

Table 1D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Summary of Demographic Indicators
Children Aged < 5 Years (2,3)

Total Records	Number
Individual Children	8,164,612
Total Records (All Visits)	11,974,221

Source of Data	Number	%
WIC	6,938,836	85.3
EPSDT	426,331	5.2
Child Health-MCH	36,036	0.4
Child Health-HMO	736,734	9.1
Headstart	0	0.0
School Health	0	0.0
Other	0	0.0
Total	8,137,937	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 26,675 0.3 %</i>		

Race/Ethnic Distribution	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2,588,206	32.0
Black, Not Hispanic	1,536,708	19.0
Hispanic	3,348,820	41.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	81,630	1.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	214,349	2.7
Multiple Races	174,545	2.2
All Other	139,662	1.7
Total	8,083,920	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 80,692 1.0 %</i>		

Age Distribution (4)	Number	%
0 - 5 Months	2,230,177	27.3
6 - 11 Months	688,728	8.4
12 - 23 Months	1,877,061	23.0
24 - 35 Months	1,265,464	15.5
3 - 4 Years	2,103,182	25.8
Total	8,164,612	100.0

% of Poverty Level	Number	%
0-50	1,812,238	31.7
51-100	1,701,211	29.7
101-130	691,112	12.1
131-150	338,184	5.9
151-185	393,553	6.9
186-200	26,148	0.5
Over 200	59,165	1.0
Adjunctive Eligibility	702,056	12.3
Total	5,723,667	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 2,440,945 29.9 %</i>		

Program Participation	Number	%
WIC	5,785,959	98.9
FoodStamps	5,420,000	25.5
Medicaid	5,574,871	66.6
TANF	5,336,035	5.7
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i>		
WIC	2,378,653	29.1
FoodStamps	2,744,612	33.6
Medicaid	2,589,741	31.7
TANF	2,828,577	34.6

Migrant Status	Number	%
Yes	19,783	0.3
No	5,751,976	99.7
Total	5,771,759	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 2,392,853 29.3 %</i>		

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Records rejected if date of birth and date of visit unknown.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 2D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
National
Summary of Health Indicators
Children Aged < 5 Years ⁽²⁾

Summary of Health Indicators ⁽³⁾			
		National Prevalence	
		Number	%
Birthweight ⁽⁴⁾			
Low	< 2500 g	1,909,620	9.0
High	> 4000 g	1,909,620	6.4
Height and Weight			
Short Stature ⁽⁵⁾	< 5th	7,107,000	6.0
	< 10th	7,107,000	10.9
Underweight ⁽⁶⁾	< 5th	7,107,000	4.5
	< 10th	7,107,000	7.7
Obese ⁽⁶⁾	≥ 95th	7,107,000	14.1
	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight ⁽⁶⁾	2,943,996	16.5
	≥ 95th	2,943,996	14.8
Anemia ⁽⁷⁾			
Low Hb		4,543,993	15.2
Low Hct		572,674	11.2
Low Hb/Hct		4,916,523	14.9
Breastfeeding ⁽⁸⁾			
Ever Breastfed		1,719,083	62.0
Breastfed At Least 6 Months		848,761	26.9
Breastfed At Least 12 Months		1,038,203	19.1
Smoking in Household			
≤ 2 Hours TV Viewing/ Day ⁽⁹⁾		3,277,352	10.9
		744,697	74.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.

(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.

(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.

(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.

(8) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

(9) Children aged 2 years and older included in the analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 3D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Summary of Breastfeeding Indicators
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Breastfeeding Indicators (3)		
	National Prevalence	
	Number	%
Breastfeeding Duration (4,5)		
Ever Breastfed	1,719,083	62.0
Breastfed 1+ Weeks	1,438,863	58.6
Breastfed 2+ Weeks	1,130,089	55.9
Breastfed 3+ Weeks	926,949	53.1
Breastfed 4+ Weeks	809,718	50.3
Breastfed 6+ Weeks	685,195	44.3
Breastfed 2+ Months	641,174	39.1
Breastfed 3+ Months	678,922	34.2
Breastfed 4+ Months	757,778	30.7
Breastfed 5+ Months	850,698	27.9
Breastfed 6+ Months	848,761	26.9
Breastfed 9+ Months	959,723	21.4
Breastfed 12+ Months	1,038,203	19.1
Breastfed 18+ Months	785,855	10.6
Exclusive Breastfeeding (6)		
Exclusively Breastfed at Least 3 Months	144,421	12.9
Exclusively Breastfed at Least 6 Months	206,416	7.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. For each breastfeeding duration category, the analysis includes only children who turned that age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit. For example, infants who turned 9 months old during the reporting period by/on their date of visit are included in the 9+ months analysis.

(5) It is possible the analysis will show that slightly more infants are breastfed at older ages, e.g. 1+ week of age, than at younger ages, e.g. at birth (ever breastfed), due to variation in infants included in each breastfeeding analysis category.

(6) The analysis includes infants who were ever breastfed and who turned that age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 4D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor								
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis (3)	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other / Unknown %
Alabama	146,255	41.7	41.9	13.2	0.3	0.1	2.3	0.5
Arizona	185,079	20.4	4.7	70.7	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.0
Arkansas	91,988	54.5	24.5	17.3	0.6	1.2	1.9	0.0
AZ I/Tribal Council	12,722	2.0	0.4	33.0	61.4	0.3	2.8	0.0
California	1,193,383	8.4	4.5	65.5	0.3	3.9	0.0	17.4
Cheyenne River-SD	831	1.1	0.0	3.1	52.1	0.0	43.7	0.0
Colorado	107,314	28.3	6.4	59.6	1.0	1.4	3.3	0.0
Connecticut	60,964	25.6	23.2	47.5	0.6	2.1	1.0	0.0
D.C.	17,034	1.6	70.3	25.8	0.2	2.0	0.1	0.0
Florida	519,924	27.2	28.7	40.6	0.2	0.9	2.5	0.0
Georgia	333,140	31.8	41.8	21.2	0.7	4.4	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	37,154	10.3	1.5	21.9	0.1	31.4	34.6	0.3
Idaho	46,969	61.3	1.1	33.4	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.0
Illinois	165,121	29.5	25.8	39.5	0.0	2.0	1.2	2.0
Indiana	167,598	57.7	17.6	19.1	0.1	1.2	4.3	0.0
Iowa	78,172	61.8	8.1	22.7	0.4	1.3	4.8	0.9
Kansas	79,556	49.1	11.6	33.2	1.1	1.6	3.3	0.0
Kentucky	172,357	76.4	11.8	8.2	0.1	0.8	2.7	0.0
Maryland	137,650	21.5	45.1	25.9	0.3	2.6	4.6	0.1

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(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 4D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
National
Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor
Children Aged < 5 Years ⁽²⁾

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor								
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis (3)	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other / Unknown %
Massachusetts	131,911	44.0	18.6	31.9	0.1	5.4	0.0	0.0
Michigan	247,549	52.9	25.9	13.8	0.3	1.5	5.5	0.0
Minnesota	146,896	47.0	16.3	19.3	3.2	7.2	7.0	0.0
Mississippi	116,057	34.3	59.9	4.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0
Missouri	152,662	65.2	21.5	10.8	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.0
Montana	22,765	62.5	0.3	6.6	16.6	0.3	13.7	0.0
Navajo Nation	14,122	0.6	0.1	1.7	97.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	49,355	46.5	11.3	35.2	1.3	1.4	4.3	0.0
Nevada	63,580	19.2	9.1	65.1	0.7	2.5	3.4	0.0
New Hampshire	19,071	83.1	4.1	8.7	0.9	1.8	1.5	0.0
New Jersey	170,679	17.8	25.1	52.3	0.6	3.0	1.2	0.0
New Mexico	51,220	13.5	1.4	79.0	3.2	0.5	1.4	1.1
New York	492,610	28.1	23.6	37.9	0.9	7.8	1.7	0.0
North Carolina	241,867	35.9	31.3	29.8	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
North Dakota	15,434	58.4	4.0	9.2	20.8	0.7	6.7	0.2
Ohio Child Hlth	21,533	37.3	36.3	19.4	0.1	1.1	2.9	2.9
Ohio-WIC	302,625	59.0	29.4	8.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.0
Oregon	107,946	49.8	2.6	40.5	1.5	2.4	3.1	0.1
Pennsylvania	260,430	51.1	23.2	20.2	0.3	2.5	2.7	0.0

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Table 4D
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National
Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor								
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis (3)	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other / Unknown %
Puerto Rico	195,573	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	24,718	38.5	14.7	39.6	0.5	2.8	3.9	0.0
Rosebud Sioux-SD	1,327	1.5	0.0	1.7	92.8	0.0	4.0	0.0
South Carolina	92,643	36.2	46.7	15.7	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0
South Dakota	21,905	57.2	3.0	7.5	26.7	0.9	4.6	0.1
Standing Rock-ND	1,020	1.4	0.1	0.2	97.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
Tennessee	106,922	71.7	24.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	3.1
Texas	969,478	12.0	10.7	74.9	0.1	1.0	1.4	0.0
Three Aff. Tribes-ND	426	0.0	0.0	6.1	64.6	0.0	28.6	0.7
Vermont	13,930	93.9	2.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.0	2.0
Virgin Islands	5,509	2.1	74.0	21.8	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.3
Virginia	150,411	38.5	35.2	20.8	0.2	2.4	2.8	0.1
Washington	214,144	39.4	6.1	39.7	2.4	5.0	7.4	0.0
West Virginia	55,435	87.0	3.8	2.7	0.0	0.3	6.1	0.0
Wisconsin	129,648	45.1	18.5	24.9	1.7	4.4	5.2	0.0
Nation	8,164,612	31.7	18.8	41.0	1.0	2.6	2.1	2.7

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Table 5D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor				
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis (3,4)	0 - 11 Months %	12 - 23 Months %	24 - 59 Months %
Alabama	146,255	34.8	25.3	39.9
Arizona	185,079	35.1	23.4	41.4
Arkansas	91,988	31.5	25.1	43.4
AZ I/Tribal Council	12,722	27.0	25.8	47.2
California	1,193,383	46.5	21.4	32.1
Cheyenne River-SD	831	27.3	20.1	52.6
Colorado	107,314	39.2	19.9	40.8
Connecticut	60,964	29.5	26.9	43.7
D.C.	17,034	36.9	26.0	37.0
Florida	519,924	36.9	21.9	41.2
Georgia	333,140	41.7	20.3	38.0
Hawaii	37,154	30.0	26.0	44.0
Idaho	46,969	34.8	21.6	43.6
Illinois	165,121	40.7	20.1	39.2
Indiana	167,598	37.9	21.9	40.2
Iowa	78,172	36.3	19.7	44.0
Kansas	79,556	31.9	23.8	44.4
Kentucky	172,357	43.1	19.5	37.4

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Table 5D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor				
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis (3,4)	0 - 11 Months %	12 - 23 Months %	24 - 59 Months %
Maryland	137,650	33.0	25.6	41.4
Massachusetts	131,911	31.6	22.1	46.2
Michigan	247,549	35.5	21.7	42.8
Minnesota	146,896	31.0	23.3	45.7
Mississippi	116,057	33.1	26.8	40.1
Missouri	152,662	31.4	27.7	40.9
Montana	22,765	32.3	22.0	45.7
Navajo Nation	14,122	24.5	26.3	49.2
Nebraska	49,355	37.3	20.2	42.5
Nevada	63,580	41.5	20.6	38.0
New Hampshire	19,071	33.8	22.8	43.4
New Jersey	170,679	38.3	20.7	41.0
New Mexico	51,220	32.9	22.7	44.4
New York	492,610	29.8	26.1	44.1
North Carolina	241,867	32.8	23.1	44.1
North Dakota	15,434	38.7	18.2	43.1
Ohio Child Hlth	21,533	41.0	20.8	38.2
Ohio-WIC	302,625	39.8	18.4	41.8

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Table 5D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor				
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis (3,4)	0 - 11 Months %	12 - 23 Months %	24 - 59 Months %
Oregon	107,946	33.4	20.0	46.6
Pennsylvania	260,430	31.7	24.7	43.6
Puerto Rico	195,573	26.6	21.3	52.1
Rhode Island	24,718	28.6	23.6	47.8
Rosebud Sioux-SD	1,327	21.7	28.2	50.1
South Carolina	92,643	44.8	23.2	32.0
South Dakota	21,905	38.9	18.5	42.7
Standing Rock-ND	1,020	21.2	23.4	55.4
Tennessee	106,922	26.7	26.6	46.8
Texas	969,478	27.3	27.4	45.3
Three Aff. Tribes-ND	426	36.4	19.5	44.1
Vermont	13,930	28.0	20.5	51.5
Virgin Islands	5,509	29.1	25.7	45.2
Virginia	150,411	32.4	26.4	41.2
Washington	214,144	35.6	19.3	45.1
West Virginia	55,435	40.6	17.7	41.7
Wisconsin	129,648	35.0	21.2	43.8

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Table 5D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor				
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis (3,4)	0 - 11 Months %	12 - 23 Months %	24 - 59 Months %
Nation	8,164,612	35.8	23.0	41.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Records rejected if date of birth and date of visit unknown.

