

Table 1C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Demographic Indicators ⁽²⁾

Total Records	Number	%	Source of Data	Number	%
Complete Records	8,260	80.8	WIC	10,219	100.0
Prenatal Records	446	4.4	Maternal Health	0	0.0
Postpartum Records	1,513	14.8	Other	0	0.0
Total Records Accepted	10,219		Total	10,219	100.0
			<i>Excluded Unknown: 0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	

Race/Ethnic Distribution	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	3,385	34.2
Black, Not Hispanic	2,362	23.9
Hispanic	3,940	39.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native	22	0.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	183	1.8
All Other	0	0.0
Total	9,892	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 327</i>	<i>3.2</i>	

Age Distribution	Number	%
< 15 Years	40	0.4
15 - 17 Years	730	7.1
18 - 19 Years	1,227	12.0
20 - 29 Years	5,825	57.0
30 - 39 Years	2,211	21.6
>= 40 Years	186	1.8
Total	10,219	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	

Education Distribution	Number	%
< High School	0	*
High School	0	*
> High School	0	*
Total	0	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 10,219</i>	<i>100.0</i>	

% Poverty Level	Number	%
0 - 50	2,342	35.0
51 - 100	2,056	30.8
101 - 130	979	14.6
131 - 150	571	8.5
151 - 185	617	9.2
186 - 200	59	0.9
> 200	61	0.9
Adjunctive Eligibility	0	0.0
Total	6,685	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 3,534</i>	<i>34.6</i>	

Program Participation ⁽³⁾	Number	%
WIC	8,706	100.0
Food Stamps	5	*
Medicaid	5	*
TANF	5	*
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i>		
<i>WIC:</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0.0</i>
<i>Food Stamps:</i>	<i>8,701</i>	<i>99.9</i>
<i>Medicaid:</i>	<i>8,701</i>	<i>99.9</i>
<i>TANF:</i>	<i>8,701</i>	<i>99.9</i>

Migrant Status	Number	%
Yes	1	0.0
No	9,862	100.0
Total	9,863	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 356</i>	<i>3.5</i>	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(3) Prenatal program participation.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 2C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)				
	Connecticut Prevalence		National Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI (3)				
Underweight	10,137	11.2	678,999	12.1
Normal Weight	10,137	46.2	678,999	44.9
Overweight	10,137	15.0	678,999	14.5
Obese	10,137	27.6	678,999	28.5
Maternal Weight Gain (4)				
Less Than Ideal	9,701	68.9	579,271	25.2
Ideal	9,701	17.0	579,271	30.6
Greater Than Ideal	9,701	14.1	579,271	44.2
Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)				
1st Trimester	1,479	5.0	202,274	6.3
2nd Trimester	3,671	3.9	190,275	9.9
3rd Trimester	1,939	26.7	99,365	30.3
Postpartum	7,130	59.2	253,236	29.5
Parity (6)				
0	6,598	0.1	668,038	46.1
1	6,598	42.2	668,038	27.2
2	6,598	26.7	668,038	15.4
≥ 3	6,598	31.0	668,038	11.3
Interpregnancy Interval				
< 6 Months	6,090	10.4	375,516	13.3
6 - <18 Months	6,090	26.1	375,516	27.0
≥18 Months	6,090	63.4	375,516	59.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI < 19.8), normal weight (BMI 19.9 to 26.0), overweight (BMI >26.0 to 29.0), obese (BMI >29.0).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

