Records	174,634	23.8	Other	6,977	1.0
<b>Total Records Accepted</b>	<b>733,583</b>		<b>Total</b>	<b>733,583</b>	<b>100.0</b>
			<i>Excluded Unknown:</i> 0	0.0	

Race/Ethnic Distribution	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	369,664	50.5
Black, Not Hispanic	186,987	25.6
Hispanic	140,490	19.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native	8,118	1.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	19,806	2.7
All Other	6,262	0.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>731,327</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i> 2,256		0.3

Age Distribution	Number	%
< 15 Years	3,793	0.5
15 - 17 Years	56,645	7.7
18 - 19 Years	106,636	14.6
20 - 29 Years	434,343	59.3
30 - 39 Years	122,829	16.8
>= 40 Years	8,244	1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>732,490</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i> 1,093		0.1

Education Distribution	Number	%
< High School	264,564	37.0
High School	307,681	43.0
> High School	142,710	20.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>714,955</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i> 18,628		2.5

% Poverty Level	Number	%
0 - 50	246,934	37.7
51 - 100	187,765	28.7
101 - 130	94,537	14.5
131 - 150	48,822	7.5
151 - 185	54,868	8.4
186 - 200	8,313	1.3
> 200	12,940	2.0
Adjunctive Eligibility	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>654,179</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i> 79,404		10.8

Program Participation <sup>(3)</sup>	Number	%
WIC	546,262	81.2
Food Stamps	481,254	19.5
Medicaid	481,698	56.9
TANF	481,702	9.0
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i>		
WIC:	12,687	2.3
Food Stamps:	77,695	13.9
Medicaid:	77,251	13.8
TANF:	77,247	13.8

Migrant Status	Number	%
Yes	6,711	0.9
No	712,683	99.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>719,394</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i> 14,189		1.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Prenatal program participation.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 2D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**  
**Summary of Health Indicators**

Summary of Health Indicators (2)		
	National Prevalence	
	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI (3)		
Underweight	660,768	13.1
Normal Weight	660,768	45.5
Overweight	660,768	14.2
Obese	660,768	27.2
Maternal Weight Gain (4)		
Less Than Ideal	550,431	25.8
Ideal	550,431	43.5
Greater Than Ideal	550,431	30.7
Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)		
1st Trimester	168,577	6.3
2nd Trimester	170,255	10.0
3rd Trimester	95,392	29.6
Postpartum	524,331	35.0
Parity (6)		
0	634,241	46.6
1	634,241	27.3
2	634,241	15.2
≥ 3	634,241	11.0
Interpregnancy Interval		
< 6 Months	345,518	13.2
6 - <18 Months	345,518	27.9
≥18 Months	345,518	58.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI < 19.8), normal weight (BMI 19.9 to 26.0), overweight (BMI >26.0 to 29.0), obese (BMI >29.0).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

(6) Number of times a woman has given birth to an infant 20 or more weeks gestation.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 2D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**  
**Summary of Health Indicators**

Summary of Health Indicators (2)		
	National Prevalence	
	Number	%
Medical Care		
1st Trimester	584,227	75.7
No Care	584,227	7.7
WIC Enrollment		
1st Trimester	617,595	26.7
2nd Trimester	617,595	28.1
3rd Trimester	617,595	23.3
Postpartum (3)	617,595	21.9
Smoking		
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	593,242	31.6
During Pregnancy	527,685	20.1
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	415,869	21.5
Postpartum	468,376	22.1
Smoking Changes (4)		
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit	161,234	38.5
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes	105,902	29.7
Smoking in Household		
During Pregnancy	305,099	28.4
Postpartum	337,789	25.3
Drinking		
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	538,155	7.3
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	404,288	0.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Women who initially enrolled in WIC during the postpartum period.

(4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 2D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**  
**Summary of Health Indicators**

Summary of Health Indicators <sup>(2)</sup>		
	National Prevalence	
	Number	%
Birthweight (3)		
Very Low	573,565	1.1
Low	573,565	6.8
Normal	573,565	84.3
High	573,565	7.8
Preterm (4)	494,011	10.7
Full term Low Birth Weight (5)	415,167	4.0
Multiple Births	636,057	1.5
Breastfeeding		
Ever Breastfed	562,606	54.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Very low birth weight (<1500 g), low birth weight (1500 - <2500 g), normal birth weight (2500 - <4000 g), high birth weight (>4000 g).

(4) <37 weeks gestation.

(5) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

**Table 3D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation 2001**

**Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor**

<b>Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution</b> <sup>(2)</sup>							
<b>Contributor</b>	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic  %	Black, Not Hispanic  %	Hispanic  %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander  %	All Other/Unknown  %
Florida	116,286	36.8	31.6	30.1	0.2	1.3	0.0
Georgia	64,958	37.2	44.7	16.1	0.1	1.5	0.4
Hawaii	10,296	20.5	4.0	4.9	0.3	70.3	0.0
Idaho	9,558	72.4	0.6	22.2	2.5	1.2	1.1
Illinois	80,344	32.6	28.2	35.1	0.1	2.2	1.9
Indiana	35,284	67.3	18.3	11.9	0.1	0.9	1.5
Iowa	16,956	79.7	6.8	11.0	0.6	1.9	0.0
Kansas	15,407	60.5	12.2	23.9	1.3	2.1	0.0
Michigan	61,158	59.0	29.3	10.1	0.5	1.1	0.0
Minnesota	17,535	60.9	13.7	13.9	3.3	7.4	0.8
Missouri	43,640	68.0	22.7	4.1	0.2	0.9	4.1
Montana	4,346	74.7	0.6	3.2	20.6	0.8	0.0
Nebraska	11,028	62.9	9.7	23.2	1.5	1.9	0.8
New Hampshire	4,871	97.0	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
New Jersey	39,246	18.1	29.9	44.8	0.1	3.2	3.9
North Carolina	55,196	44.1	36.3	15.8	2.2	1.5	0.0
North Dakota	2,138	74.4	3.3	3.9	17.2	1.3	0.0
Ohio	68,639	67.2	26.5	4.3	0.1	0.7	1.3
Utah	24,198	64.8	1.0	28.4	1.8	2.8	1.2
Vermont	3,258	90.4	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.9	7.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 3D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation 2001**

**Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor**

<b>Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution</b> <sup>(2)</sup>							
<b>Contributor</b>	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	All Other/Unknown %
West Virginia	14,016	94.0	4.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4
Wisconsin	30,725	58.6	20.0	15.3	2.2	4.0	0.0
AZ I/Tribal Council	3,445	3.1	0.5	11.4	54.3	0.2	30.4
Cheyenne River-SD	141	4.3	0.0	0.0	95.0	0.0	0.7
Chickasaw Nation-OK	914	53.9	3.8	5.7	36.1	0.4	0.0
<b>Nation</b>	<b>733,583</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 4D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation 2001**

**Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor**

<b>Comparison of Age Distribution</b> <sup>(2)</sup>								
<b>Contributor</b>	<b>Number Included in Analysis</b>	<b>&lt; 15 Years %</b>	<b>15 - 17 Years %</b>	<b>18 - 19 Years %</b>	<b>20 - 29 Years %</b>	<b>30 - 39 Years %</b>	<b>&gt;= 40 Years %</b>	<b>Unknown %</b>
Florida	116,286	0.6	7.5	13.1	56.9	20.3	1.6	0.0
Georgia	64,958	0.6	8.1	14.9	60.1	15.3	1.0	0.0
Hawaii	10,296	0.3	5.3	11.2	58.9	22.6	1.7	0.0
Idaho	9,558	0.4	7.3	15.7	62.7	13.1	0.8	0.0
Illinois	80,344	0.5	8.6	14.3	57.4	18.0	1.1	0.0
Indiana	35,284	0.5	8.2	16.8	61.0	12.7	0.7	0.0
Iowa	16,956	0.3	7.0	15.5	61.4	14.9	0.8	0.0
Kansas	15,407	0.4	7.4	15.5	61.2	14.6	0.8	0.0
Michigan	61,158	0.5	7.8	14.4	59.5	16.7	1.1	0.0
Minnesota	17,535	0.4	6.7	13.5	58.5	19.5	1.4	0.0
Missouri	43,640	0.4	8.6	16.2	59.8	14.1	0.9	0.0
Montana	4,346	0.3	7.2	14.0	60.7	16.5	1.3	0.0
Nebraska	11,028	0.3	7.3	13.8	61.3	16.3	1.0	0.0
New Hampshire	4,871	0.2	6.4	13.9	60.3	18.0	1.2	0.0
New Jersey	39,246	0.5	6.7	11.4	56.8	23.1	1.6	0.0
North Carolina	55,196	0.7	8.8	15.0	59.9	14.8	0.7	0.0
North Dakota	2,138	0.3	6.0	15.1	62.5	14.7	1.0	0.4
Ohio	68,639	0.6	7.4	16.7	60.1	14.1	0.9	0.0
Utah	24,198	0.3	5.8	12.1	65.4	15.3	1.0	0.0
Vermont	3,258	0.2	6.3	13.5	59.7	19.1	1.2	0.0
West Virginia	14,016	0.4	7.1	15.4	63.2	13.2	0.8	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 4D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation 2001**  
**Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor**

<b>Comparison of Age Distribution</b> <sup>(2)</sup>								
<b>Contributor</b>	<b>Number Included in Analysis</b>	<b>&lt; 15 Years %</b>	<b>15 - 17 Years %</b>	<b>18 - 19 Years %</b>	<b>20 - 29 Years %</b>	<b>30 - 39 Years %</b>	<b>&gt;= 40 Years %</b>	<b>Unknown %</b>
Wisconsin	30,725	0.5	8.0	16.2	58.7	15.6	1.1	0.0
AZ I/Tribal Council	3,445	0.6	6.9	10.3	38.2	12.7	0.8	30.4
Cheyenne River-SD	141	0.0	14.9	15.6	57.4	11.3	0.7	0.0
Chickasaw Nation-OK	914	0.1	7.7	15.5	63.2	13.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Nation</b>	<b>733,583</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 5D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation 2001**

**Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor**

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators <sup>(2, 3)</sup>										
Contributor	Pregpregnancy BMI (4)			Weight Gain (5)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (6)			
	Under-weight	Over-weight		< Ideal	> Ideal		3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Florida	112,515	13.5 (15)	39.0 (3)	78,722	25.7 (15)	32.6 (18)	8,289	31.9 (19)	62,765	37.9 (18)
Georgia	48,736	12.2 (8)	43.8 (20)	48,614	27.4 (20)	30.2 (9)	2,489	38.1 (24)	51,001	41.1 (21)
Hawaii	10,041	17.1 (25)	36.2 (1)	8,358	21.1 (5)	34.7 (22)	1,483	23.6 (7)	5,597	39.7 (19)
Idaho	7,909	12.1 (7)	41.0 (10)	6,381	20.4 (4)	31.5 (16)	1,503	17.9 (3)	6,793	17.9 (2)
Illinois	78,791	11.3 (4)	42.2 (14)	69,747	27.0 (19)	31.9 (17)	13,556	27.8 (12)	50,203	35.9 (17)
Indiana	28,310	14.8 (23)	42.3 (15)	22,002	19.7 (2)	34.7 (22)	4,989	35.1 (21)	23,670	30.1 (13)
Iowa	15,851	13.5 (15)	43.2 (18)	13,495	21.7 (8)	31.4 (15)	2,479	25.3 (9)	14,171	28.2 (10)
Kansas	14,764	12.0 (6)	43.1 (16)	14,508	21.8 (9)	30.3 (11)	2,681	26.8 (11)	13,882	28.5 (11)
Michigan	55,831	12.6 (10)	43.1 (16)	45,605	33.3 (22)	27.5 (5)	10,639	29.6 (14)	44,214	43.2 (22)
Minnesota	15,907	11.5 (5)	40.9 (9)	13,649	25.6 (14)	29.4 (8)	1,284	28.8 (13)	14,571	29.2 (12)
Missouri	43,165	14.2 (20)	42.0 (12)	38,225	21.3 (6)	30.7 (13)	5,593	35.6 (22)	31,456	34.4 (16)
Montana	3,359	13.5 (15)	39.7 (5)	3,237	21.8 (9)	35.9 (24)	626	17.6 (2)	4,117	18.6 (3)
Nebraska	10,805	12.2 (8)	40.6 (8)	9,889	29.8 (21)	27.3 (4)	1,611	26.6 (10)	9,434	27.2 (8)

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
  - (2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
  - (3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
  - (4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).
  - (5) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).
  - (6) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.
- \* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



**Table 5D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation 2001**

**Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor**

<b>Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators</b> <sup>(2, 3)</sup>											
<b>Contributor</b>	<b>Prepregnancy BMI</b> (4)			<b>Weight Gain</b> (5)			<b>Anemia</b> (Low Hb/Hct) (6)				
	<b>Under-weight</b>		<b>Over-weight</b>	<b>&lt; Ideal</b>		<b>&gt; Ideal</b>	<b>3rd Trimester</b>		<b>Postpartum</b>		
	<b>Number</b>	<b>% (Rank)</b>	<b>% (Rank)</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>% (Rank)</b>	<b>% (Rank)</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>% (Rank)</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>% (Rank)</b>	
New Hampshire	3,539	14.6 (21)	39.8 (6)	2,891	71.6 (24)	7.5 (1)	788	30.6 (16)	3,952	27.4 (9)	
New Jersey	32,209	11.2 (2)	39.3 (4)	23,397	22.2 (11)	28.5 (6)	5,937	30.3 (15)	29,552	54.1 (25)	
North Carolina	40,308	13.5 (15)	43.6 (19)	30,759	26.0 (16)	27.0 (3)	7,453	30.7 (17)	40,916	40.5 (20)	
North Dakota	2,026	11.2 (2)	42.1 (13)	1,470	14.5 (1)	33.5 (19)	275	21.1 (4)	1,335	31.5 (14)	
Ohio	67,840	14.6 (21)	41.9 (11)	59,534	24.6 (13)	33.7 (21)	12,027	33.1 (20)	57,533	32.6 (15)	
Utah	24,015	13.8 (19)	36.2 (1)	21,743	26.7 (18)	30.5 (12)	3,601	11.9 (1)	22,150	11.8 (1)	
Vermont	2,687	12.6 (10)	44.4 (22)	2,550	24.3 (12)	30.2 (9)	420	24.3 (8)	2,792	21.7 (5)	
West Virginia	11,515	16.4 (24)	43.8 (20)	10,054	20.2 (3)	31.1 (14)	1,987	22.5 (6)	12,746	20.8 (4)	
Wisconsin	26,426	12.8 (12)	40.5 (7)	22,947	26.2 (17)	28.6 (7)	4,951	31.3 (18)	18,825	26.8 (7)	
AZ I/Tribal Council	3,231	4.8 (1)	58.3 (25)	1,871	39.6 (23)	15.3 (2)	597	21.6 (5)	1,824	25.1 (6)	
Cheyenne River-SD	121	13.2 (14)	46.3 (24)	87	* * *	* *	25	* *	103	50.5 (24)	
Chickasaw Nation-OK	867	13.1 (13)	44.5 (23)	696	21.4 (7)	33.6 (20)	109	37.6 (23)	729	45.0 (23)	
<b>Nation</b>	<b>660,768</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>550,431</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>95,392</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>524,331</b>	<b>35.0</b>	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.  
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.  
(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.  
(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).  
(5) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).  
(6) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.  
\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



**Table 6D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation 2001**

**Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Contributor**

<b>Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators</b> <sup>(2, 3)</sup>					
<b>Contributor</b>	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Florida	83,320	78.8 (12)	0.0 (1)	53,354	17.4 (24)
Georgia	52,030	82.1 (9)	1.9 (12)	55,391	32.0 (12)
Hawaii	9,045	70.5 (20)	1.0 (10)	10,038	18.7 (23)
Idaho	8,001	64.5 (22)	27.0 (23)	8,093	39.2 (3)
Illinois	73,796	64.9 (21)	22.8 (22)	73,873	4.4 (25)
Indiana	13,841	62.9 (23)	0.0 (1)	23,148	34.7 (8)
Iowa	14,901	80.3 (10)	11.6 (20)	16,386	32.7 (10)
Kansas	14,616	77.4 (14)	5.1 (15)	15,156	22.5 (21)
Michigan	52,810	72.6 (17)	10.8 (19)	58,505	30.1 (16)
Minnesota	12,631	85.9 (4)	0.0 (1)	17,199	19.7 (22)
Missouri	39,697	71.8 (19)	15.8 (21)	42,975	39.2 (3)
Montana	4,223	80.2 (11)	7.2 (17)	4,264	32.2 (11)
Nebraska	9,970	87.3 (2)	1.7 (11)	10,859	25.7 (19)
New Hampshire	4,236	0.2 (24)	99.7 (24)	3,709	37.9 (5)
New Jersey	16,611	72.2 (18)	0.0 (1)	29,421	25.5 (20)
North Carolina	48,711	77.5 (13)	0.9 (9)	54,552	29.3 (17)