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Table 6D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Comparison of Growth and Anemia Indicators by Contributor
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Comparison of Growth and Anemia Indicators by Contributor (3,4)													
Contributor	Birthweight (5)			Height and Weight							Anemia Low Hb/Hct (8)		
	Low	High		Short Stature (6)	Under-weight (7)	Obese (7)		≥ 2 Yrs Over-weight (7)					
	Number	% <2500 g (Rank)	% >4000 g (Rank)	Number	% <5th (Rank)	% <5th (Rank)	% ≥95th (Rank)	Number	% 85th- (Rank)	% <95th (Rank)	% ≥95th (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Alabama	36,968	12.2 (50)	4.3 (3)	140,873	6.3 (31)	7.2 (50)	11.9 (8)	56,813	15.1 (8)	13.8 (17)		92,890	18.9 (46)
Arizona	44,377	8.0 (11)	6.6 (24)	181,654	6.7 (37)	2.7 (10)	15.8 (43)	75,338	16.0 (17)	14.6 (27)		118,807	14.5 (34)
Arkansas	25,714	9.7 (33)	5.8 (11)	88,127	7.8 (50)	4.7 (33)	11.5 (7)	38,591	15.9 (16)	13.9 (20)		55,337	17.6 (43)
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,711	7.5 (10)	8.3 (40)	11,521	5.5 (18)	1.5 (3)	23.6 (52)	5,823	21.1 (49)	23.5 (52)		6,980	13.4 (28)
California	233,891	6.7 (2)	7.6 (34)	989,591	5.1 (14)	5.6 (40)	15.5 (41)	301,643	16.0 (17)	17.3 (45)		466,528	14.3 (31)
Cheyenne River-SD	160	9.4 (29)	9.4 (44)	800	1.3 (3)	1.3 (2)	21.5 (49)	423	21.7 (51)	18.4 (48)		531	13.0 (26)
Colorado	28,282	9.8 (35)	4.2 (2)	106,342	7.9 (51)	3.5 (21)	8.2 (1)	43,476	14.4 (6)	9.4 (2)		58,958	11.9 (19)
Connecticut	16,024	9.5 (30)	7.0 (30)	59,088	3.6 (5)	7.6 (51)	12.3 (13)	25,623	15.7 (14)	15.5 (34)		40,618	9.1 (10)
D.C.	3,045	11.0 (48)	5.0 (5)	16,484	7.7 (49)	3.9 (27)	12.0 (10)	6,195	16.1 (21)	13.3 (9)		10,615	30.3 (52)
Florida	133,354	9.7 (33)	5.8 (11)	507,850	4.6 (7)	4.8 (34)	13.5 (27)	209,671	15.4 (11)	14.1 (24)		329,165	17.3 (41)
Georgia	91,632	10.3 (42)	5.2 (7)	326,413	6.9 (43)	3.1 (17)	14.2 (32)	124,533	16.6 (25)	14.8 (32)		209,382	14.3 (31)

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Analyses based on one record per child.
- (3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
- (4) Rank compares this contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
- (5) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.
- (6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.
- (7) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.
- (8) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
- * Percentages and ranks are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 6D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Comparison of Growth and Anemia Indicators by Contributor
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Comparison of Growth and Anemia Indicators by Contributor (3,4)													
Contributor	Birthweight (5)			Height and Weight							Anemia Low Hb/Hct (8)		
	Low	High		Short Stature (6)	Under-weight (7)	Obese (7)	≥ 2 Yrs Over-weight (7)						
	Number	% <2500 g (Rank)	% >4000 g (Rank)	Number	% <5th (Rank)	% <5th (Rank)	% ≥95th (Rank)	Number	% 85th- (Rank)	% <95th (Rank)	% ≥95th (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Hawaii	9,263	9.0 (24)	6.6 (24)	36,444	6.4 (33)	5.4 (38)	10.8 (3)	16,106	12.1 (2)	9.3 (1)		17,980	13.0 (26)
Idaho	11,643	7.4 (8)	7.0 (30)	45,513	6.8 (41)	4.1 (29)	10.1 (2)	20,081	16.0 (17)	12.3 (6)		31,097	12.6 (24)
Illinois	59,819	8.8 (21)	6.9 (29)	152,392	7.6 (47)	6.2 (45)	11.9 (8)	63,414	15.3 (10)	14.7 (30)		67,391	12.0 (20)
Indiana	45,066	9.6 (32)	6.2 (18)	163,731	6.5 (34)	3.3 (18)	12.0 (10)	66,499	16.6 (25)	14.5 (26)		111,604	15.1 (35)
Iowa	18,189	8.5 (18)	7.9 (38)	76,257	5.6 (20)	2.8 (13)	14.5 (35)	33,548	17.5 (38)	15.1 (33)		52,672	8.1 (5)
Kansas	19,418	8.1 (12)	6.4 (22)	76,976	6.7 (37)	2.8 (13)	12.4 (16)	34,352	16.7 (29)	13.3 (9)		51,194	11.4 (15)
Kentucky	42,701	9.8 (35)	6.1 (17)	164,667	6.0 (24)	6.6 (48)	13.1 (23)	62,832	16.6 (25)	15.7 (36)		99,273	12.3 (22)
Maryland	35,679	10.3 (42)	6.0 (15)	131,211	6.0 (24)	3.3 (18)	14.0 (30)	54,866	16.8 (31)	15.7 (36)		87,135	21.9 (50)
Massachusetts	31,082	8.4 (16)	7.7 (37)	127,966	4.6 (7)	5.4 (38)	14.7 (37)	59,297	16.8 (31)	16.7 (43)		69,872	11.7 (18)
Michigan	57,235	9.5 (30)	7.2 (32)	240,409	6.9 (43)	3.8 (26)	12.9 (22)	103,523	16.6 (25)	13.9 (20)		143,054	15.7 (38)
Minnesota	33,584	7.4 (8)	8.8 (42)	142,629	4.9 (10)	2.6 (7)	12.8 (21)	65,607	17.0 (34)	13.4 (13)		96,428	11.2 (14)

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(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Rank compares this contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
(5) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.
(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.
(7) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.
(8) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
* Percentages and ranks are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 6D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Comparison of Growth and Anemia Indicators by Contributor
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Comparison of Growth and Anemia Indicators by Contributor (3,4)													
Contributor	Birthweight (5)			Height and Weight							Anemia Low Hb/Hct (8)		
	Low	High		Short Stature (6)	Under-weight (7)	Obese (7)		≥ 2 Yrs Over-weight (7)					
	Number	% <2500 g (Rank)	% >4000 g (Rank)	Number	% <5th (Rank)	% <5th (Rank)	% ≥95th (Rank)	Number	% 85th- (Rank)	% <95th (Rank)	% ≥95th (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Mississippi	0	* *	* *	108,893	10.2 (52)	6.5 (47)	14.5 (35)	44,807	15.5 (13)	14.6 (27)		78,003	16.5 (39)
Missouri	43,541	9.2 (28)	6.3 (20)	147,488	6.7 (37)	4.5 (31)	12.3 (13)	60,908	16.8 (31)	13.9 (20)		96,831	16.8 (40)
Montana	5,505	8.2 (13)	7.4 (33)	22,487	5.3 (17)	2.6 (7)	12.7 (19)	10,428	16.0 (17)	12.4 (7)		16,305	7.6 (4)
Navajo Nation	2,994	7.0 (4)	6.7 (26)	13,830	5.0 (11)	1.1 (1)	15.5 (41)	6,824	20.6 (48)	16.9 (44)		10,773	8.7 (8)
Nebraska	12,246	8.5 (18)	6.7 (26)	48,403	6.2 (28)	3.7 (24)	13.4 (26)	20,658	17.0 (34)	13.9 (20)		29,322	14.3 (31)
Nevada	17,010	8.2 (13)	5.9 (14)	61,796	6.7 (37)	3.5 (21)	14.3 (33)	23,348	13.8 (3)	12.9 (8)		37,035	10.1 (11)
New Hampshire	4,457	7.1 (5)	9.6 (47)	18,123	6.2 (28)	2.7 (10)	14.4 (34)	8,082	17.8 (42)	15.5 (34)		10,532	12.6 (24)
New Jersey	44,281	9.0 (24)	6.2 (18)	166,774	6.0 (24)	3.9 (27)	16.4 (45)	68,163	17.5 (38)	17.9 (46)		112,586	18.8 (45)
New Mexico	6,619	9.8 (35)	4.7 (4)	49,421	7.5 (46)	5.9 (43)	11.2 (4)	22,295	13.9 (4)	12.0 (4)		24,780	15.5 (37)
New York	130,568	8.9 (22)	6.7 (26)	481,925	4.2 (6)	4.4 (30)	13.8 (28)	209,713	17.4 (37)	14.6 (27)		355,319	12.2 (21)
North Carolina	61,064	9.8 (35)	6.5 (23)	202,638	5.6 (20)	7.7 (52)	15.1 (40)	96,381	16.3 (22)	15.7 (36)		154,344	12.5 (23)