(6) Number of times a woman has given birth to an infant 20 or more weeks gestation.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 2C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)				
	Connecticut Prevalence		National Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Medical Care				
1st Trimester	9,764	84.7	440,121	77.1
No Care	9,764	3.7	440,121	8.9
WIC Enrollment				
1st Trimester	9,718	20.3	695,912	27.6
2nd Trimester	9,718	42.5	695,912	30.1
3rd Trimester	9,718	21.9	695,912	23.6
Postpartum (3)	9,718	15.4	695,912	18.7
Smoking				
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	2,810	99.8	617,683	29.1
During Pregnancy	8,697	13.3	539,808	18.5
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	9,773	4.5	483,916	18.9
Postpartum	9,766	16.0	476,815	19.8
Smoking Changes (4)				
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit	2,416	52.7	156,585	39.8
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes	2,301	51.1	121,114	31.9
Smoking in Household				
During Pregnancy	8,706	18.5	294,627	25.5
Postpartum	9,771	10.9	331,615	22.3
Drinking				
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	10	*	458,975	9.4
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	0	*	479,180	1.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Women who initially enrolled in WIC during the postpartum period.

(4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 2C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)				
	Connecticut Prevalence		National Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Birthweight (3)				
Very Low	9,757	0.9	616,163	1.1
Low	9,757	6.3	616,163	7.0
Normal	9,757	85.4	616,163	84.5
High	9,757	7.4	616,163	7.5
Preterm (4)	9,267	7.8	599,892	11.3
Full term Low Birth Weight (5)	8,540	3.4	502,591	3.8
Multiple Births	9,771	0.7	666,100	1.4
Breastfeeding				
Ever Breastfed	9,763	59.7	616,123	55.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Very low birth weight (<1500 g), low birth weight (1500 - <2500 g), normal birth weight (2500 - <4000 g), high birth weight (>4000 g).

(4) <37 weeks gestation.