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 6D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation 2001**

**Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Contributor**

<b>Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators</b> <sup>(2, 3)</sup>						
<b>Contributor</b>	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment		
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester		
	Number	% (Rank)	%	(Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
North Dakota	1,869	84.4 (7)	2.2	(13)	1,852	39.4 (2)
Ohio	60,200	82.3 (8)	3.1	(14)	66,261	30.3 (15)
Utah	20,765	87.8 (1)	0.0	(1)	23,895	31.2 (14)
Vermont	2,833	85.5 (5)	0.2	(8)	3,115	37.2 (7)
West Virginia	10,539	86.1 (3)	5.4	(16)	11,926	49.0 (1)
Wisconsin	27,312	74.4 (15)	10.6	(18)	29,205	32.0 (12)
AZ I/Tribal Council	1,715	73.4 (16)	0.0	(1)	3,403	26.0 (18)
Cheyenne River-SD	0	* *	* *		121	34.7 (8)
Chickasaw Nation-OK	555	84.7 (6)	0.0	(1)	894	37.6 (6)
<b>Nation</b>	<b>584,227</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>		<b>617,595</b>	<b>26.7</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 7D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation 2001**

**Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor**

Comparison of Smoking Indicators (2, 3)										
Contributor	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (4)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Florida	87,260	17.5 (3)	8,963	26.1 (15)	2,581	23.2 (17)	0	* *	0	* *
Georgia	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Hawaii	7,187	23.0 (6)	9,208	7.5 (2)	1,391	58.6 (2)	7,187	26.3 (6)	9,208	20.9 (6)
Idaho	766	100.0 (23)	0	* *	0	* *	7,326	31.9 (8)	6,955	26.6 (8)
Illinois	80,230	21.4 (5)	71,086	14.4 (6)	12,275	25.7 (16)	62,328	21.0 (4)	64,766	16.4 (4)
Indiana	35,282	37.8 (10)	5,892	27.9 (18)	0	* *	29,389	21.5 (5)	28,864	20.7 (5)
Iowa	16,459	46.1 (18)	15,021	29.8 (19)	5,359	27.4 (13)	13,089	44.4 (15)	15,016	36.4 (14)
Kansas	15,112	38.1 (11)	14,941	22.1 (11)	3,986	33.9 (7)	0	* *	0	* *
Michigan	49,962	43.4 (16)	42,254	25.6 (14)	12,480	30.5 (9)	0	* *	0	* *
Minnesota	17,535	35.9 (9)	15,154	16.0 (7)	2,563	37.1 (5)	0	* *	0	* *
Missouri	43,505	39.9 (14)	40,013	25.4 (12)	12,428	26.5 (15)	34,059	40.4 (13)	39,793	31.2 (10)
Montana	4,334	39.2 (12)	4,232	8.9 (3)	1,296	41.3 (4)	3,324	28.4 (7)	4,195	23.7 (7)
Nebraska	10,925	35.4 (8)	2,191	19.8 (8)	27	* *	930	34.1 (9)	10,029	33.4 (12)
New Hampshire	3,179	49.2 (20)	3,075	34.7 (22)	1,024	19.7 (18)	0	* *	0	* *
New Jersey	39,246	12.4 (1)	6,360	9.1 (5)	0	* *	32,878	4.5 (1)	30,325	4.8 (1)
North Carolina	44,748	28.5 (7)	48,794	20.0 (9)	10,866	27.1 (14)	0	* *	0	* *

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.  
 (2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.  
 (3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.  
 (4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.  
 \* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



**Table 7D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation 2001**  
**Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor**

Comparison of Smoking Indicators (2, 3)										
Contributor	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (4)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
North Dakota	1,918	50.2 (21)	1,693	26.9 (16)	624	35.9 (6)	1,633	35.2 (10)	1,664	30.9 (9)
Ohio	68,374	45.8 (17)	61,323	27.4 (17)	22,672	30.5 (9)	56,370	37.5 (11)	61,415	32.2 (11)
Utah	24,155	19.2 (4)	22,294	8.9 (3)	2,927	43.5 (3)	18,014	16.1 (2)	22,179	12.8 (2)
Vermont	2,662	48.0 (19)	2,942	33.5 (20)	1,112	19.5 (19)	0	* *	0	* *
West Virginia	13,433	52.5 (22)	10,907	33.8 (21)	4,516	28.3 (12)	11,654	39.0 (12)	12,898	46.5 (16)
Wisconsin	23,685	42.8 (15)	26,339	25.5 (13)	7,383	30.6 (8)	23,645	45.1 (16)	27,207	43.1 (15)
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,529	12.7 (2)	2,447	3.1 (1)	192	73.4 (1)	2,605	17.7 (3)	2,533	12.9 (3)
Cheyenne River-SD	89	* *	8	* *	3	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Chickasaw Nation-OK	667	39.3 (13)	732	21.9 (10)	197	30.5 (9)	668	42.4 (14)	742	35.7 (13)
<b>Nation</b>	<b>593,242</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>415,869</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>105,902</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>305,099</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>337,789</b>	<b>25.3</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.  
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.  
(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.  
(4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.  
\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



