

MILL RIVER, ROOSTER RIVER AND SASCO BROOK TOTAL MAXIMUM DAILY LOAD (TMDL) SUMMARY

A Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) analysis was completed for indicator bacteria in three subbasins of the Southwest Eastern Regional Basin. Waterbodies included in the TMDL analysis are the Mill River, Rooster River and Sasco Brook. These waterbodies were included on the *CT Impaired Waters List* due to exceedences of the indicator bacteria criteria contained within the State *Water Quality Standards*.

TMDL Overview

$$\text{TMDL} = \text{Point Sources} + \text{Nonpoint Sources} + \text{Background} + \text{Margin of Safety}$$

- A requirement under section 303(d) of the Federal Clean Water Act
- A management tool used to restore impaired waters by establishing the maximum amount of a pollutant that a waterbody can receive without adverse impacts to fish, wildlife, recreation, or other public uses
- Developed for waterbodies listed on the CT Impaired Waters List
- Provides guidance for responsible parties to use as a framework for developing a TMDL implementation plan

The TMDLs were drafted using data collected by the CT DEP and the CT DEP *Cumulative Frequency Distribution Function Method*, which expresses the TMDL as an average percent reduction from the current condition required to achieve consistency with the State recreational water quality criteria. Potential sources of indicator bacteria include point and nonpoint sources, such as stormwater runoff, pet waste (dogs), natural sources (wildlife), and illicit discharges. A summary of TMDL percent reductions and land use map are provided below.

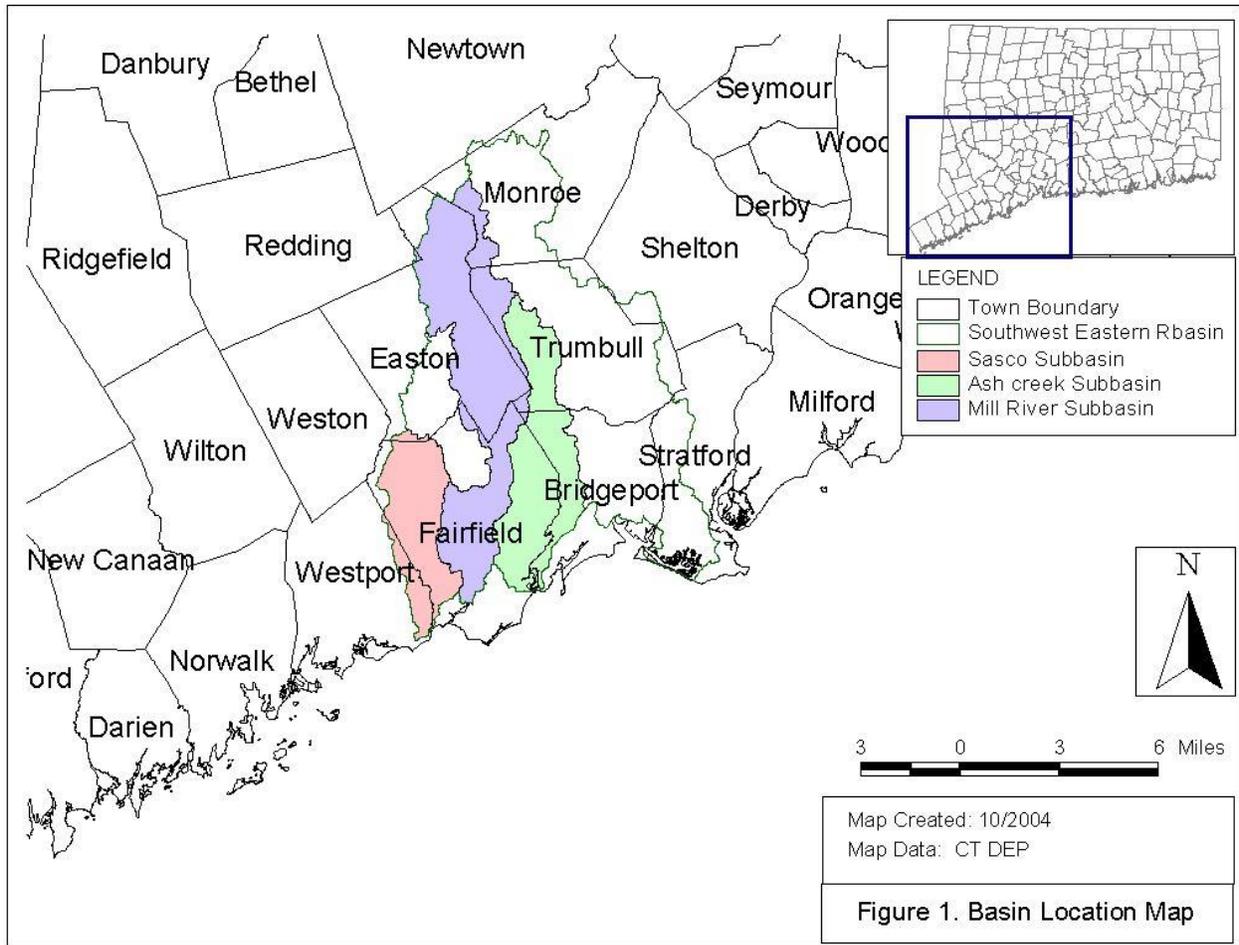
The percent reductions established in this TMDL can be achieved by implementing control actions where technically and economically feasible that are designed to reduce indicator bacteria loading from nonpoint sources and point sources. These actions may be taken by State and Local government, academia, volunteer citizens groups, and individuals to promote effective watershed management.