(5) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

Table 3C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾							
	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	All Other/Unknown %
Connecticut	10,219	33.1	23.1	38.6	0.2	1.8	3.2
Nation (Prior Year)	747,174	48.7	24.4	21.2	1.3	1.9	2.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 4C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
Connecticut	10,219	0.4	7.1	12.0	57.0	21.6	1.8	0.0
Nation (Prior Year)	747,174	0.4	6.9	13.4	60.1	17.9	1.3	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 5C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators ⁽²⁾										
	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
	Under-weight	Over-weight		< Ideal	> Ideal		3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Connecticut	10,137	11.2	42.6	9,701	68.9	14.1	1,939	26.7	7,130	59.2
Nation (Prior Year)	678,999	12.1	43.0	579,271	25.2	44.2	99,365	30.3	253,236	29.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 6C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators ⁽²⁾					
	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
Connecticut	9,764	84.7	3.7	9,718	20.3
Nation (Prior Year)	440,121	77.1	8.9	695,912	27.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 7C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Smoking Indicators (2)										
	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Connecticut	2,810	99.8	9,773	4.5	2,301	51.1	8,706	18.5	9,771	10.9
Nation (Prior Year)	617,683	29.1	483,916	18.9	121,114	31.9	294,627	25.5	331,615	22.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 8C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Infant Health Indicators ⁽²⁾									
	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)	High (4)							
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Connecticut	9,757	7.2	7.4	9,267	7.8	8,540	3.4	9,763	59.7
Nation (Prior Year)	616,163	8.0	7.5	599,892	11.3	502,591	3.8	616,123	55.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 9C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education (2)										
	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
	Under-weight	Over-weight		< Ideal	> Ideal		3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%		%	Number	%	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Not Hispanic	3,351	13.3	42.1	3,254	61.6	19.2	645	21.1	2,106	57.2
Black, Not Hispanic	2,340	9.1	51.9	2,206	68.3	14.1	522	36.2	1,786	64.6
Hispanic	3,928	9.5	39.3	3,733	75.1	10.2	639	24.9	2,858	58.0
American Indian/Alaskan Native	22	*	*	20	*	*	6	*	19	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	178	30.3	15.7	176	78.4	6.8	48	*	125	48.8
All Other/Unknown	318	14.5	36.2	312	70.5	12.8	79	*	236	54.7
Total	10,137	11.2	42.6	9,701	68.9	14.1	1,939	26.7	7,130	59.2
Age										
< 15 Years	40	*	*	35	*	*	11	*	21	*
15 - 17 Years	729	17.3	25.1	682	65.0	17.9	115	37.4	505	62.6
18 - 19 Years	1,222	15.5	31.2	1,157	65.5	17.5	218	23.9	846	61.5
20 - 29 Years	5,774	11.5	43.2	5,543	68.3	13.8	1,122	25.0	4,020	58.5
30 - 39 Years	2,188	6.8	52.3	2,109	73.0	12.0	426	29.1	1,608	58.3
>= 40 Years	184	3.8	60.3	175	72.6	13.7	47	*	130	62.3
Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
Total	10,137	11.2	42.6	9,701	68.9	14.1	1,939	26.7	7,130	59.2
Education										
< High School	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
High School	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
> High School	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
Unknown	10,137	11.2	42.6	9,701	68.9	14.1	1,939	26.7	7,130	59.2
Total	10,137	11.2	42.6	9,701	68.9	14.1	1,939	26.7	7,130	59.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 10C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education (2)					
	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity					
White, Not Hispanic	3,281	87.1	4.0	3,231	20.4