**Table 8D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation 2001**

**Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor**

<b>Comparison of Infant Health Indicators</b> <sup>(2, 3)</sup>									
<b>Contributor</b>	Birthweight			Preterm (6)		Full Term LBW (7)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (4)	High (5)							
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Florida	94,910	8.2 (19)	7.6 (6)	18,814	13.4 (21)	16,253	3.2 (14)	95,090	64.7 (6)
Georgia	41,720	7.9 (17)	6.9 (2)	40,953	13.4 (21)	30,076	3.5 (16)	50,294	47.5 (21)
Hawaii	8,978	8.3 (21)	7.4 (5)	8,979	0.0 (1)	8,978	8.3 (23)	6,264	76.2 (2)
Idaho	7,956	6.3 (3)	7.7 (9)	6,412	9.8 (4)	5,775	2.4 (2)	0	* *
Illinois	56,154	7.7 (15)	7.8 (11)	67,200	11.3 (13)	48,451	3.5 (16)	46,457	51.4 (17)
Indiana	19,612	7.5 (13)	7.6 (6)	13,157	13.3 (20)	11,381	2.7 (6)	19,607	50.9 (18)
Iowa	14,599	6.9 (8)	9.5 (18)	14,081	12.3 (18)	12,326	3.1 (12)	14,572	55.7 (13)
Kansas	14,924	7.2 (11)	8.0 (12)	14,742	10.8 (9)	13,052	3.0 (10)	14,476	64.7 (6)
Michigan	47,250	7.5 (13)	9.0 (15)	49,741	0.1 (2)	47,057	7.5 (22)	46,285	49.3 (19)
Minnesota	14,702	6.4 (4)	10.4 (21)	14,595	10.4 (7)	13,047	2.4 (2)	14,630	66.1 (5)
Missouri	38,914	8.1 (18)	7.7 (9)	38,759	13.0 (19)	33,571	3.6 (19)	38,967	48.6 (20)
Montana	0	* *	* *	4,064	11.3 (13)	0	* *	4,128	73.5 (3)
Nebraska	9,781	6.9 (8)	8.1 (13)	9,658	10.9 (11)	8,588	3.1 (12)	8,930	58.4 (10)
New Hampshire	4,327	8.2 (19)	10.5 (22)	3,257	10.8 (9)	2,874	2.9 (8)	4,419	54.0 (14)

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
- (3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
- (4) <2500 g.
- (5) >4000 g.
- (6) <37 weeks gestation.
- (7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- \* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



**Table 8D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation 2001**

**Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor**

<b>Comparison of Infant Health Indicators</b> <sup>(2, 3)</sup>									
<b>Contributor</b>	Birthweight			Preterm (6)		Full Term LBW (7)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (4)		High (5)						
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
New Jersey	25,011	6.9 (8)	7.6 (6)	18,554	14.4 (23)	15,751	2.5 (4)	24,870	59.5 (9)
North Carolina	48,911	9.1 (24)	7.3 (4)	48,175	14.6 (24)	41,128	3.8 (20)	47,829	53.3 (15)
North Dakota	1,643	6.1 (2)	9.6 (19)	1,433	10.0 (5)	1,247	2.5 (4)	1,701	52.5 (16)
Ohio	59,398	8.6 (23)	7.0 (3)	58,114	10.7 (8)	51,140	4.2 (21)	59,801	36.2 (23)
Utah	20,276	7.7 (15)	6.1 (1)	21,602	11.4 (15)	17,882	3.0 (10)	20,267	78.6 (1)
Vermont	3,050	6.6 (5)	11.3 (24)	2,968	8.7 (3)	2,710	3.3 (15)	2,867	63.7 (8)
West Virginia	12,509	8.5 (22)	8.2 (14)	10,224	12.1 (16)	8,985	3.5 (16)	12,415	39.7 (22)
Wisconsin	25,214	7.3 (12)	9.2 (16)	24,811	11.0 (12)	21,574	2.9 (8)	25,432	57.1 (12)
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,857	6.8 (7)	9.4 (17)	2,863	10.2 (6)	2,563	2.8 (7)	2,518	67.7 (4)
Cheyenne River-SD	101	4.0 (1)	10.9 (23)	85	* *	84	* *	40	* *
Chickasaw Nation-OK	768	6.6 (5)	9.9 (20)	770	12.1 (16)	674	1.9 (1)	747	58.0 (11)
<b>Nation</b>	<b>573,565</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>494,011</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>415,167</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>562,606</b>	<b>54.4</b>

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
- (3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
- (4) <2500 g.
- (5) >4000 g.
- (6) <37 weeks gestation.
- (7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- \* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



**Table 9D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>

Nation  
**Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education**

<b>Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education</b> <sup>(2)</sup>										
	Prepregnancy BMI <sup>(3)</sup>			Weight Gain <sup>(4)</sup>			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) <sup>(5)</sup>			
	Under-weight	Over-weight		< Ideal	> Ideal		3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>										
White, Not Hispanic	334,613	15.6	39.7	284,413	23.1	33.6	47,298	24.7	282,932	27.5
Black, Not Hispanic	165,886	10.6	48.1	135,289	28.7	27.0	25,215	43.4	122,168	50.9
Hispanic	126,919	8.9	39.1	103,601	28.7	28.5	17,309	24.2	94,828	36.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native	7,328	8.5	51.6	5,479	27.5	27.7	1,242	25.9	6,138	34.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	18,300	21.3	27.3	15,441	29.0	28.3	3,003	24.0	13,048	34.0
All Other/Unknown	7,722	12.5	38.4	6,208	28.9	27.7	1,325	28.2	5,217	34.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>660,768</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>550,431</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>95,392</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>524,331</b>	<b>35.0</b>
<b>Age</b>										
< 15 Years	3,474	22.8	19.3	2,766	24.8	39.6	512	37.1	2,517	39.9
15 - 17 Years	51,710	22.1	22.4	42,519	24.0	39.0	7,041	34.4	39,621	40.3
18 - 19 Years	96,970	19.1	30.0	80,030	22.8	37.6	13,826	31.2	75,390	38.0
20 - 29 Years	389,815	12.1	43.7	325,855	25.7	29.8	57,882	29.0	312,985	34.3
30 - 39 Years	110,413	7.4	52.2	92,666	28.8	24.8	14,981	27.7	88,131	32.4
>= 40 Years	7,361	6.6	53.3	5,973	33.4	21.6	952	28.8	5,687	33.6
Unknown	1,025	5.0	58.1	622	40.0	16.7	198	26.8	0	*
<b>Total</b>	<b>660,768</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>550,431</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>95,392</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>524,331</b>	<b>35.0</b>
<b>Education</b>										
< High School	237,371	15.2	37.3	195,763	27.8	30.8	34,006	32.2	186,751	37.9
High School	280,055	12.5	43.5	235,172	24.8	30.9	40,397	29.3	221,330	34.9
> High School	128,287	10.4	44.8	109,133	23.7	30.5	18,885	25.4	105,098	30.1
Unknown	15,055	13.4	40.1	10,363	32.3	27.6	2,104	30.3	11,152	33.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>660,768</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>550,431</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>95,392</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>524,331</b>	<b>35.0</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