It is important to note that the TMDLs are effective for the entire watershed because they are a measurement of compounded impacts at a single point. As such, corrective actions must be undertaken at the source(s) whether it is a tributary or illicit discharge pipe, in order to achieve the required percent reductions. The approach to TMDL Implementation is anticipated to be on a watershed wide scale, which will require that all sources within the regional basin that are contributing to the in-stream impairment be addressed. The DEP supports an adaptive and iterative management approach where reasonable controls are implemented and water quality is monitored in order to evaluate for achievement of the TMDL goals and modification of controls as necessary. Local watershed groups are encouraged to continue their efforts by working with municipalities to formulate a TMDL implementation plan. An implementation plan formulated at the local level will most efficiently make use of local resources by assigning tasks to responsible parties and should serve as an agreed roadmap to reducing bacteria levels in the Basin.

A copy of the entire Mill River, Rooster River and Sasco Brook TMDL can be found on the CT DEP website at <http://www.ct.gov/dep/tmdl>.

A Summary of TMDL Percent Reductions

Waterbody Segment ID	Waterbody Segment Description	Monitoring Site	Average Percent (%) Reduction to Meet Water Quality Standards			
			TMDL	WLA	LA	MOS
Mill River CT7108-00_02	From the upper end of Samp Mortar Reservoir (Fairfield) upstream to Easton Reservoir (Easton).	M2S	19	31	11	implicit
		M3	55	52	57	implicit
Rooster River CT7106-00_01	From the mouth at Ash Creek (Fairfield - Bridgeport line) upstream to the headwaters (Fairfield).	R1	91	92	91	implicit
Sasco Brook CT7109-00_01 CT7109-00_02	From Bulkley Pond dam (Westport - Fairfield line) upstream to the headwaters (Fairfield).	S1	58	65	54	implicit
		S2	33	44	26	implicit