Black, Not Hispanic	2,219	83.0	3.4	2,255	20.8
Hispanic	3,743	84.7	3.0	3,717	21.1
American Indian/Alaskan Native	20	*	*	21	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	181	78.5	6.1	171	14.0
All Other/Unknown	320	75.9	8.4	323	11.1
Total	9,764	84.7	3.7	9,718	20.3
Age					
< 15 Years	35	*	*	39	*
15 - 17 Years	681	79.6	2.5	682	25.2
18 - 19 Years	1,162	81.8	4.3	1,158	22.8
20 - 29 Years	5,581	86.5	3.7	5,530	19.9
30 - 39 Years	2,128	84.2	3.5	2,129	19.4
>= 40 Years	177	78.5	4.5	180	9.4
Unknown	0	*	*	0	*
Total	9,764	84.7	3.7	9,718	20.3
Education					
< High School	0	*	*	0	*
High School	0	*	*	0	*
> High School	0	*	*	0	*
Unknown	9,764	84.7	3.7	9,718	20.3
Total	9,764	84.7	3.7	9,718	20.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for behavioral indicators, and data with errors for behavioral and demographic indicators.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 11C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education ⁽²⁾										
	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Not Hispanic	1,601	100.0	3,285	9.9	1,250	44.6	2,625	30.5	3,285	17.4
Black, Not Hispanic	524	99.6	2,223	2.4	449	53.9	2,121	16.1	2,222	8.0
Hispanic	618	99.4	3,744	1.4	553	62.0	3,573	11.6	3,743	7.1
American Indian/Alaskan Native	5	*	20	*	3	*	19	*	20	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	17	*	181	0.0	13	*	140	12.1	181	6.6
All Other/Unknown	45	*	320	2.2	33	*	228	15.8	320	10.3
Total	2,810	99.8	9,773	4.5	2,301	51.1	8,706	18.5	9,771	10.9
Age										
< 15 Years	1	*	35	*	1	*	37	*	35	*
15 - 17 Years	179	98.3	683	1.9	156	61.5	683	31.3	683	20.5
18 - 19 Years	418	100.0	1,163	3.5	356	57.0	1,101	29.5	1,162	15.5
20 - 29 Years	1,690	99.9	5,585	4.5	1,371	53.7	4,916	16.6	5,584	9.9
30 - 39 Years	477	99.8	2,130	5.5	387	34.4	1,832	12.4	2,130	7.7
>= 40 Years	45	*	177	8.5	30	*	137	13.1	177	8.5
Unknown	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total	2,810	99.8	9,773	4.5	2,301	51.1	8,706	18.5	9,771	10.9
Education										
< High School	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
High School	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
> High School	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Unknown	2,810	99.8	9,773	4.5	2,301	51.1	8,706	18.5	9,771	10.9
Total	2,810	99.8	9,773	4.5	2,301	51.1	8,706	18.5	9,771	10.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for smoking indicators, and data with errors for smoking and demographic indicators.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 12C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education (2)									
	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity									
White, Not Hispanic	3,280	6.2	8.8	3,118	8.0	2,868	2.6	3,282	53.3
Black, Not Hispanic	2,218	9.7	5.5	2,114	8.8	1,926	5.3	2,221	53.2
Hispanic	3,739	6.4	7.1	3,531	7.0	3,283	3.0	3,740	67.6
American Indian/Alaskan Native	20	*	*	19	*	17	*	20	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	180	10.0	6.1	167	9.0	152	2.6	180	67.8
All Other/Unknown	320	7.5	9.7	318	7.5	294	3.1	320	72.8
Total	9,757	7.2	7.4	9,267	7.8	8,540	3.4	9,763	59.7
Age									
< 15 Years	35	*	*	34	*	29	*	35	*
15 - 17 Years	681	4.4	5.1	633	7.0	589	3.2	681	52.3
18 - 19 Years	1,162	6.4	5.9	1,091	6.2	1,023	3.3	1,162	56.4
20 - 29 Years	5,580	5.6	7.2	5,293	7.4	4,899	3.0	5,583	59.4
30 - 39 Years	2,122	8.1	9.5	2,043	9.5	1,846	4.5	2,125	63.9
>= 40 Years	177	11.3	6.8	173	11.0	154	6.5	177	69.5
Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total	9,757	7.2	7.4	9,267	7.8	8,540	3.4	9,763	59.7
Education									
< High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
> High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Unknown	9,757	6.3	7.4	9,267	7.8	8,540	3.4	9,763	59.7
Total	9,757	7.2	7.4	9,267	7.8	8,540	3.4	9,763	59.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 13C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut

Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators

Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators (2)										
	Weight Gain (3)			Birth Outcomes						
	< Ideal	> Ideal		Birthweight			Preterm (6)	Full Term LBW (7)		
		Number	%	%	Low (4)	High (5)				
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI										
Underweight	1,088	76.3	7.4	1,087	10.7	3.4	1,052	9.2	954	6.0
Normal Weight	4,462	72.2	11.9	4,456	6.7	6.2	4,259	7.1	3,953	3.3
Overweight	1,455	56.8	21.5	1,452	6.2	9.4	1,360	7.4	1,258	2.8
Obese	2,685	66.8	16.5	2,685	6.9	9.8	2,521	8.3	2,309	2.9
Weight Gain										
< Ideal	-	-	-	6,673	7.7	6.5	6,271	8.2	5,753	3.8
Ideal	-	-	-	1,646	6.4	7.5	1,595	7.1	1,480	2.6
> Ideal	-	-	-	1,370	5.1	11.5	1,334	6.4	1,247	2.4
Smoking During Pregnancy										
Smokers	1,102	65.8	16.1	1,101	10.1	4.5	1,040	8.8	947	5.5
Non-Smokers	7,147	71.5	12.2	7,144	6.2	7.8	6,772	7.2	6,283	3.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(4) <2500 g.

(5) >4000 g.

(6) <37 weeks gestation.

(7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 14C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution

Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾							
Year	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	All Other/Unknown %
2004	10,219	33.1	23.1	38.6	0.2	1.8	3.2
2003	14,142	31.5	24.3	38.5	0.2	1.5	4.0
2002	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
2001	10,360	34.4	23.8	35.9	0.3	1.6	4.1
2000	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1999	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1998	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1997	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1996	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1995	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1994	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1993	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1992	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1991	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1990	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1989	409	48.4	32.0	19.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
1988	812	46.7	30.4	22.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
1987	555	49.2	31.5	18.9	0.2	0.2	0.0
1986	331	58.0	29.0	12.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
1985	545	51.0	31.0	16.5	1.3	0.2	0.0
1984	534	58.1	29.0	11.8	0.9	0.2	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 14C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution

Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾							
Year	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	All Other/Unknown %
1983	430	58.8	26.7	13.7	0.7	0.0	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 15C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Age Distribution