**Table 10D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>

**Nation**  
**Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education**

<b>Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education</b> <sup>(2)</sup>					
	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester	No Care		1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White, Not Hispanic	299,443	79.5	8.3	321,420	32.4
Black, Not Hispanic	147,288	72.7	5.7	152,721	21.6
Hispanic	108,971	70.4	9.2	110,238	18.7
American Indian/Alaskan Native	6,040	74.9	4.1	7,749	29.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	16,429	69.3	5.1	17,911	16.5
All Other/Unknown	6,056	71.5	11.7	7,556	23.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>584,227</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>617,595</b>	<b>26.7</b>
<b>Age</b>					
< 15 Years	2,913	57.1	7.6	3,193	24.0
15 - 17 Years	44,449	67.8	8.5	48,075	28.4
18 - 19 Years	83,969	73.4	8.5	91,345	29.9
20 - 29 Years	346,926	76.9	7.6	366,853	26.6
30 - 39 Years	99,010	77.6	7.2	100,502	23.7
>= 40 Years	6,404	72.4	7.5	6,552	22.2
Unknown	556	75.4	0.2	1,075	26.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>584,227</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>617,595</b>	<b>26.7</b>
<b>Education</b>					
< High School	208,131	69.9	9.3	223,294	26.8
High School	248,336	78.2	6.5	258,100	27.5
> High School	116,016	82.2	5.8	123,118	25.0
Unknown	11,744	60.1	23.9	13,083	25.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>584,227</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>617,595</b>	<b>26.7</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for behavioral indicators, and data with errors for behavioral and demographic indicators.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 11D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**

**Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education**

<b>Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education</b> <sup>(2)</sup>										
	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>										
White, Not Hispanic	309,340	48.0	234,066	31.2	84,905	27.3	166,389	40.0	188,356	36.2
Black, Not Hispanic	139,875	18.5	91,355	13.1	14,075	35.1	61,159	18.0	64,682	14.2
Hispanic	114,020	6.5	64,575	2.8	3,208	55.5	57,556	8.0	61,370	6.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	6,794	39.7	5,955	20.0	1,681	35.2	4,172	31.0	4,468	26.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	15,385	13.1	14,348	5.4	1,410	56.6	9,983	20.5	12,461	17.7
All Other/Unknown	7,828	15.7	5,570	8.8	623	37.7	5,840	15.8	6,452	12.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>593,242</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>415,869</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>105,902</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>305,099</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>337,789</b>	<b>25.3</b>
<b>Age</b>										
< 15 Years	3,168	18.1	1,984	9.0	366	45.6	1,644	38.7	1,530	35.6
15 - 17 Years	47,171	32.6	31,647	19.4	9,378	35.4	25,316	41.7	25,339	36.5
18 - 19 Years	88,285	39.6	60,809	24.0	20,935	34.9	48,699	38.1	49,505	33.3
20 - 29 Years	349,878	31.6	248,697	21.6	61,861	29.3	179,443	26.2	201,902	24.0
30 - 39 Years	97,524	25.0	67,626	20.2	12,532	19.4	46,340	19.4	55,225	18.3
>= 40 Years	6,399	26.4	4,321	23.3	764	14.0	2,840	19.6	3,492	18.0
Unknown	817	14.2	785	4.6	66	*	817	17.3	796	13.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>593,242</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>415,869</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>105,902</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>305,099</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>337,789</b>	<b>25.3</b>
<b>Education</b>										
< High School	211,757	35.0	145,697	25.9	42,009	24.3	110,228	33.0	116,967	29.4
High School	251,822	33.1	175,564	22.3	48,031	31.4	131,898	29.1	147,145	26.4
> High School	116,233	23.0	87,216	12.2	14,424	40.5	56,822	18.3	67,900	16.2
Unknown	13,430	26.5	7,392	22.1	1,438	27.6	6,151	22.3	5,777	21.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>593,242</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>415,869</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>105,902</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>305,099</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>337,789</b>	<b>25.3</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for smoking indicators, and data with errors for smoking and demographic indicators.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 12D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**

**Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education**

<b>Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education</b> (2)									
	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)	High (4)							
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>									
White, Not Hispanic	293,946	7.2	9.0	261,878	9.9	225,464	3.5	286,969	52.8
Black, Not Hispanic	141,479	10.9	5.0	117,170	13.3	94,034	5.8	143,358	41.9
Hispanic	109,434	5.8	8.4	86,984	10.3	71,709	2.7	105,999	73.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	5,793	6.4	11.8	6,432	11.4	4,881	2.5	6,027	57.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	16,400	8.0	6.0	15,348	6.3	13,861	6.1	14,021	62.5
All Other/Unknown	6,513	7.1	7.7	6,199	11.0	5,218	3.3	6,232	67.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>573,565</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>494,011</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>415,167</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>562,606</b>	<b>54.4</b>
<b>Age</b>									
< 15 Years	2,824	9.2	3.7	2,446	16.1	1,912	4.4	2,787	35.9
15 - 17 Years	43,312	7.9	4.7	38,140	12.0	31,552	4.7	42,530	44.3
18 - 19 Years	82,007	7.1	5.9	72,406	10.4	61,304	4.2	80,400	49.6
20 - 29 Years	340,735	6.3	8.0	294,331	10.1	249,255	3.7	334,369	54.9
30 - 39 Years	97,512	7.4	10.1	80,845	12.3	66,448	4.4	95,447	61.0
>= 40 Years	6,273	10.7	9.9	4,941	15.4	3,887	6.5	6,176	62.1
Unknown	902	6.4	8.5	902	9.9	809	3.1	897	70.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>573,565</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>494,011</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>415,167</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>562,606</b>	<b>54.4</b>
<b>Education</b>									
< High School	203,545	7.3	6.6	178,019	11.2	147,665	4.4	200,291	48.7
High School	243,443	6.7	8.1	207,164	10.5	175,645	3.9	238,307	52.6
> High School	113,309	6.2	9.5	100,979	10.3	85,153	3.3	111,064	68.0
Unknown	13,268	6.8	8.4	7,849	11.2	6,704	3.5	12,944	57.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>573,565</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>494,011</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>415,167</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>562,606</b>	<b>54.4</b>

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.  
(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.  
(3) <2500 g.  
(4) >4000 g.  
(5) <37 weeks gestation.  
(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.  
\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



**Table 13D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance**  
**Nation**

(1)

Page: 21  
 Run Date: 1 / 2 / 04

**Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators**

<b>Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators</b> (2)										
	Weight Gain (3)			Birth Outcomes						
	< Ideal	> Ideal		Birthweight			Preterm (6)	Full Term LBW (7)		
		Number	%	%	Low (4)	High (5)				
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Prepregnancy BMI</b>										
Underweight	71,148	30.5	29.3	67,584	11.4	3.4	59,744	12.3	49,533	6.3
Normal Weight	249,551	26.7	40.7	237,026	7.6	6.5	209,586	10.2	176,893	3.9
Overweight	78,032	15.3	59.3	74,289	6.8	9.0	65,706	10.2	55,458	3.3
Obese	149,354	27.2	0.0	143,224	6.9	11.4	128,547	10.5	108,647	3.2
<b>Weight Gain</b>										
< Ideal	-	-	-	124,753	12.5	4.4	113,119	13.8	91,145	6.4
Ideal	-	-	-	219,115	6.9	8.3	198,343	10.2	168,282	3.5
> Ideal	-	-	-	154,943	5.0	9.9	139,111	8.2	120,027	2.6
<b>Smoking During Pregnancy</b>										
Smokers	85,311	26.0	31.9	81,742	10.0	4.8	77,546	10.7	66,485	5.8
Non-Smokers	322,457	25.2	30.4	321,215	6.5	8.7	284,252	10.5	242,036	3.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(4) <2500 g.

(5) >4000 g.

(6) <37 weeks gestation.

(7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



**Table 14D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**  
**Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution**

<b>Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution</b> <sup>(2)</sup>							
Nation	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic  %	Black, Not Hispanic  %	Hispanic  %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander  %	All Other/Unknown  %
2001	733,583	50.4	25.5	19.2	1.1	2.7	1.2
2000	704,512	51.0	26.5	17.8	1.1	2.7	1.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 15D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**  
**Summary of Trends in Age Distribution**

<b>Summary of Trends in Age Distribution</b> <sup>(2)</sup>								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
2001	733,583	0.5	7.7	14.5	59.2	16.7	1.1	0.1
2000	704,512	0.6	8.3	15.2	58.7	16.2	1.1	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 16D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**  
**Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators**

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators <sup>(2)</sup>										
Year	Pregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
	Under- weight		Over- weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
2001	660,768	13.1	41.4	550,431	25.8	30.7	95,392	29.6	524,331	35.0
2000	636,089	13.7	40.6	521,052	26.0	30.7	98,588	29.7	529,506	35.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



**Table 17D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**  
**Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators</b> <sup>(2)</sup>					
Year	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
2001	584,227	75.7	7.7	617,595	26.7
2000	553,217	75.7	7.7	614,061	26.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 18D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**  
**Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators**

<b>Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators</b> (2)										
Year	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%		
2001	593,242	31.6	415,869	21.5	105,902	29.7	305,099	28.4	337,789	25.3
2000	568,247	31.7	402,762	22.0	104,678	29.1	273,546	28.9	302,258	26.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 19D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**  
**Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators**