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- (5) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.
- (6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.
- (7) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.
- (8) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
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Table 6D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Comparison of Growth and Anemia Indicators by Contributor
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Comparison of Growth and Anemia Indicators by Contributor (3,4)												
Contributor	Birthweight (5)			Height and Weight							Anemia Low Hb/Hct (8)	
	Low	High		Short Stature (6)	Under-weight (7)	Obese (7)		≥ 2 Yrs Over-weight (7)				
	Number	% <2500 g (Rank)	% >4000 g (Rank)	Number	% <5th (Rank)	% <5th (Rank)	% ≥95th (Rank)	Number	% 85th- <95th (Rank)	% ≥95th (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
North Dakota	3,607	9.0 (24)	9.2 (43)	15,187	4.7 (9)	2.5 (6)	13.8 (28)	6,551	17.5 (38)	13.8 (17)	11,132	8.7 (8)
Ohio Child Hlth	0	* *	* *	20,150	7.6 (47)	4.9 (35)	14.1 (31)	7,660	17.2 (36)	15.9 (39)	0	* *
Ohio-WIC	72,168	10.5 (45)	5.7 (10)	297,403	6.5 (34)	3.7 (24)	12.4 (16)	125,011	15.8 (15)	12.2 (5)	211,108	14.1 (30)
Oregon	22,459	6.7 (2)	9.5 (45)	105,686	5.0 (11)	2.7 (10)	13.3 (24)	49,193	17.6 (41)	14.7 (30)	59,280	13.4 (28)
Pennsylvania	67,539	10.1 (40)	6.3 (20)	256,027	6.3 (31)	5.1 (36)	11.4 (6)	111,767	14.3 (5)	11.5 (3)	174,229	20.9 (49)
Puerto Rico	37,208	11.4 (49)	2.7 (1)	191,404	10.3 (53)	6.6 (48)	18.4 (48)	99,828	19.8 (46)	17.9 (46)	143,159	5.6 (1)
Rhode Island	5,215	9.1 (27)	7.6 (34)	23,640	5.9 (23)	3.0 (15)	16.3 (44)	11,466	16.7 (29)	16.2 (40)	11,587	17.5 (42)
Rosebud Sioux-SD	277	6.1 (1)	9.7 (48)	1,298	1.2 (2)	4.6 (32)	17.9 (47)	651	23.0 (52)	19.2 (50)	970	27.5 (51)
South Carolina	0	* *	* *	83,487	7.4 (45)	6.4 (46)	11.3 (5)	28,209	15.2 (9)	13.3 (9)	41,319	18.3 (44)
South Dakota	5,160	7.3 (7)	8.0 (39)	21,386	6.1 (27)	3.0 (15)	14.7 (37)	9,125	19.7 (45)	16.2 (40)	15,318	8.4 (6)
Standing Rock-ND	167	8.4 (16)	12.6 (50)	983	1.7 (4)	5.8 (42)	23.4 (50)	541	24.2 (53)	25.0 (53)	766	18.9 (46)

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- (6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.
- (7) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.
- (8) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
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Table 6D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Comparison of Growth and Anemia Indicators by Contributor
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Comparison of Growth and Anemia Indicators by Contributor (3,4)												
Contributor	Birthweight (5)			Height and Weight						Anemia Low Hb/Hct (8)		
	Low	High		Short Stature (6)	Under-weight (7)	Obese (7)	≥ 2 Yrs Over-weight (7)					
	Number	% <2500 g (Rank)	% >4000 g (Rank)	Number	% <5th (Rank)	% <5th (Rank)	% ≥95th (Rank)	Number	% 85th- <95th (Rank)	% ≥95th (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Tennessee	22,047	10.1 (40)	5.0 (5)	104,228	6.2 (28)	5.9 (43)	12.7 (19)	49,016	15.4 (11)	13.8 (17)	63,859	8.5 (7)
Texas	233,919	8.9 (22)	5.6 (9)	320,907	6.8 (41)	2.3 (5)	16.6 (46)	164,435	17.9 (43)	16.2 (40)	690,010	20.1 (48)
Three Aff. Tribes-ND	115	10.4 (44)	8.7 (41)	386	1.0 (1)	5.7 (41)	24.1 (53)	163	21.5 (50)	19.6 (51)	293	11.6 (17)
Vermont	2,447	8.3 (15)	11.0 (49)	13,525	5.0 (11)	3.3 (18)	12.5 (18)	7,009	16.3 (22)	13.3 (9)	10,655	5.7 (2)
Virgin Islands	1,272	10.6 (46)	5.3 (8)	5,118	5.8 (22)	8.2 (53)	12.3 (13)	2,339	11.8 (1)	13.6 (15)	2,905	11.5 (16)
Virginia	35,908	10.0 (39)	6.0 (15)	146,916	6.5 (34)	1.9 (4)	23.5 (51)	59,627	20.1 (47)	19.0 (49)	96,629	15.3 (36)
Washington	46,619	7.2 (6)	9.5 (45)	209,245	5.1 (14)	2.6 (7)	14.9 (39)	92,980	18.6 (44)	14.4 (25)	108,318	10.7 (12)
West Virginia	13,431	10.7 (47)	5.8 (11)	54,539	5.2 (16)	5.2 (37)	12.0 (10)	22,689	14.8 (7)	13.5 (14)	40,026	5.7 (2)
Wisconsin	31,940	8.5 (18)	7.6 (34)	126,769	5.5 (18)	3.5 (21)	13.3 (24)	55,875	16.3 (22)	13.6 (15)	91,619	11.0 (13)
Nation	1,909,620	9.0	6.4	7,107,000	6.0	4.5	14.1	2,943,996	16.5	14.8	4,916,523	14.9

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- (7) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.
- (8) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
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Table 7D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance National (1)

Comparison of Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Contributor (2)
Children Aged < 5 Years (3)

Comparison of Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Contributor
(4,5)

Contributor	Breastfeeding (5)				Exclusive Breastfeeding (6)				≤2 Hours TV Viewing/Day (7)		Smoking in Household	
	Number	% Ever Breastfed (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 3 Months (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Alabama	41,919	36.9 (46)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Arizona	44,428	63.8 (22)	36,960	28.9 (14)	33,597	16.4 (18)	15,511	6.9 (15)	20,031	2.3 (17)	0	* *
Arkansas	25,843	48.0 (39)	6,992	11.7 (42)	15,765	5.6 (42)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,831	66.1 (20)	1,220	27.6 (16)	2,127	17.7 (14)	696	20.4 (3)	1,219	8.0 (8)	6,403	70.2 (15)
California	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	1,187,600	3.8 (3)
Cheyenne River-SD	133	30.1 (49)	95	* *	94	* *	54	* *	80	* *	381	79.8 (9)
Colorado	28,304	75.3 (7)	23,561	28.1 (15)	17,780	16.1 (19)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Connecticut	16,105	62.8 (23)	5,966	24.4 (24)	11,481	17.2 (15)	0	* *	0	* *	20,777	4.4 (4)
D.C.	5,057	47.1 (40)	2,113	23.0 (25)	1,930	10.0 (36)	1,266	6.0 (17)	2,001	2.6 (16)	6,644	69.8 (16)
Florida	133,416	69.2 (16)	105,050	27.3 (17)	91,252	18.0 (11)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Georgia	91,971	53.0 (37)	62,356	19.7 (35)	49,083	8.4 (38)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Hawaii	8,398	82.8 (4)	4,121	38.1 (6)	7,305	20.2 (9)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Idaho	11,618	81.6 (5)	5,123	30.0 (12)	5,901	15.8 (21)	2,963	32.1 (2)	4,193	23.5 (2)	0	* *

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(2) TV Viewing and Smoking in Household data are not reported by all contributors.

(3) Analyses based on one record per child.

(4) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(5) Rank compares this contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in

(6) the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

(7) Children ages 2 years and older included in the analyses.

* Percentages and ranks are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 7D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance National (1)

Comparison of Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Contributor (2)
Children Aged < 5 Years (3)

Comparison of Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Contributor
(4,5)

Contributor	Breastfeeding (5)				Exclusive Breastfeeding (6)				≤2 Hours TV Viewing/Day (7)		Smoking in Household	
	Number	% Ever Breastfed (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 3 Months (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Illinois	59,945	62.1 (24)	11,316	20.9 (31)	22,649	9.6 (37)	0	* *	0	* *	25,339	21.6 (20)
Indiana	44,954	61.5 (25)	17,798	22.6 (28)	31,008	10.1 (35)	11,830	15.4 (7)	17,451	7.7 (9)	69,995	66.9 (19)
Iowa	18,572	61.2 (27)	14,633	20.0 (34)	12,273	11.7 (30)	12,173	6.2 (16)	13,534	2.7 (15)	31,351	83.7 (5)
Kansas	19,342	68.0 (18)	7,878	20.6 (32)	12,678	12.2 (28)	4,390	14.0 (9)	7,769	2.9 (14)	36,868	76.8 (13)
Kentucky	43,492	36.3 (47)	26,533	10.8 (43)	24,731	5.4 (43)	0	* *	0	* *	68,600	89.8 (2)
Maryland	36,430	58.4 (32)	14,043	30.0 (12)	24,565	18.0 (11)	6,668	9.7 (12)	11,122	3.2 (13)	55,951	77.1 (12)
Massachusetts	31,250	72.1 (11)	13,197	27.3 (17)	19,463	14.0 (25)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Michigan	60,080	52.5 (38)	40,792	15.8 (38)	37,776	12.0 (29)	0	* *	0	* *	1,328	79.9 (8)
Minnesota	33,547	72.9 (10)	18,475	31.4 (10)	26,136	19.7 (10)	11,221	13.2 (10)	18,416	9.8 (4)	0	* *
Mississippi	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Missouri	43,817	55.1 (35)	15,063	15.4 (39)	29,555	7.1 (41)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Montana	5,507	73.7 (9)	2,317	32.1 (9)	3,381	18.0 (11)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Navajo Nation	3,026	75.6 (6)	1,364	34.1 (7)	2,525	22.9 (7)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *

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(3) Analyses based on one record per child.

(4) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(5) Rank compares this contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in

(6) the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

(7) Children ages 2 years and older included in the analyses.

* Percentages and ranks are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 7D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance National (1)

Comparison of Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Contributor (2)
Children Aged < 5 Years (3)

Comparison of Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Contributor
 (4,5)

Contributor	Breastfeeding (5)				Exclusive Breastfeeding (6)				≤2 Hours TV Viewing/Day (7)		Smoking in Household			
	Number	% Ever Breastfed (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 3 Months (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)		
Nebraska	12,265	68.8 (17)	8,654	22.8 (27)	7,644	16.9 (16)	0	* *	0	* *	22,303	85.5 (4)	49,309	27.9 (22)
Nevada	17,762	60.6 (28)	13,762	25.1 (21)	10,027	14.8 (24)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
New Hampshire	4,771	67.0 (19)	1,975	24.6 (23)	2,876	15.9 (20)	1,134	20.3 (4)	1,945	8.8 (6)	8,663	87.3 (3)	18,197	37.9 (27)
New Jersey	44,589	58.5 (31)	37,231	33.5 (8)	28,030	25.1 (6)	16,104	9.7 (12)	20,398	9.1 (5)	70,515	40.6 (21)	170,651	9.2 (9)
New Mexico	6,858	70.4 (14)	6,291	26.7 (20)	5,200	20.7 (8)	2,156	20.0 (5)	4,824	11.9 (3)	0	* *	0	* *
New York	131,145	73.8 (8)	47,556	41.2 (3)	91,416	26.1 (4)	24,472	8.6 (14)	45,288	3.8 (12)	231,228	78.1 (10)	488,866	3.2 (2)
North Carolina	61,414	60.3 (29)	23,662	21.3 (30)	36,838	15.5 (22)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
North Dakota	3,614	58.3 (33)	3,259	20.1 (33)	2,605	10.4 (34)	3,132	14.9 (8)	3,164	8.2 (7)	6,463	78.0 (11)	14,772	29.7 (24)
Ohio Child Hlth	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	21,533	4.7 (5)
Ohio-WIC	75,350	46.1 (41)	50,647	16.1 (37)	38,323	10.5 (33)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Oregon	22,748	91.0 (1)	14,741	42.3 (2)	15,315	26.1 (4)	9,912	43.3 (1)	10,601	33.6 (1)	0	* *	0	* *
Pennsylvania	67,609	45.1 (42)	25,983	14.8 (40)	43,802	8.4 (38)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Puerto Rico	37,108	54.8 (36)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) TV Viewing and Smoking in Household data are not reported by all contributors.

(3) Analyses based on one record per child.

(4) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(5) Rank compares this contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in

(6) the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

(7) Children ages 2 years and older included in the analyses.