Summary of Trends in Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
2004	10,219	0.4	7.1	12.0	57.0	21.6	1.8	0.0
2003	14,142	0.5	6.7	12.5	57.4	21.3	1.6	0.0
2002	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
2001	10,360	0.5	7.2	12.1	54.9	23.4	1.9	0.0
2000	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1999	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1998	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1997	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1996	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1995	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1994	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1993	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1992	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1991	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1990	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1989	409	0.5	10.0	14.4	57.7	17.1	0.2	0.0
1988	812	0.4	12.3	14.0	56.7	15.5	1.1	0.0
1987	555	0.7	8.1	12.6	60.0	17.8	0.7	0.0
1986	331	0.9	12.1	16.3	58.3	12.1	0.3	0.0
1985	545	1.5	12.8	17.6	51.6	15.6	0.9	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 15C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Age Distribution

Summary of Trends in Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
1984	534	0.6	12.0	17.6	56.4	12.4	1.1	0.0
1983	430	0.5	12.8	16.3	59.3	10.9	0.2	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 16C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators ⁽²⁾										
Year	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
2004	10,137	11.2	42.6	9,701	68.9	14.1	1,939	26.7	7,130	59.2
2003	13,788	11.7	40.9	10,795	24.8	46.0	2,919	26.6	8,059	57.6
2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
2001	10,215	11.8	41.0	10,171	26.7	43.3	1,987	29.9	7,737	57.9
2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1997	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1996	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1995	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1994	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1993	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1992	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1991	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1990	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 16C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators ⁽²⁾										
Year	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
1989	408	20.1	23.5	0	*	*	99	*	136	34.6
1988	789	18.0	28.3	0	*	*	132	22.7	152	39.5
1987	549	19.7	26.8	0	*	*	134	34.3	126	24.6
1986	325	19.4	24.9	0	*	*	67	*	107	23.4
1985	541	22.0	22.4	0	*	*	118	19.5	214	20.1
1984	533	22.7	18.4	0	*	*	126	25.4	255	21.2
1983	426	20.7	21.4	0	*	*	96	*	217	26.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 17C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators ⁽²⁾					
Year	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
2004	9,764	84.7	3.7	9,718	20.3
2003	11,377	84.9	4.4	13,888	17.8
2002	0	*	*	0	*
2001	10,331	81.8	6.8	10,160	17.9
2000	0	*	*	0	*
1999	0	*	*	0	*
1998	0	*	*	0	*
1997	0	*	*	0	*
1996	0	*	*	0	*
1995	0	*	*	0	*
1994	0	*	*	0	*
1993	0	*	*	0	*
1992	0	*	*	0	*
1991	0	*	*	0	*
1990	0	*	*	0	*
1989	0	*	*	0	*
1988	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 17C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators ⁽²⁾					
Year	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
1987	0	*	*	0	*
1986	0	*	*	0	*
1985	0	*	*	0	*
1984	0	*	*	0	*
1983	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 18C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators (2)										
Year	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2004	2,810	99.8	9,773	4.5	2,301	51.1	8,706	18.5	9,771	10.9
2003	14,099	26.0	11,385	15.6	2,255	42.0	11,431	20.8	10,929	11.8
2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
2001	10,320	27.1	10,346	15.3	2,308	37.9	8,079	24.5	10,271	14.8
2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1997	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1996	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1995	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1994	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1993	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1992	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1991	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1990	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1989	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1988	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 18C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators (2)										
Year	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1987	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1986	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1985	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1984	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1983	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 19C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators (2)									
Year	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2004	9,757	7.2	7.4	9,267	7.8	8,540	3.4	9,763	59.7
2003	9,747	7.4	7.6	10,668	9.0	8,767	3.7	10,791	42.1
2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
2001	9,016	7.1	8.6	9,985	8.8	8,113	3.5	10,093	40.0
2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1997	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1996	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1995	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1994	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1993	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1992	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1991	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 19C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators (2)									
Year	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
	Number	%	%						
1990	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1989	409	7.6	7.1	400	0.5	398	7.5	100	100.0
1988	411	5.8	11.4	409	0.7	406	5.7	95	*
1987	354	6.2	9.6	350	0.9	347	6.1	63	*
1986	324	7.4	11.1	322	1.6	317	7.3	65	*
1985	525	6.1	9.3	522	0.8	518	6.0	99	*
1984	500	9.2	9.4	495	2.4	483	8.9	149	100.0
1983	424	7.3	6.4	422	4.0	405	6.7	123	100.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2004	3,351	13.3	42.1	3,254	61.6	19.2	645	21.1	2,106	57.2
	2003	4,361	13.4	41.2	3,585	20.5	52.5	908	21.5	2,336	54.0
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,527	14.1	41.1	3,510	23.0	47.2	673	24.8	2,373	55.0
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2004	2,340	9.1	51.9	2,206	68.3	14.1	522	36.2	1,786	64.6
	2003	3,377	9.4	47.9	2,490	26.5	45.7	855	34.4	2,041	63.4
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	2,430	8.7	50.7	2,413	28.9	43.3	565	38.2	2,019	63.6
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2004	3,928	9.5	39.3	3,733	75.1	10.2	639	24.9	2,858	58.0
	2003	5,315	10.9	38.0	4,091	26.5	42.1	994	25.7	3,210	57.1