<b>Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators</b> <sup>(2)</sup>									
Year	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2001	573,565	7.9	7.8	494,011	10.7	415,167	4.0	562,606	54.4
2000	548,914	7.8	8.2	478,899	10.7	408,269	3.9	531,711	52.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 20D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Pregnancy BMI <sup>(3)</sup>			Weight Gain <sup>(4)</sup>			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) <sup>(5)</sup>			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2001	334,613	15.6	39.7	284,413	23.1	33.6	47,298	24.7	282,932	27.5
	2000	326,763	16.1	38.7	277,756	23.3	33.5	48,052	24.3	287,217	27.8
Black, Not Hispanic	2001	165,886	10.6	48.1	135,289	28.7	27.0	25,215	43.4	122,168	50.9
	2000	165,650	11.0	47.0	129,986	29.1	27.1	27,388	44.0	127,572	51.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight pregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight pregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight pregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese pregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 20D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Pregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2001	126,919	8.9	39.1	103,601	28.7	28.5	17,309	24.2	94,828	36.8
	2000	113,113	9.3	38.5	88,882	29.1	28.5	17,852	23.8	89,670	36.5
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2001	7,328	8.5	51.6	5,479	27.5	27.7	1,242	25.9	6,138	34.8
	2000	6,780	9.2	53.5	4,839	28.6	25.7	1,156	28.0	5,905	38.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 20D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Pregnancy BMI <sup>(3)</sup>			Weight Gain <sup>(4)</sup>			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) <sup>(5)</sup>			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2001	18,300	21.3	27.3	15,441	29.0	28.3	3,003	24.0	13,048	34.0
	2000	17,653	22.5	26.3	14,653	30.7	26.5	3,104	23.6	14,211	33.0
All Other/Unknown	2001	7,722	12.5	38.4	6,208	28.9	27.7	1,325	28.2	5,217	34.7
	2000	6,130	14.1	34.3	4,936	25.3	30.2	1,036	25.9	4,931	38.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 20D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Pregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2001	660,768	13.1	41.4	550,431	25.8	30.7	95,392	29.6	524,331	35.0
	2000	636,089	13.7	40.6	521,052	26.0	30.7	98,588	29.7	529,506	35.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 21D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2001	299,443	79.5	8.3	321,420	32.4
	2000	293,866	79.6	8.2	322,104	32.1
Black, Not Hispanic	2001	147,288	72.7	5.7	152,721	21.6
	2000	141,379	72.8	5.9	160,072	22.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 21D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2001	108,971	70.4	9.2	110,238	18.7
	2000	92,384	69.2	9.6	101,084	18.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2001	6,040	74.9	4.1	7,749	29.9
	2000	5,207	74.7	3.5	7,261	29.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 21D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2001	16,429	69.3	5.1	17,911	16.5
	2000	15,527	70.4	4.4	17,524	17.8
All Other/Unknown	2001	6,056	71.5	11.7	7,556	23.6
	2000	4,854	70.8	12.4	6,016	22.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 21D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)							
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment		
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester		
		Number	%	%	Number	%	
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2001	584,227	75.7	7.7	617,595	26.7	
	2000	553,217	75.7	7.7	614,061	26.7	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 22D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2001	309,340	48.0	234,066	31.2	84,905	27.3	166,389	40.0	188,356	36.2
	2000	298,682	47.8	232,242	31.2	84,680	27.1	147,659	41.2	168,950	37.4
Black, Not Hispanic	2001	139,875	18.5	91,355	13.1	14,075	35.1	61,159	18.0	64,682	14.2
	2000	139,192	18.6	89,395	13.3	13,930	33.9	58,003	18.9	60,260	15.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 22D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2001	114,020	6.5	64,575	2.8	3,208	55.5	57,556	8.0	61,370	6.4
	2000	102,408	6.8	57,576	3.3	3,021	51.8	50,596	8.3	53,317	7.0
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2001	6,794	39.7	5,955	20.0	1,681	35.2	4,172	31.0	4,468	26.9
	2000	6,073	36.9	5,343	20.6	1,412	33.9	3,394	28.6	3,514	24.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 22D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2001	15,385	13.1	14,348	5.4	1,410	56.6	9,983	20.5	12,461	17.7
	2000	15,464	10.5	13,815	5.1	1,172	50.3	9,521	15.7	11,380	14.9
All Other/Unknown	2001	7,828	15.7	5,570	8.8	623	37.7	5,840	15.8	6,452	12.6
	2000	6,428	14.5	4,391	8.8	463	34.6	4,373	15.1	4,837	12.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 22D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** (1)  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2001	593,242	31.6	415,869	21.5	105,902	29.7	305,099	28.4	337,789	25.3
	2000	568,247	31.7	402,762	22.0	104,678	29.1	273,546	28.9	302,258	26.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

\* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 23D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2001	293,946	7.2	9.0	261,878	9.9	225,464	3.5	286,969	52.8
	2000	292,838	7.0	9.5	262,260	9.8	229,816	3.4	282,861	51.4
Black, Not Hispanic	2001	141,479	10.9	5.0	117,170	13.3	94,034	5.8	143,358	41.9
	2000	135,558	11.0	5.3	116,924	13.4	94,213	5.7	135,940	39.9

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- \* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 23D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2001	109,434	5.8	8.4	86,984	10.3	71,709	2.7	105,999	73.4
	2000	93,700	5.9	8.6	74,284	10.3	61,750	2.7	89,136	71.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2001	5,793	6.4	11.8	6,432	11.4	4,881	2.5	6,027	57.3
	2000	6,159	6.2	11.8	5,971	10.9	5,235	2.8	5,796	59.0

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- \* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 23D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2001	16,400	8.0	6.0	15,348	6.3	13,861	6.1	14,021	62.5
	2000	15,735	7.7	6.0	14,739	6.5	13,363	5.7	13,335	57.0
All Other/Unknown	2001	6,513	7.1	7.7	6,199	11.0	5,218	3.3	6,232	67.0
	2000	4,924	7.2	8.1	4,721	11.6	3,892	3.5	4,643	67.1

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- \* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 23D**  
**2001 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance** <sup>(1)</sup>  
**Nation**

**Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity**

<b>Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity</b> <sup>(2)</sup>										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2001	573,565	7.9	7.8	494,011	10.7	415,167	4.0	562,606	54.4
	2000	548,914	7.8	8.2	478,899	10.7	408,269	3.9	531,711	52.2

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- \* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.