* Percentages and ranks are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 7D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance National (1)

Comparison of Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Contributor (2)
Children Aged < 5 Years (3)

Comparison of Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Contributor
 (4,5)

Contributor	Breastfeeding (5)				Exclusive Breastfeeding (6)				≤2 Hours TV Viewing/Day (7)		Smoking in Household			
	Number	% Ever Breastfed (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 3 Months (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)		
Rhode Island	5,040	57.1 (34)	1,820	22.4 (29)	3,424	11.4 (32)	855	11.6 (11)	1,668	4.9 (11)	11,561	71.6 (14)	24,349	14.0 (14)
Rosebud Sioux-SD	219	70.3 (15)	75	* *	184	15.2 (23)	14	* *	55	* *	143	93.7 (1)	1,301	18.1 (17)
South Carolina	22,615	42.8 (43)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	29,956	68.8 (18)	88,562	16.9 (16)
South Dakota	5,254	59.7 (30)	3,113	19.7 (35)	2,652	11.6 (31)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Standing Rock-ND	134	35.1 (48)	53	* *	93	* *	21	* *	53	* *	0	* *	2	* *
Tennessee	22,053	40.9 (45)	755	23.0 (25)	10,979	4.8 (44)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Texas	237,743	71.4 (12)	91,945	40.3 (4)	169,580	37.3 (2)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Three Aff. Tribes-ND	62	* *	46	* *	29	* *	33	* *	36	* *	151	69.5 (17)	336	12.5 (13)
Vermont	2,420	70.5 (13)	2,032	31.4 (10)	1,987	12.7 (26)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Virgin Islands	1,268	88.1 (2)	558	61.1 (1)	952	39.6 (1)	0	* *	0	* *	2,207	57.5 (20)	5,388	1.8 (1)
Virginia	34,598	61.4 (26)	15,502	24.7 (22)	24,587	16.9 (16)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	150,411	22.2 (21)
Washington	46,642	85.4 (3)	38,354	39.1 (5)	31,843	27.6 (3)	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
West Virginia	13,832	42.5 (44)	9,818	12.3 (41)	6,900	8.4 (38)	9,656	2.9 (18)	9,605	0.4 (18)	23,567	83.5 (6)	52,369	19.7 (19)

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) TV Viewing and Smoking in Household data are not reported by all contributors.

(3) Analyses based on one record per child.

(4) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(5) Rank compares this contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in

(6) the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

(7) Children ages 2 years and older included in the analyses.

* Percentages and ranks are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 7D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance National (1)

Comparison of Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Contributor (2)
Children Aged < 5 Years (3)

Comparison of Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Contributor
(4,5)

Contributor	Breastfeeding (5)				Exclusive Breastfeeding (6)				≤2 Hours TV Viewing/Day (7)		Smoking in Household			
	Number	% Ever Breastfed (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months (Rank)	Number	% Breastfed At Least 3 Months (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)		
Wisconsin	31,985	64.6 (21)	13,963	27.1 (19)	19,862	12.3 (27)	10,160	15.7 (6)	12,963	6.3 (10)	60,419	81.8 (7)	127,950	9.3 (11)
Nation	1,719,083	62.0	848,761	26.9	1,038,203	19.1	144,421	12.9	206,416	7.2	744,697	74.8	3,277,352	10.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) TV Viewing and Smoking in Household data are not reported by all contributors.

(3) Analyses based on one record per child.

(4) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(5) Rank compares this contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in

(6) the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

(7) Children ages 2 years and older included in the analyses.

* Percentages and ranks are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 8D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity or Age
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity or Age (3)												
	Birthweight (4)			Height and Weight							Anemia Low Hb/Hct (7)	
	Number	Low %	High %	Number	Short Stature (5)	Under- weight (6)	Obese (6)	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (6)				
		<2500 g	>4000 g		%	%	%	Number	%	%		
					<5th	<5th	≥95th		85th-<95th	≥95th	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity												
White, Not Hispanic	639,086	8.5	7.5	2,415,129	6.3	4.4	12.1	1,001,342	16.1	12.6	1,575,808	11.5
Black, Not Hispanic	379,806	13.1	4.1	1,394,434	6.6	5.8	12.6	567,691	14.7	12.0	931,804	22.8
Hispanic	735,907	7.4	6.6	2,682,393	5.6	3.7	16.9	1,144,982	17.9	18.3	2,069,490	14.1
American Indian/Alaskan Native	17,300	7.7	9.1	77,674	4.7	2.8	19.1	36,535	20.4	20.2	54,025	12.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	52,460	8.3	4.5	196,054	6.3	5.7	11.3	79,748	14.2	12.3	117,875	13.6
Multiple Races	45,935	8.9	7.0	160,467	5.7	3.8	13.3	63,449	16.4	12.9	104,158	15.4
All Other	39,126	7.5	8.3	180,849	5.1	7.4	12.8	50,249	15.3	15.7	63,363	14.5
Total	1,909,620	9.0	6.4	7,107,000	6.0	4.5	14.1	2,943,996	16.5	14.8	4,916,523	14.9
Age												
0 - 11 Months	-	-	-	2,545,185	8.5	6.4	11.3	-	*	*	467,926	17.8
12 - 23 Months	-	-	-	1,617,819	6.1	3.0	17.1	-	*	*	1,719,670	17.2
24 - 35 Months	-	-	-	1,119,853	4.1	3.8	13.1	1,119,853	15.9	13.1	1,055,340	16.2
36 - 47 Months	-	-	-	952,405	3.9	3.7	15.4	952,405	16.7	15.4	922,853	12.2
48 - 59 Months	-	-	-	871,738	3.4	3.5	16.4	871,738	17.2	16.4	750,734	9.4
Total	-	-	-	7,107,000	6.0	4.5	14.1	2,943,996	16.5	14.8	4,916,523	14.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.

(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.

(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.

(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 9D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Race/Ethnicity or Age (2)
Children Aged < 5 Years (3)

Breastfeeding, TV Viewing, and Smoking in Household by Race/Ethnicity or Age (4)										
	Breastfeeding (5)						<2 Hours TV/Video Viewing/Day (6)		Smoking in Household	
	Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Not Hispanic	633,996	58.1	320,701	20.7	362,686	12.4	303,291	82.3	914,976	23.3
Black, Not Hispanic	386,593	50.2	173,724	20.2	210,318	12.9	157,012	66.8	509,102	10.5
Hispanic	586,634	73.8	298,029	37.9	395,950	29.1	225,616	70.1	1,443,915	4.3
American Indian/Alaskan Native	16,863	64.3	9,094	26.9	11,850	17.9	10,898	73.6	29,675	12.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	44,857	63.4	21,555	29.8	27,302	20.5	27,877	75.5	113,448	5.4
Multiple Races	46,485	59.9	24,896	19.8	28,924	12.1	19,936	76.4	58,563	21.3
All Other	3,655	65.5	762	26.6	1,173	15.2	67	*	207,673	4.1
Total	1,719,083	62.0	848,761	26.9	1,038,203	19.1	744,697	74.8	3,277,352	10.9
Age										
0 - 11 Months	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	*	1,275,139	9.9
12 - 23 Months	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	*	744,710	10.9
24 - 35 Months	-	-	-	-	-	-	314,254	77.9	471,845	12.2
36 - 47 Months	-	-	-	-	-	-	227,117	73.0	405,362	12.1
48 - 59 Months	-	-	-	-	-	-	203,326	72.1	380,296	11.6
Total	1,719,083	62.0	848,761	26.9	1,038,203	19.1	744,697	74.8	3,277,352	10.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) TV Viewing and Smoking in Household are not reported by all contributors.

(3) Analyses based on one record per child.

(4) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(5) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 10D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution								
Year	Number Included in Analysis (3)	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other / Unknown %
2008	8,164,612	31.7	18.8	41.0	1.0	2.6	2.1	2.7
2007	7,995,600	31.6	19.4	40.9	1.0	2.5	1.8	2.7
2006	7,599,318	31.5	18.5	41.1	1.0	2.5	1.5	3.9
2005	7,117,562	32.3	18.5	37.7	1.0	2.5	1.0	7.0
2004	6,930,341	35.5	20.3	37.1	1.2	2.9	0.1	2.9
2003	6,358,666	35.5	19.6	37.5	1.1	3.2	0.0	3.0
2002	5,518,837	39.1	21.3	32.0	1.2	3.2	0.0	3.2
2001	4,943,250	42.0	22.3	28.5	1.4	2.9	0.0	2.8
2000	5,019,497	42.3	21.8	28.3	1.5	3.0	0.0	3.2
1999	5,542,296	41.6	23.6	27.7	1.0	3.0	0.0	3.1
1998	5,697,317	42.4	23.6	26.8	1.1	3.1	0.0	3.0
1997	5,703,221	43.4	23.5	25.4	1.4	2.8	0.0	3.4
1996	6,024,305	43.3	23.6	26.2	1.5	2.7	0.0	2.7
1995	5,984,296	43.2	24.4	25.8	1.5	2.7	0.0	2.5
1994	5,711,154	42.9	24.4	26.1	1.5	2.8	0.0	2.3
1993	4,937,857	41.5	24.2	27.6	1.5	2.8	0.0	2.5
1992	4,543,683	40.8	25.0	27.3	1.5	2.7	0.0	2.7
1991	4,319,881	42.3	26.1	25.1	1.3	2.6	0.0	2.5
1990	3,742,602	40.9	27.0	25.4	1.6	2.7	0.0	2.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 10D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution								
Year	Number Included in Analysis (3)	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other / Unknown %
1989	3,314,772	42.2	28.0	23.3	1.7	2.7	0.0	2.1
1988	2,036,649	50.3	30.4	15.0	2.4	1.6	0.0	0.3
1987	1,738,567	48.3	31.8	16.1	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.2
1986	1,586,020	48.1	31.0	17.0	2.3	1.4	0.0	0.2
1985	1,334,323	47.0	29.9	18.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.2
1984	1,054,961	51.2	31.1	13.1	2.7	1.7	0.0	0.3
1983	866,238	53.5	30.5	11.6	2.7	1.4	0.0	0.3
1982	662,762	53.5	31.6	11.6	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.4
1981	528,895	54.2	30.7	11.3	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.6
1980	594,245	51.1	29.8	11.9	5.1	1.0	0.0	1.0
1979	324,360	54.0	26.7	12.0	5.7	0.7	0.0	0.8
1978	239,882	56.2	26.0	9.5	7.2	0.5	0.0	0.6
1977	198,928	55.9	25.9	8.9	8.0	0.4	0.0	0.9
1976	150,400	53.2	20.7	11.7	12.6	0.3	0.0	1.4
1975	113,146	52.5	20.8	10.9	13.2	0.2	0.0	2.4
1974	52,315	59.0	18.5	14.3	5.7	0.2	0.0	2.4
1973	12,075	19.0	80.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 11D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Summary of Trends in Age Distribution
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Age Distribution (3)				
Year	Number Included in Analysis (4)	0-11 Months %	12-23 Months %	24-59 Months %
2008	8,164,612	35.8	23.0	41.3
2007	7,995,600	37.6	22.1	40.3
2006	7,599,318	37.6	21.8	40.6
2005	7,117,562	35.3	22.0	42.6
2004	6,930,341	35.4	22.2	42.5
2003	6,358,666	35.8	21.9	42.3
2002	5,518,837	36.5	21.7	41.8
2001	4,943,250	37.8	21.4	40.8
2000	5,019,497	37.7	21.2	41.1
1999	5,542,296	36.9	21.3	41.8
1998	5,697,317	36.1	21.2	42.7
1997	5,703,221	35.1	20.9	44.0
1996	6,024,305	35.3	21.2	43.6
1995	5,984,296	35.8	21.6	42.6
1994	5,711,154	37.0	21.7	41.2
1993	4,937,857	37.3	22.7	40.1
1992	4,543,683	39.6	23.2	37.3
1991	4,319,881	42.9	22.3	34.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Records rejected if date of birth and date of visit unknown.