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,673	10.5	37.2	3,663	27.7	40.9	638	29.3	2,900	57.4
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2004	22	*	*	20	*	*	6	*	19	*
	2003	21	*	*	15	*	*	5	*	10	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	26	*	*	26	*	*	7	*	21	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2004	178	30.3	15.7	176	78.4	6.8	48	*	125	48.8
	2003	214	31.8	15.9	186	37.1	26.3	56	*	127	52.8
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	166	28.9	15.1	166	30.7	34.3	31	*	119	55.5
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
All Other/Unknown	2004	318	14.5	36.2	312	70.5	12.8	79	*	236	54.7
	2003	500	13.0	31.8	428	28.5	40.2	101	22.8	335	53.1
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	393	15.3	27.2	393	34.4	36.6	73	*	305	49.5
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under- weight		Over- weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2004	10,137	11.2	42.6	9,701	68.9	14.1	1,939	26.7	7,130	59.2
	2003	13,788	11.7	40.9	10,795	24.8	46.0	2,919	26.6	8,059	57.6
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	10,215	11.8	41.0	10,171	26.7	43.3	1,987	29.9	7,737	57.9
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
1995	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2004	3,281	87.1	4.0	3,231	20.4
	2003	3,732	87.6	4.6	4,373	17.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	3,551	86.3	5.7	3,488	18.1
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2004	2,219	83.0	3.4	2,255	20.8
	2003	2,604	82.6	4.2	3,376	15.8
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	2,456	79.2	7.0	2,415	16.6
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2004	3,743	84.7	3.0	3,717	21.1
	2003	4,336	84.7	3.7	5,359	19.7
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	3,708	80.3	7.0	3,652	19.6
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2004	20	*	*	21	*
	2003	16	*	*	21	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	26	*	*	26	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2004	181	78.5	6.1	171	14.0
	2003	192	80.2	5.7	214	8.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	168	78.0	10.7	165	11.5
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*
All Other/Unknown	2004	320	75.9	8.4	323	11.1
	2003	497	80.1	8.7	545	13.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	422	74.4	12.3	414	11.6
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2004	9,764	84.7	3.7	9,718	20.3
	2003	11,377	84.9	4.4	13,888	17.8
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	10,331	81.8	6.8	10,160	17.9
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2004	1,601	100.0	3,285	9.9	1,250	44.6	2,625	30.5	3,285	17.4
	2003	4,447	45.2	3,734	25.9	1,243	37.7	3,352	32.7	3,637	19.1
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,550	46.8	3,556	28.3	1,306	34.3	2,569	38.3	3,540	23.2
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2004	524	99.6	2,223	2.4	449	53.9	2,121	16.1	2,222	8.0
	2003	3,406	20.8	2,606	13.0	430	40.9	2,894	19.5	2,517	9.2
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	2,447	21.8	2,462	12.1	481	37.4	2,005	20.5	2,450	11.6
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2004	618	99.4	3,744	1.4	553	62.0	3,573	11.6	3,743	7.1
	2003	5,441	16.1	4,339	9.6	547	50.8	4,680	13.7	4,127	7.6
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,708	14.7	3,712	6.8	486	47.3	3,108	16.7	3,688	9.5
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2004	5	*	20	*	3	*	19	*	20	*
	2003	22	*	16	*	0	*	15	*	15	*
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	26	*	26	*	2	*	20	*	26	*
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2004	17	*	181	0.0	13	*	140	12.1	181	6.6
	2003	219	7.3	193	2.6	12	*	150	18.0	190	4.7
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	168	6.5	168	2.4	9	*	109	17.4	168	12.5
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
All Other/Unknown	2004	45	*	320	2.2	33	*	228	15.8	320	10.3
	2003	564	10.5	497	8.9	23	*	340	14.4	443	8.1
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	421	10.0	422	6.4	24	*	268	15.7	399	8.5
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Connecticut
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2004	2,810	99.8	9,773	4.5	2,301	51.1	8,706	18.5	9,771	10.9
	2003	14,099	26.0	11,385	15.6	2,255	42.0	11,431	20.8	10,929	11.8
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	10,320	27.1	10,346	15.3	2,308	37.9	8,079	24.5	10,271	14.8
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
		Number	%	%						
White, Not Hispanic	2004	3,280	6.2	8.8	3,118	8.0	2,868	2.6	3,282	53.3
	2003	3,236	6.2	9.5	3,507	9.1	2,899	2.9	3,574	32.8
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,150	6.0	10.2	3,419	8.2	2,845	2.8	3,470	31.5
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Black, Not Hispanic	2004	2,218	9.7	5.5	2,114	8.8	1,926	5.3	2,221	53.2
	2003	2,177	9.9	6.0	2,435	10.3	1,931	4.8	2,465	40.2
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	2,103	9.9	6.3	2,365	9.7	1,867	5.2	2,387	35.7
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes data with errors.
(3) <2500 g.
(4) >4000 g.
(5) <37 weeks gestation.
(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)							
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2004	3,739	6.4	7.1	3,531	7.0	3,283	3.0	3,740	67.6
	2003	3,776	7.0	7.2	4,080	8.6	3,426	3.8	4,097	48.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	3,251	6.2	8.9	3,603	8.9	2,941	3.1	3,634	48.0
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2004	20	*	*	19	*	17	*	20	*
	2003	11	*	*	12	*	9	*	12	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	22	*	*	26	*	18	*	25	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes data with errors.
(3) <2500 g.
(4) >4000 g.
(5) <37 weeks gestation.
(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
		Number	%	%						
Asian/Pacific Islander	2004	180	10.0	6.1	167	9.0	152	2.6	180	67.8
	2003	170	9.4	0.6	183	7.7	155	3.9	188	47.9
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	140	7.1	5.7	163	9.2	125	2.4	164	42.7
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
All Other/Unknown	2004	320	7.5	9.7	318	7.5	294	3.1	320	72.8
	2003	377	5.3	8.2	451	7.1	347	2.6	455	62.0
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	350	7.1	7.4	409	8.1	317	3.2	413	62.2
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes data with errors.
(3) <2500 g.
(4) >4000 g.
(5) <37 weeks gestation.
(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23C
2004 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
		Number	%	%						
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2004	9,757	7.2	7.4	9,267	7.8	8,540	3.4	9,763	59.7
	2003	9,747	7.4	7.6	10,668	9.0	8,767	3.7	10,791	42.1
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	9,016	7.1	8.6	9,985	8.8	8,113	3.5	10,093	40.0
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1997	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1996	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1995	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.