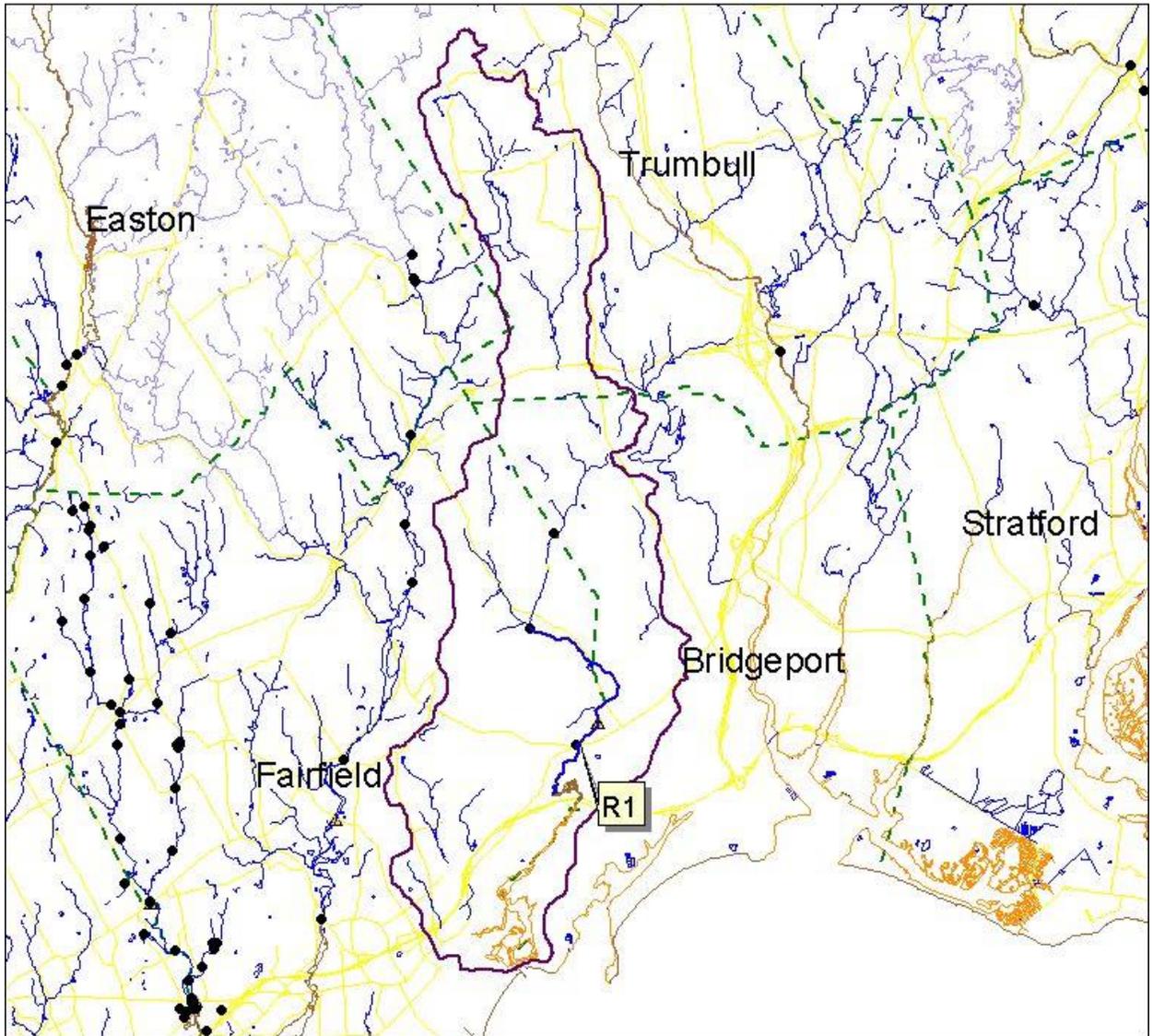




 	<p>LEGEND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">  Mill River  Mill River Subbasin  Sampling Locations WQ Classifications  A, SA  AA, A/AA  B, B', SB  B/A, B/AA, C/A, S/B/SA, SC/SA, SD/SA  C/B, D/B, SC/SB, SD/SB  Change of Class  State  County  Town  Coastline  Primary & Secondary Routes  USGS gage
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Mill River Layout with Sampling Locations