(4) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 11D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Summary of Trends in Age Distribution
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Age Distribution (3)				
Year	Number Included in Analysis (4)	0-11 Months %	12-23 Months %	24-59 Months %
1990	3,742,602	43.5	22.0	34.6
1989	3,314,772	42.5	22.2	35.3
1988	2,036,649	42.8	22.3	34.9
1987	1,738,567	43.4	22.1	34.4
1986	1,586,020	44.0	21.1	34.9
1985	1,334,323	42.5	20.8	36.7
1984	1,054,961	42.6	21.3	36.1
1983	866,238	44.8	21.6	33.6
1982	662,762	43.7	21.1	35.2
1981	528,895	42.6	21.7	35.7
1980	594,245	37.8	22.4	39.7
1979	324,360	36.5	22.6	41.0
1978	239,882	37.0	22.4	40.6
1977	198,928	36.2	21.8	42.0
1976	150,400	34.0	22.8	43.2
1975	113,146	37.9	23.2	38.9
1974	52,315	40.7	21.9	37.4
1973	12,075	16.4	19.3	64.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Records rejected if date of birth and date of visit unknown.

(4) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 12D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators (3)												
Year	Birthweight (4)			Height and Weight							Anemia Low Hb/Hct (7)	
	Low	High		Short Stature (5)	Under- weight (6)	Obese (6)	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (6)			Number	%	
	Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g				Number	% <5th	% <5th			% ≥95th
2008	1,909,620	9.0	6.4	7,107,000	6.0	4.5	14.1	2,943,996	16.5	14.8	4,916,523	14.9
2007	1,953,242	9.1	6.4	7,526,585	6.2	4.5	13.9	3,058,130	16.4	14.9	4,759,588	15.0
2006	1,842,970	9.2	6.6	7,192,043	6.4	4.7	13.8	2,945,212	16.4	14.8	4,521,591	14.0
2005	1,641,264	9.4	6.6	6,709,486	6.4	4.8	13.9	2,869,075	16.1	14.7	4,381,087	13.6
2004	1,630,186	9.3	6.8	6,582,905	6.4	4.7	14.1	2,814,475	16.1	14.8	4,364,901	13.5
2003	1,505,016	9.0	7.2	6,003,860	6.4	5.0	13.9	2,576,591	15.8	14.7	3,600,353	13.4
2002	1,254,683	9.0	7.6	5,060,321	6.3	5.5	13.5	2,139,100	15.4	14.3	3,421,187	13.0
2001	1,217,626	9.0	8.0	4,390,867	6.3	5.4	12.9	1,814,873	15.1	13.1	3,116,606	13.4
2000	1,235,686	8.9	8.3	4,617,585	6.0	5.4	12.8	1,932,131	15.2	13.2	3,217,568	13.7
1999	1,301,847	8.9	8.4	5,149,796	5.9	5.7	12.3	2,187,151	15.0	12.7	3,645,746	14.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.

(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.

(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.

(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 12D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators (3)												
Year	Birthweight (4)			Height and Weight							Anemia Low Hb/Hct (7)	
	Low	High		Short Stature (5)	Under- weight (6)	Obese (6)	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (6)			Number	%	
	Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g				Number	% <5th	% <5th			% ≥95th
1998	1,307,687	8.9	8.5	5,365,056	6.0	5.9	12.0	2,320,924	14.9	12.2	3,864,299	14.5
1997	1,199,049	8.8	8.5	5,389,269	6.1	5.9	11.7	2,396,884	14.6	11.6	3,925,299	14.5
1996	1,277,355	8.7	8.7	5,624,304	6.2	6.0	11.4	2,479,125	14.4	11.4	4,158,251	15.3
1995	1,289,474	9.0	8.6	5,497,483	6.6	6.0	11.2	2,372,868	14.1	11.0	4,125,108	15.9
1994	1,270,449	9.2	8.5	5,192,014	6.8	6.2	11.2	2,168,677	13.9	10.9	3,855,156	15.8
1993	1,061,208	9.2	8.4	4,566,496	6.8	6.7	11.0	1,857,797	13.6	10.7	3,368,409	16.1
1992	962,937	9.3	8.4	4,189,029	6.9	6.9	10.9	1,585,600	13.5	10.6	3,016,330	15.9
1991	1,020,919	9.4	8.3	3,977,097	7.1	7.3	10.5	1,403,114	13.0	10.0	2,748,979	16.3
1990	958,828	9.2	8.2	3,329,394	7.4	7.5	10.6	1,156,421	13.1	10.0	2,362,182	16.3
1989	826,736	9.1	8.1	3,106,714	7.4	7.4	10.4	1,115,794	12.9	9.6	2,111,468	15.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.

(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.

(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.

(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 12D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators (3)												
Year	Birthweight (4)			Height and Weight							Anemia Low Hb/Hct (7)	
	Low	High		Short Stature (5)	Under- weight (6)	Obese (6)	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (6)			Number	%	
	Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g				Number	% <5th	% <5th			% ≥95th
1988	532,664	9.5	7.8	1,903,637	7.8	7.8	9.1	676,741	12.1	8.4	1,380,353	14.8
1987	444,229	9.9	7.5	1,668,076	8.2	8.1	9.2	585,297	11.9	8.2	1,217,664	14.5
1986	367,997	9.9	7.6	1,512,514	8.5	8.0	9.4	538,821	12.0	8.4	1,127,586	15.0
1985	313,159	10.0	7.4	1,262,066	8.4	8.3	9.3	473,634	11.9	8.2	966,479	15.9
1984	249,655	10.0	7.6	989,258	8.6	7.9	8.8	368,151	12.0	7.6	770,212	16.6
1983	217,314	10.3	7.6	808,045	9.4	8.0	8.8	282,979	12.1	7.7	619,567	17.9
1982	168,673	10.2	7.8	617,201	9.8	7.7	9.1	227,461	12.7	8.1	466,815	18.1
1981	119,475	10.5	7.9	493,366	9.7	7.5	9.8	184,223	13.0	8.5	371,131	19.5
1980	124,800	10.0	8.5	518,312	8.8	7.2	10.0	214,369	13.0	8.6	432,280	18.1
1979	67,299	10.1	8.2	270,921	8.5	6.8	10.0	113,329	12.8	8.3	240,211	16.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.

(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.

(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.

(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 12D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators (3)												
Year	Birthweight (4)			Height and Weight							Anemia Low Hb/Hct (7)	
	Low		High	Short Stature (5)		Under- weight (6)	Obese (6)	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (6)				
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%
	<2500 g	>4000 g		<5th	<5th	≥95th		85th-<95th	≥95th			
1978	48,187	10.0	8.3	207,748	8.7	7.3	9.8	84,956	12.6	8.2	177,846	18.9
1977	40,767	10.2	8.6	170,103	9.0	7.7	10.7	72,267	12.8	8.4	146,205	18.6
1976	26,045	9.6	8.7	121,153	9.3	7.1	12.0	53,521	13.4	9.6	114,145	16.4
1975	20,728	9.7	8.4	85,611	10.5	7.8	12.5	33,864	13.5	10.3	81,821	19.3
1974	10,309	9.8	9.1	34,099	11.7	8.8	12.7	12,897	14.2	10.5	36,301	22.4
1973	195	9.7	11.8	11,078	8.7	8.4	10.2	7,375	10.2	6.6	10,884	31.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.

(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.

(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.

(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 13D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding (3)						
Year	Breastfeeding (4)					
	Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months
2008	1,719,083	62.0	848,761	26.9	1,038,203	19.1
2007	1,747,004	59.8	874,434	25.4	979,105	17.5
2006	1,577,832	60.1	790,341	25.2	875,205	18.1
2005	1,515,954	58.5	751,259	24.3	869,342	17.7
2004	1,466,352	56.1	730,949	23.4	816,328	17.5
2003	1,244,877	55.1	606,003	23.4	701,977	17.3
2002	1,014,091	52.5	546,600	20.7	582,948	12.3
2001	553,594	50.1	311,294	21.5	310,791	13.9
2000	905,154	48.0	504,089	19.7	478,170	12.3
1999	864,433	47.8	495,446	18.6	452,736	11.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 13D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding (3)						
Year	Breastfeeding (4)					
	Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months
1998	877,246	47.8	490,802	18.1	475,699	11.8
1997	750,078	45.1	440,557	16.8	416,287	11.4
1996	796,109	43.7	479,281	15.6	461,059	10.1
1995	717,537	41.6	409,439	16.0	401,859	10.7
1994	692,196	39.2	379,703	14.7	363,662	10.1
1993	479,000	38.9	266,051	15.0	271,481	11.6
1992	374,892	36.3	243,882	15.1	230,718	10.7
1991	511,841	32.5	258,025	13.7	241,238	10.6
1990	403,472	38.1	204,682	13.1	175,847	9.8
1989	347,322	37.9	185,009	13.4	160,759	10.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 13D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding (3)						
Year	Breastfeeding (4)					
	Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months
1988	324,476	37.0	179,168	12.8	144,450	9.7
1987	266,327	39.4	157,403	12.7	123,455	10.8
1986	218,391	42.6	144,971	14.1	102,730	10.8
1985	173,368	46.0	116,531	14.3	78,866	10.8
1984	137,267	42.7	89,165	12.1	61,384	8.1
1983	34,661	41.3	23,107	14.5	15,338	10.5
1982	9,242	35.5	5,759	17.1	4,282	9.9
1981	1,274	32.4	1,263	8.2	1,096	7.1
1980	1,081	28.0	1,053	9.0	842	4.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 14D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance
National
Children Aged < 5 Years

This table is forthcoming. It may present changes over time in the prevalence of short stature, underweight, overweight, or anemia among cohorts of children participating in the PedNSS.

Table 15D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance
National
Children Aged < 5 Years

Page: 1
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This table is forthcoming. It may present changes over time in the prevalence of short stature, underweight, overweight, or anemia among cohorts of children participating in the PedNSS.

Table 16D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
National
Growth Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and Age
Children Aged < 5 Years ⁽²⁾

Growth Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and Age ⁽³⁾									
	Short Stature (4)		Underweight (5)		Obese (5)		≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (5)		
	Number	% <5th	Number	% <5th	Number	% ≥95th	Number	% 85th - <95th	% ≥95th
White, Not Hispanic									
0 - 11 Months	876,875	8.6	876,875	6.5	876,875	9.6	0	0.0	0.0
12 - 23 Months	536,912	6.2	536,912	2.8	536,912	15.3	0	0.0	0.0
24 - 59 Months	1,001,342	4.2	1,001,342	3.4	1,001,342	12.6	1,001,342	16.1	12.6
Total	2,415,129	6.3	2,415,129	4.4	2,415,129	12.1	1,001,342	16.1	12.6
Black, Not Hispanic									
0 - 11 Months	497,791	10.6	497,791	7.9	497,791	10.8	0	0.0	0.0
12 - 23 Months	328,952	6.5	328,952	3.8	328,952	16.2	0	0.0	0.0
24 - 59 Months	567,691	3.2	567,691	5.0	567,691	12.0	567,691	14.7	12.0
Total	1,394,434	6.6	1,394,434	5.8	1,394,434	12.6	567,691	14.7	12.0
Hispanic									
0 - 11 Months	923,050	7.6	923,050	5.2	923,050	13.5	0	0.0	0.0
12 - 23 Months	614,361	6.0	614,361	2.5	614,361	19.4	0	0.0	0.0
24 - 59 Months	1,144,982	3.8	1,144,982	3.2	1,144,982	18.3	1,144,982	17.9	18.3
Total	2,682,393	5.6	2,682,393	3.7	2,682,393	16.9	1,144,982	17.9	18.3
American Indian/Alaskan Native									
0 - 11 Months	23,068	7.8	23,068	4.8	23,068	13.2	0	0.0	0.0
12 - 23 Months	18,071	4.9	18,071	2.0	18,071	24.5	0	0.0	0.0
24 - 59 Months	36,535	2.7	36,535	1.9	36,535	20.2	36,535	20.4	20.2
Total	77,674	4.7	77,674	2.8	77,674	19.1	36,535	20.4	20.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.

(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 16D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
National
Growth Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and Age
Children Aged < 5 Years ⁽²⁾

Growth Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and Age ⁽³⁾									
	Short Stature (4)		Underweight (5)		Obese (5)		≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (5)		
	Number	% <5th	Number	% <5th	Number	% ≥95th	Number	% 85th - <95th	% ≥95th
Asian/Pacific Islander									
0 - 11 Months	72,711	7.2	72,711	6.5	72,711	10.1	0	0.0	0.0
12 - 23 Months	43,595	6.9	43,595	5.2	43,595	11.5	0	0.0	0.0
24 - 59 Months	79,748	5.2	79,748	5.2	79,748	12.3	79,748	14.2	12.3
Total	196,054	6.3	196,054	5.7	196,054	11.3	79,748	14.2	12.3
Multiple Races									
0 - 11 Months	58,935	8.4	58,935	5.4	58,935	11.3	0	0.0	0.0
12 - 23 Months	38,083	5.6	38,083	2.4	38,083	17.0	0	0.0	0.0
24 - 59 Months	63,449	3.3	63,449	3.3	63,449	12.9	63,449	16.4	12.9
Total	160,467	5.7	160,467	3.8	160,467	13.3	63,449	16.4	12.9
All Other/Unknown									
0 - 11 Months	92,755	5.8	92,755	9.2	92,755	10.4	0	0.0	0.0
12 - 23 Months	37,845	4.7	37,845	6.3	37,845	14.9	0	0.0	0.0
24 - 59 Months	50,249	4.1	50,249	5.0	50,249	15.7	50,249	15.3	15.7
Total	180,849	5.1	180,849	7.4	180,849	12.8	50,249	15.3	15.7
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups									
0 - 11 Months	2,545,185	8.5	2,545,185	6.4	2,545,185	11.3	0	0.0	0.0
12 - 23 Months	1,617,819	6.1	1,617,819	3.0	1,617,819	17.1	0	0.0	0.0
24 - 59 Months	2,943,996	3.8	2,943,996	3.7	2,943,996	14.8	2,943,996	16.5	14.8
Total	7,107,000	6.0	7,107,000	4.5	7,107,000	14.1	2,943,996	16.5	14.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.

(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 17D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and Age
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and Age (3, 4)					
	Anemia Low Hb/Hct %			Anemia Low Hb/Hct %	
	Number		Number		
White, Not Hispanic			Asian/Pacific Islander		
6 - 11 Months	164,025	15.2	6 - 11 Months	13,321	15.4
12 - 17 Months	330,943	14.8	12 - 17 Months	24,807	14.4
18 - 23 Months	225,652	11.6	18 - 23 Months	15,080	13.6
24 - 35 Months	336,838	11.9	24 - 35 Months	25,066	15.7
36 - 59 Months	518,350	7.9	36 - 59 Months	39,601	11.0
Total	1,575,808	11.5	Total	117,875	13.6
Black, Not Hispanic			Multiple Races		
6 - 11 Months	75,531	23.0	6 - 11 Months	10,869	17.5
12 - 17 Months	214,517	25.1	12 - 17 Months	23,398	18.3
18 - 23 Months	131,815	24.4	18 - 23 Months	15,751	15.3
24 - 35 Months	203,767	25.3	24 - 35 Months	23,037	16.5
36 - 59 Months	306,174	18.9	36 - 59 Months	31,103	11.6
Total	931,804	22.8	Total	104,158	15.4
Hispanic			All Other/Unknown		
6 - 11 Months	187,881	18.2	6 - 11 Months	11,869	18.2
12 - 17 Months	436,537	17.7	12 - 17 Months	12,641	14.7
18 - 23 Months	265,320	15.1	18 - 23 Months	5,557	14.3
24 - 35 Months	442,598	15.4	24 - 35 Months	11,771	16.0
36 - 59 Months	737,154	9.9	36 - 59 Months	21,525	11.6
Total	2,069,490	14.1	Total	63,363	14.5
American Indian/Alaskan Native			Total All Race/Ethnic Groups		
6 - 11 Months	4,430	14.5	6 - 11 Months	467,926	17.8
12 - 17 Months	9,910	15.8	12 - 17 Months	1,052,753	18.2
18 - 23 Months	7,742	14.4	18 - 23 Months	666,917	15.7
24 - 35 Months	12,263	14.3	24 - 35 Months	1,055,340	16.2
36 - 59 Months	19,680	7.6	36 - 59 Months	1,673,587	10.9
Total	54,025	12.2	Total	4,916,523	14.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 18D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (3)													
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight (4)			Height and Weight							Anemia Low Hb/Hct (7)	
		Low		High	Short Stature (5)		Under- weight (6)	Obese (6)	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (6)				
		Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g	Number	% <5th	% <5th	% ≥95th	Number	% 85th - <95th	% ≥95th		
White, Not Hispanic	2008	639,086	8.5	7.5	2,415,129	6.3	4.4	12.1	1,001,342	16.1	12.6	1,575,808	11.5
	2007	652,862	8.7	7.4	2,403,193	6.4	4.5	11.8	973,719	15.9	12.4	1,525,981	11.9
	2006	627,003	8.9	7.4	2,307,899	6.5	4.7	11.7	943,306	15.9	12.3	1,450,549	11.1
	2005	574,328	9.1	7.5	2,205,721	6.6	4.6	12.0	928,533	15.7	12.4	1,434,886	10.8
	2004	629,412	8.8	7.8	2,367,268	6.6	4.5	12.2	994,087	15.8	12.6	1,549,047	10.8
	2003	567,095	8.6	8.3	2,154,320	6.5	4.8	11.9	920,156	15.5	12.2	1,337,637	10.5
	2002	522,252	8.4	8.8	1,980,732	6.3	5.0	11.5	850,084	15.0	11.8	1,374,440	10.1
	2001	536,570	8.4	9.2	1,845,533	6.3	5.2	11.3	774,389	14.8	11.5	1,347,726	10.4
	2000	548,613	8.3	9.6	1,977,676	6.0	5.3	11.1	832,279	14.9	11.3	1,393,526	10.6
	1999	573,074	8.3	9.8	2,177,307	6.0	5.4	10.4	920,094	14.6	10.6	1,537,766	11.3
Black, Not Hispanic	2008	379,806	13.1	4.1	1,394,434	6.6	5.8	12.6	567,691	14.7	12.0	931,804	22.8
	2007	406,203	13.4	4.1	1,426,579	7.0	5.9	12.2	566,618	14.4	11.9	914,467	22.8
	2006	389,926	13.5	4.2	1,335,393	7.1	6.1	12.1	535,781	14.4	11.9	825,012	21.0
	2005	330,923	13.6	4.4	1,247,201	6.9	6.1	12.4	527,365	14.3	12.0	793,328	20.0
	2004	356,415	13.1	4.5	1,334,648	6.9	6.0	12.8	563,849	14.4	12.2	874,513	19.4
	2003	318,381	12.9	4.8	1,173,486	7.1	6.4	12.4	494,997	14.1	12.1	724,232	19.1
	2002	286,273	12.6	4.9	1,094,418	7.0	6.7	12.0	453,415	13.7	11.9	742,716	19.1
	2001	300,376	12.7	5.0	1,014,897	7.5	6.7	11.8	408,557	13.6	11.0	707,241	19.6
	2000	299,774	12.6	5.2	1,027,120	7.2	6.7	11.7	419,361	13.7	11.1	713,877	20.0
	1999	332,583	12.6	5.3	1,228,248	6.9	7.2	11.3	516,002	13.6	10.8	876,387	21.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Analyses based on one record per child.
(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.
(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.
(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.
(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.
* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 18D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (3)													
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight (4)			Height and Weight							Anemia Low Hb/Hct (7)	
		Low		High	Short Stature (5)		Under- weight (6)	Obese (6)	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (6)				
		Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g	Number	% <5th	% <5th	% ≥95th	Number	% 85th - <95th	% ≥95th		
Hispanic	2008	735,907	7.4	6.6	2,682,393	5.6	3.7	16.9	1,144,982	17.9	18.3	2,069,490	14.1
	2007	745,854	7.3	6.6	3,096,366	5.9	3.7	16.6	1,299,054	17.8	18.2	2,007,415	14.0
	2006	692,875	7.2	7.1	2,926,333	5.6	3.8	16.3	1,261,632	17.8	18.0	1,922,871	13.5
	2005	548,820	7.4	7.1	2,519,801	5.9	4.0	16.6	1,134,627	17.5	18.0	1,735,800	13.2
	2004	544,571	7.7	7.1	2,423,347	6.0	4.0	16.8	1,076,000	17.4	18.2	1,684,460	13.1
	2003	522,353	7.3	7.5	2,238,214	6.0	4.3	16.8	991,223	17.0	18.4	1,301,313	13.3
	2002	360,889	7.1	8.0	1,602,567	6.0	5.0	17.0	687,055	17.0	19.0	1,081,779	12.5
	2001	304,986	6.7	8.7	1,223,159	5.5	4.5	16.1	509,679	16.4	17.0	871,516	13.0
	2000	307,503	6.7	9.0	1,275,430	5.2	4.5	16.2	541,044	16.6	17.2	903,791	13.3
	1999	318,342	6.7	9.1	1,398,874	5.0	4.8	15.8	607,461	16.6	16.9	1,015,597	13.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2008	17,300	7.7	9.1	77,674	4.7	2.8	19.1	36,535	20.4	20.2	54,025	12.2
	2007	17,832	7.9	8.7	76,166	5.0	3.1	18.6	34,723	20.3	19.5	52,031	12.4
	2006	18,065	8.1	9.0	73,834	5.0	3.3	18.3	33,488	20.1	19.4	49,163	11.5
	2005	16,080	7.9	9.2	69,413	5.1	3.1	18.4	32,308	20.0	19.0	49,165	10.7
	2004	18,468	7.9	9.8	76,679	5.0	3.3	18.7	35,328	19.9	19.0	54,388	11.5
	2003	16,191	7.4	10.2	68,766	5.1	3.6	17.4	31,798	18.9	17.7	48,437	10.9
	2002	14,420	6.8	11.0	58,382	5.1	3.4	17.2	28,324	18.8	17.5	45,762	10.0
	2001	15,339	7.3	10.9	59,571	5.2	3.5	16.7	28,917	18.9	17.1	49,255	9.9
	2000	16,066	6.7	11.7	67,463	5.1	3.2	17.5	32,159	19.9	17.4	50,399	11.0
	1999	12,807	6.8	12.4	53,043	5.0	4.2	16.9	24,645	19.2	17.2	38,719	12.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.

(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.

(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.