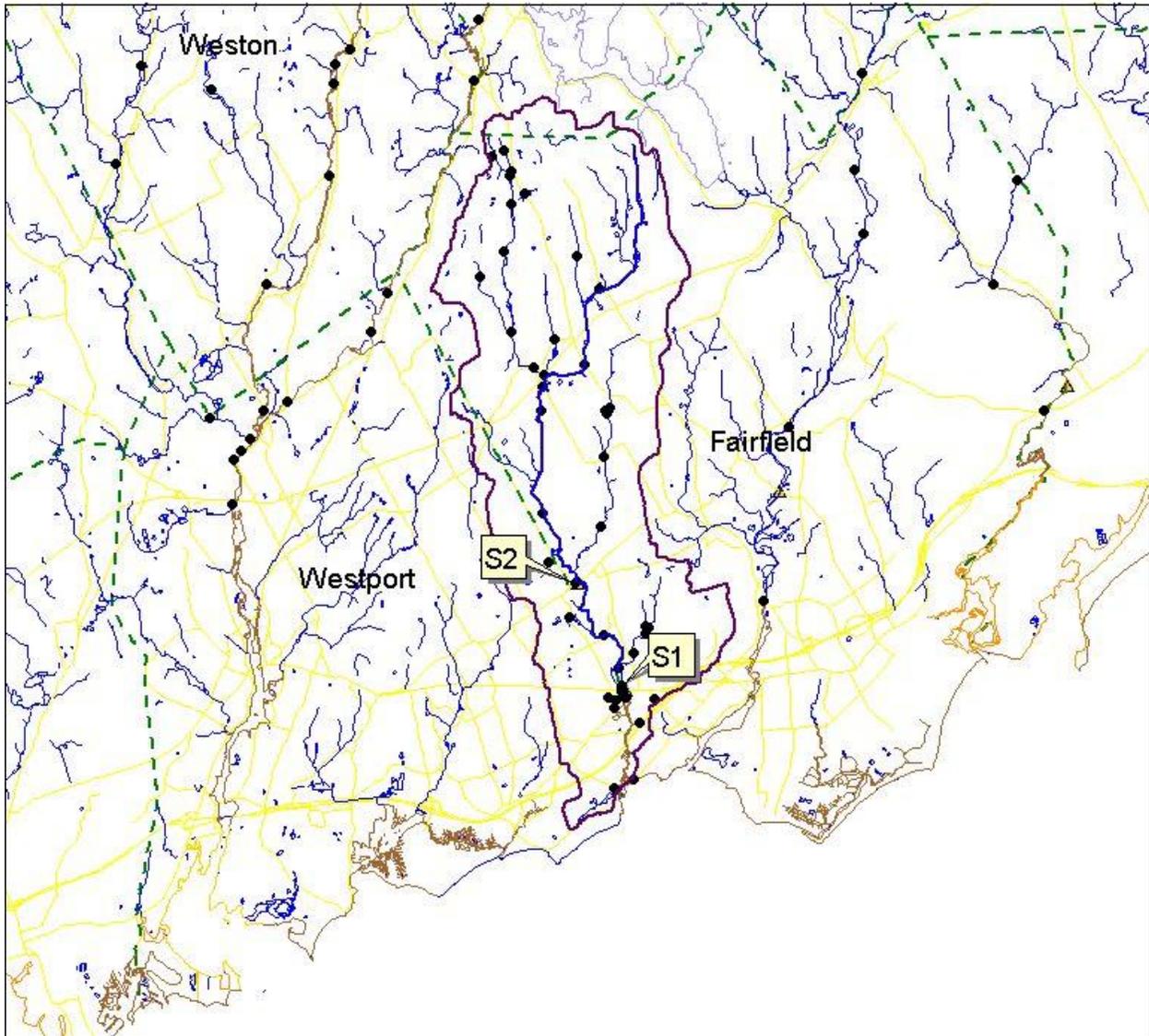
Map Data: CT DEP
 Map Created: 8/2004



- LEGEND**
- Rooster River
 - Aski Creek Subbasin
 - Sampling Locations
 - WQ Classifications**
 - A, SA
 - AA, A/AA
 - B, B', SB
 - B/A, B/AA, C/A, SB/SA, SC/SA, SD/SA
 - C/B, D/B, SC/SB, SD/SB
 - Change of Class
 - Boundaries**
 - State
 - County
 - Town
 - Coastal
 - Primary & Secondary Routes
 - USGS gage**

Rooster River Layout with Sampling Locations

Map Data: CT DEP
Map Created: 8/2004



0.7 0 0.7 1.4 Miles



LEGEND

- Sasco Brook
- Sasco Brook Subbasin
- Sampling Locations
- WQ Classifications**
- A, SA
- AA, A/AA
- B, B', SB
- B/A, B/AA, C/A, SB/SA, SC/SA, SD/SA
- C/B, D/B, SC/SB, SD/SB
- Change of Class
- State
- County
- Town
- Coastline
- Primary & Secondary Routes
- USGS gage

Sasco Brook Layout with Sampling Locations

Map Data: CT DEP
Map Created: 8/2004