(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 18D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (3)													
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight (4)			Height and Weight							Anemia Low Hb/Hct (7)	
		Low		High	Short Stature (5)		Under- weight (6)	Obese (6)	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (6)				
		Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g	Number	% <5th	% <5th	% ≥95th	Number	% 85th - <95th	% ≥95th		
Asian/Pacific Islander	2008	52,460	8.3	4.5	196,054	6.3	5.7	11.3	79,748	14.2	12.3	117,875	13.6
	2007	51,344	8.1	4.6	194,916	6.3	6.1	10.8	78,235	14.0	11.9	109,481	13.0
	2006	45,027	8.3	4.8	179,402	6.4	6.2	11.0	72,109	14.0	12.4	101,446	12.5
	2005	39,522	8.5	5.1	159,167	6.6	6.6	11.1	65,934	14.1	12.3	100,090	12.4
	2004	43,519	8.4	5.7	188,721	6.7	6.0	11.7	75,018	13.9	12.5	106,595	12.7
	2003	44,761	8.3	5.9	193,549	6.0	6.1	11.9	73,816	14.1	13.0	101,017	12.6
	2002	36,052	8.0	6.2	158,642	6.4	6.2	12.1	61,152	13.8	13.4	94,638	12.4
	2001	33,340	8.3	6.2	122,338	7.0	5.5	12.4	48,926	14.5	13.4	76,669	12.8
	2000	34,139	8.0	6.7	137,405	6.7	5.6	12.6	59,924	14.5	13.8	83,969	15.1
	1999	34,690	7.7	6.8	154,695	6.6	6.6	11.7	69,312	14.6	13.3	98,523	13.8
Multiple Races	2008	45,935	8.9	7.0	160,467	5.7	3.8	13.3	63,449	16.4	12.9	104,158	15.4
	2007	40,785	9.3	6.8	142,079	5.9	4.0	12.8	53,286	15.9	12.6	84,183	15.7
	2006	33,697	9.3	7.0	111,120	5.9	4.2	12.7	41,358	16.1	13.0	64,615	15.0
	2005	21,536	9.6	7.0	55,341	6.5	4.3	12.7	20,450	15.6	13.0	38,478	14.0
	2004	2,185	8.8	6.5	6,483	6.2	3.5	13.9	2,359	15.9	15.1	3,869	17.3
	2003	0	*	*	0	*	*	*	0	*	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	*	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*	*	*	0	*	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	*	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	*	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.

(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.

(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.

(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 18D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Growth and Anemia Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (3)													
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight (4)			Height and Weight							Anemia Low Hb/Hct (7)	
		Low		High	Short Stature (5)		Under- weight (6)	Obese (6)	≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (6)				
		Number	% <2500 g	% >4000 g	Number	% <5th	% <5th	% ≥95th	Number	% 85th - <95th	% ≥95th		
All Other/Unknown	2008	39,126	7.5	8.3	180,849	5.1	7.4	12.8	50,249	15.3	15.7	63,363	14.5
	2007	38,362	6.9	7.9	187,286	5.2	7.1	13.0	52,495	15.3	15.6	66,030	15.2
	2006	36,377	7.1	7.9	258,062	9.9	6.9	14.8	57,538	16.4	15.6	107,935	11.9
	2005	100,362	9.2	6.7	400,070	7.5	5.9	13.0	141,209	15.7	14.5	208,640	12.9
	2004	35,616	8.1	8.1	185,759	5.4	6.6	13.1	67,834	15.7	15.2	92,029	14.0
	2003	36,235	8.1	8.0	175,525	5.4	6.9	13.0	64,601	15.3	14.9	87,717	13.6
	2002	34,797	8.2	8.2	165,580	5.5	7.1	12.9	59,070	15.0	14.7	81,852	13.7
	2001	27,015	8.1	8.4	125,369	5.7	6.4	13.4	44,405	15.5	14.2	64,199	14.5
	2000	29,591	8.5	8.4	132,491	5.7	6.5	13.3	47,364	15.2	14.6	72,006	14.0
	1999	30,351	8.2	8.9	137,629	5.5	6.6	12.6	49,637	15.3	13.8	78,754	14.6
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2008	1,909,620	9.0	6.4	7,107,000	6.0	4.5	14.1	2,943,996	16.5	14.8	4,916,523	14.9
	2007	1,953,242	9.1	6.4	7,526,585	6.2	4.5	13.9	3,058,130	16.4	14.9	4,759,588	15.0
	2006	1,842,970	9.2	6.6	7,192,043	6.4	4.7	13.8	2,945,212	16.4	14.8	4,521,591	14.0
	2005	1,631,571	9.4	6.6	6,656,714	6.4	4.7	13.9	2,850,426	16.1	14.7	4,360,387	13.6
	2004	1,630,186	9.3	6.8	6,582,905	6.4	4.7	14.1	2,814,475	16.1	14.8	4,364,901	13.5
	2003	1,505,016	9.0	7.2	6,003,860	6.4	5.0	13.9	2,576,591	15.8	14.7	3,600,353	13.4
	2002	1,254,683	9.0	7.6	5,060,321	6.3	5.5	13.5	2,139,100	15.4	14.3	3,421,187	13.0
	2001	1,217,626	9.0	8.0	4,390,867	6.3	5.4	12.9	1,814,873	15.1	13.1	3,116,606	13.4
	2000	1,235,686	8.9	8.3	4,617,585	6.0	5.4	12.8	1,932,131	15.2	13.2	3,217,568	13.7
	1999	1,301,847	8.9	8.4	5,149,796	5.9	5.7	12.3	2,187,151	15.0	12.7	3,645,746	14.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the analysis.

(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.

(6) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.

(7) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 19D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)

National
Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (3)							
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Breastfeeding (4)					
		Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months
White, Not Hispanic	2008	633,996	58.1	320,701	20.7	362,686	12.4
	2007	638,951	55.9	328,452	19.3	349,226	11.7
	2006	559,606	56.6	282,443	20.0	293,598	13.3
	2005	535,489	55.4	273,609	19.7	299,095	13.0
	2004	577,914	53.8	295,108	18.8	310,618	12.7
	2003	479,220	52.6	237,240	19.3	255,873	13.5
	2002	427,916	51.0	235,051	18.6	243,022	12.1
	2001	291,524	50.6	168,134	20.1	165,987	13.3
	2000	428,481	48.5	246,974	18.7	228,170	11.9
	1999	428,232	49.0	256,561	18.1	228,248	11.7
Black, Not Hispanic	2008	386,593	50.2	173,724	20.2	210,318	12.9
	2007	401,429	46.9	186,767	18.2	206,657	11.3
	2006	362,220	47.3	165,104	18.2	177,375	11.9
	2005	327,559	46.4	152,600	18.4	174,080	12.0
	2004	354,100	42.6	163,265	16.3	190,170	11.0
	2003	296,353	41.6	140,154	16.3	160,412	10.7
	2002	267,397	40.0	135,737	15.2	148,196	9.0
	2001	144,375	36.1	73,220	14.0	78,159	9.6
	2000	258,475	34.5	133,425	13.3	131,564	8.2
	1999	244,816	35.3	130,327	12.9	123,557	7.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 19D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)

National
Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (3)							
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Breastfeeding (4)					
		Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months
Hispanic	2008	586,634	73.8	298,029	37.9	395,950	29.1
	2007	601,022	72.4	305,954	36.4	362,706	26.8
	2006	525,929	72.9	275,991	35.6	336,971	26.5
	2005	455,203	71.1	245,636	33.2	314,397	25.7
	2004	453,498	68.7	232,953	33.8	276,523	27.3
	2003	398,490	68.0	194,066	33.5	246,698	25.9
	2002	254,397	67.5	144,220	28.7	158,724	15.3
	2001	90,392	68.4	54,084	33.8	50,918	20.3
	2000	171,314	65.5	94,827	30.1	92,202	17.9
	1999	155,326	62.8	86,781	27.7	82,517	16.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2008	16,863	64.3	9,094	26.9	11,850	17.9
	2007	17,289	63.1	9,643	26.3	11,871	17.8
	2006	16,182	65.8	7,776	29.8	9,852	20.9
	2005	13,272	61.5	6,889	24.7	8,496	17.7
	2004	14,683	62.4	7,644	20.8	8,642	15.9
	2003	11,858	55.7	6,014	22.3	7,576	17.4
	2002	9,141	58.6	5,214	21.5	5,562	12.1
	2001	5,817	52.2	3,395	22.9	3,260	15.2
	2000	10,134	53.2	6,193	23.2	5,892	17.0
	1999	7,583	55.9	4,730	25.3	4,453	19.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

**Table 19D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)**

**National
Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)**

Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (3)							
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Breastfeeding (4)					
		Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months
Asian/Pacific Islander	2008	44,857	63.4	21,555	29.8	27,302	20.5
	2007	42,994	60.4	19,522	28.7	23,260	18.6
	2006	37,151	59.7	17,280	29.7	20,982	19.2
	2005	39,048	59.4	16,941	29.6	21,245	20.0
	2004	43,207	58.8	22,061	23.6	18,164	19.4
	2003	38,507	53.6	19,516	21.8	20,863	13.0
	2002	32,440	51.0	17,442	21.7	17,343	12.2
	2001	10,641	55.3	6,566	24.6	6,190	16.3
	2000	24,294	54.5	15,091	20.9	14,523	12.6
	1999	18,578	50.3	11,122	20.7	10,078	13.0
Multiple Races	2008	46,485	59.9	24,896	19.8	28,924	12.1
	2007	39,636	58.8	21,044	19.5	23,284	11.8
	2006	32,199	58.5	16,430	19.4	16,338	12.0
	2005	21,346	57.2	9,559	19.1	10,693	12.9
	2004	2,117	50.8	811	19.6	1,209	10.9
	2003	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 19D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)

National
Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Breastfeeding Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (3)							
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Breastfeeding (4)					
		Number	% Ever Breastfed	Number	% Breastfed At Least 6 Months	Number	% Breastfed At Least 12 Months
All Other/Unknown	2008	3,655	65.5	762	26.6	1,173	15.2
	2007	5,683	65.1	3,052	27.0	2,101	15.4
	2006	44,545	55.7	25,317	14.9	20,089	6.4
	2005	124,037	57.4	46,025	23.6	41,336	15.2
	2004	20,833	62.7	9,107	31.5	11,002	20.1
	2003	20,449	61.2	9,013	31.4	10,555	19.6
	2002	22,800	57.9	8,936	28.8	10,101	18.9
	2001	10,845	61.1	5,895	35.0	6,277	27.4
	2000	12,456	54.6	7,579	30.4	5,819	21.8
	1999	9,898	54.1	5,925	26.4	3,883	17.2
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2008	1,719,083	62.0	848,761	26.9	1,038,203	19.1
	2007	1,747,004	59.8	874,434	25.4	979,105	17.5
	2006	1,577,832	60.1	790,341	25.2	875,205	18.1
	2005	1,515,954	58.5	751,259	24.3	869,342	17.7
	2004	1,466,352	56.1	730,949	23.4	816,328	17.5
	2003	1,244,877	55.1	606,003	23.4	701,977	17.3
	2002	1,014,091	52.5	546,600	20.7	582,948	12.3
	2001	553,594	50.1	311,294	21.5	310,791	13.9
	2000	905,154	48.0	504,089	19.7	478,170	12.3
	1999	864,433	47.8	495,446	18.6	452,736	11.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Infants born during the reporting period included in the Ever Breastfed analysis. Infants who turned 6 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 6 Months analysis. Children who turned 12 months of age during the reporting period by/on their date of visit included in the Breastfed At Least 12 Months analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 20D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance National (1)
Summary of Trends in Growth Indicators by Age
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

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Summary of Trends in Growth Indicators by Age (3)																		
Age and Year *	Height and Weight									Age and Year *	Height and Weight							
	Short Stature (4)		Under- weight (5)		Obese (5)		≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (5)				Short Stature (4)		Under- weight (5)		Obese (5)		≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (5)	
	Number	%	%	%	Number	%	%	%			Number	%	%	%	Number	%	%	%
	<5th	<5th	≥95th		85th-<95th	≥95th			<5th	<5th	≥95th		85th-<95th	≥95th				
0 - 11 Months									24 - 35 Months									
2008	2,545,185	8.5	6.4	11.3	0	*	*	2008	1,119,853	4.1	3.8	13.1	1,119,853	15.9	13.1			
2007	2,794,368	8.6	6.2	11.0	0	*	*	2007	1,153,559	4.3	3.9	13.2	1,153,559	15.8	13.2			
2006	2,666,703	8.8	6.5	10.9	0	*	*	2006	1,108,832	4.4	4.0	13.2	1,108,832	15.8	13.2			
2005	2,341,698	9.1	6.7	10.8	0	*	*	2005	1,074,186	4.5	4.2	13.1	1,074,186	15.5	13.1			
2004	2,286,920	9.0	6.5	11.0	0	*	*	2004	1,052,156	4.7	4.2	13.3	1,052,156	15.6	13.3			
2003	2,089,060	8.7	6.8	10.8	0	*	*	2003	969,160	4.6	4.5	13.4	969,160	15.3	13.4			
2002	1,796,771	8.4	7.4	10.4	0	*	*	2002	812,482	4.5	5.0	12.9	812,482	14.7	12.9			
2001	1,608,934	8.5	7.3	10.5	0	*	*	2001	687,768	4.4	4.9	11.9	687,768	14.4	11.9			
2000	1,684,907	8.0	7.6	10.2	0	*	*	2000	719,739	4.3	4.7	11.9	719,739	14.4	11.9			
1999	1,845,669	7.8	8.1	9.8	0	*	*	1999	808,198	4.2	4.9	11.6	808,198	14.2	11.6			
12 - 23 Months									36 - 47 Months									
2008	1,617,819	6.1	3.0	17.1	0	*	*	2008	952,405	3.9	3.7	15.4	952,405	16.7	15.4			
2007	1,674,087	6.2	3.1	17.0	0	*	*	2007	991,871	4.1	3.8	15.3	991,871	16.6	15.3			
2006	1,580,128	6.3	3.2	17.0	0	*	*	2006	955,784	4.3	3.9	15.3	955,784	16.5	15.3			
2005	1,498,713	6.3	3.1	17.3	0	*	*	2005	934,386	4.4	4.1	15.2	934,386	16.2	15.2			
2004	1,481,510	6.4	3.1	17.6	0	*	*	2004	923,436	4.5	4.2	15.3	923,436	16.2	15.3			
2003	1,338,209	6.4	3.3	17.3	0	*	*	2003	839,220	4.5	4.5	15.2	839,220	15.8	15.2			
2002	1,124,450	6.6	3.7	16.8	0	*	*	2002	695,636	4.5	4.8	14.8	695,636	15.5	14.8			
2001	967,060	6.5	3.4	16.6	0	*	*	2001	592,797	4.5	4.7	13.4	592,797	15.3	13.4			
2000	1,000,547	6.3	3.4	16.6	0	*	*	2000	631,405	4.5	4.5	13.6	631,405	15.4	13.6			
1999	1,116,976	6.1	3.8	15.7	0	*	*	1999	717,379	4.5	4.7	13.0	717,379	15.3	13.0			

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.

(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 20D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance National (1)
Summary of Trends in Growth Indicators by Age
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Growth Indicators by Age (3)																							
Age and Year *	Height and Weight							Age and Year *	Height and Weight														
	Short Stature (4)		Under- weight (5)		Obese (5)				≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (5)		Short Stature (4)		Under- weight (5)		Obese (5)			≥ 2 Yrs Overweight (5)					
	Number	%	%	%	%	%	%		Number	%	%	%	Number	%	%	%	%	%	Number	%	%		
	<5th	<5th	≥95th	≥95th	85th-<95th	≥95th		<5th	<5th	≥95th	≥95th	85th-<95th	≥95th	85th-<95th	≥95th		<5th	<5th	≥95th	≥95th			
48 - 59 Months																							
2008	871,738	3.4	3.5	16.4	871,738	17.2	16.4	2008	871,738	3.4	3.5	16.4	871,738	17.2	16.4	2008	871,738	3.4	3.5	16.4	871,738	17.2	16.4
2007	912,700	3.7	3.6	16.5	912,700	17.0	16.5	2007	912,700	3.7	3.6	16.5	912,700	17.0	16.5	2007	912,700	3.7	3.6	16.5	912,700	17.0	16.5
2006	880,596	3.8	3.6	16.4	880,596	17.1	16.4	2006	880,596	3.8	3.6	16.4	880,596	17.1	16.4	2006	880,596	3.8	3.6	16.4	880,596	17.1	16.4
2005	860,503	3.8	3.8	16.3	860,503	16.8	16.3	2005	860,503	3.8	3.8	16.3	860,503	16.8	16.3	2005	860,503	3.8	3.8	16.3	860,503	16.8	16.3
2004	838,883	3.9	3.9	16.1	838,883	16.7	16.1	2004	838,883	3.9	3.9	16.1	838,883	16.7	16.1	2004	838,883	3.9	3.9	16.1	838,883	16.7	16.1
2003	768,211	3.9	4.2	15.9	768,211	16.4	15.9	2003	768,211	3.9	4.2	15.9	768,211	16.4	15.9	2003	768,211	3.9	4.2	15.9	768,211	16.4	15.9
2002	630,982	4.0	4.5	15.7	630,982	16.2	15.7	2002	630,982	4.0	4.5	15.7	630,982	16.2	15.7	2002	630,982	4.0	4.5	15.7	630,982	16.2	15.7
2001	534,308	4.0	4.3	14.4	534,308	15.7	14.4	2001	534,308	4.0	4.3	14.4	534,308	15.7	14.4	2001	534,308	4.0	4.3	14.4	534,308	15.7	14.4
2000	580,987	3.9	4.2	14.2	580,987	15.9	14.2	2000	580,987	3.9	4.2	14.2	580,987	15.9	14.2	2000	580,987	3.9	4.2	14.2	580,987	15.9	14.2
1999	661,574	4.0	4.4	13.5	661,574	15.6	13.5	1999	661,574	4.0	4.4	13.5	661,574	15.6	13.5	1999	661,574	4.0	4.4	13.5	661,574	15.6	13.5
Total All Age Groups																							
2008	7,107,000	6.0	4.5	14.1	2,943,996	16.5	14.8	2008	7,107,000	6.0	4.5	14.1	2,943,996	16.5	14.8	2008	7,107,000	6.0	4.5	14.1	2,943,996	16.5	14.8
2007	7,526,585	6.2	4.5	13.9	3,058,130	16.4	14.9	2007	7,526,585	6.2	4.5	13.9	3,058,130	16.4	14.9	2007	7,526,585	6.2	4.5	13.9	3,058,130	16.4	14.9
2006	7,192,043	6.4	4.7	13.8	2,945,212	16.4	14.8	2006	7,192,043	6.4	4.7	13.8	2,945,212	16.4	14.8	2006	7,192,043	6.4	4.7	13.8	2,945,212	16.4	14.8
2005	6,709,486	6.4	4.8	13.9	2,869,075	16.1	14.7	2005	6,709,486	6.4	4.8	13.9	2,869,075	16.1	14.7	2005	6,709,486	6.4	4.8	13.9	2,869,075	16.1	14.7
2004	6,582,905	6.4	4.7	14.1	2,814,475	16.1	14.8	2004	6,582,905	6.4	4.7	14.1	2,814,475	16.1	14.8	2004	6,582,905	6.4	4.7	14.1	2,814,475	16.1	14.8
2003	6,003,860	6.4	5.0	13.9	2,576,591	15.8	14.7	2003	6,003,860	6.4	5.0	13.9	2,576,591	15.8	14.7	2003	6,003,860	6.4	5.0	13.9	2,576,591	15.8	14.7
2002	5,060,321	6.3	5.5	13.5	2,139,100	15.4	14.3	2002	5,060,321	6.3	5.5	13.5	2,139,100	15.4	14.3	2002	5,060,321	6.3	5.5	13.5	2,139,100	15.4	14.3
2001	4,390,867	6.3	5.4	12.9	1,814,873	15.1	13.1	2001	4,390,867	6.3	5.4	12.9	1,814,873	15.1	13.1	2001	4,390,867	6.3	5.4	12.9	1,814,873	15.1	13.1
2000	4,617,585	6.0	5.4	12.8	1,932,131	15.2	13.2	2000	4,617,585	6.0	5.4	12.8	1,932,131	15.2	13.2	2000	4,617,585	6.0	5.4	12.8	1,932,131	15.2	13.2
1999	5,149,796	5.9	5.7	12.3	2,187,151	15.0	12.7	1999	5,149,796	5.9	5.7	12.3	2,187,151	15.0	12.7	1999	5,149,796	5.9	5.7	12.3	2,187,151	15.0	12.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for length-for-age for children under 2 years of age and height-for-age for children 2 years of age and older.

(5) Based on 2000 CDC growth chart percentiles for weight-for-length for children under 2 years of age and BMI-for-age for children 2 years of age and older. 85th - < 95th percentile category identifies overweight children and ≥ 95th percentile category identifies obese children.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Summary of Trends in Anemia by Age
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Anemia by Age (3)							
Age and Year		Anemia Low Hb/Hct (4)		Age and Year		Anemia Low Hb/Hct (4)	
		Number	%			Number	%
6 - 11 Months				18 - 23 Months			
2008		467,926	17.8	2008		666,917	15.7
2007		474,481	17.8	2007		632,427	16.0
2006		456,731	16.9	2006		597,860	14.9
2005		423,505	16.0	2005		574,477	14.4
2004		378,164	16.5	2004		560,832	14.6
2003		370,968	16.4	2003		463,385	14.5
2002		383,296	16.2	2002		430,303	14.0
2001		409,327	16.7	2001		385,770	14.3
2000		501,041	17.2	2000		377,097	14.5
1999		594,035	18.1	1999		430,654	15.4
12 - 17 Months				24 - 35 Months			
2008		1,052,753	18.2	2008		1,055,340	16.2
2007		1,006,280	18.5	2007		1,021,696	16.1
2006		926,054	17.0	2006		976,762	15.3
2005		869,799	16.4	2005		951,742	15.1
2004		874,061	16.5	2004		957,443	15.0
2003		696,251	15.8	2003		787,294	15.0
2002		654,996	15.1	2002		748,232	14.5
2001		581,814	15.4	2001		664,271	14.8
2000		566,530	15.4	2000		673,890	15.1
1999		613,229	16.7	1999		753,509	15.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2008 Pediatric Nutrition Surveillance (1)
National
Summary of Trends in Anemia by Age
Children Aged < 5 Years (2)

Summary of Trends in Anemia by Age (3)					
Age and Year		Anemia Low Hb/Hct (4)		Age and Year	
		Number	%		
				Number	%
36 - 59 Months				Total All Age Groups	
2008		1,673,587	10.9	2008	4,916,523 14.9
2007		1,624,704	10.9	2007	4,759,588 15.0
2006		1,564,184	10.3	2006	4,521,591 14.0
2005		1,561,564	10.1	2005	4,381,087 13.6
2004		1,594,401	9.9	2004	4,364,901 13.5
2003		1,282,455	9.9	2003	3,600,353 13.4
2002		1,204,360	9.6	2002	3,421,187 13.0
2001		1,075,424	9.8	2001	3,116,606 13.4
2000		1,099,010	10.0	2000	3,217,568 13.7
1999		1,254,319	10.7	1999	3,645,746 14.5
All Other/Unknown					
2008		0	*		
2007		0	*		
2006		0	*		
2005		0	*		
2004		0	*		
2003		0	*		
2002		0	*		
2001		0	*		
2000		0	*		
1999		0	*		

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Analyses based on one record per child.

(3) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(4) Based on 1998 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States", altitude adjusted, children 6 months of age and older included in the analysis.

* Percentages are not calculated if < 100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

