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Putting science to work for society

Dr. Sharon M. Douglas
Department of Plant Pathology and Ecology
The Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station
123 Huntington Street, P. O. Box 1106
New Haven, CT 06504

Phone: (203) 974-8601

Fax: (203) 974-8502

Email: Sharon.Douglas@ct.gov

Website: www.ct.gov/caes

THE *ON-LINE* PLANT PEST HANDBOOK

www.ct.gov/caes

The Experiment Station published its first report on effective and practical ways to control plant diseases in 1889. In the many years that followed, Station scientists have published hundreds of scientific reports on all aspects of plants and agriculture. These have appeared in many different forms and forums but one source of information that many Connecticut residents, homeowner or farmer, urbanite or suburbanite, have found particularly useful has been the *Plant Pest Handbook*. The first *Plant Pest Handbook* was published in two volumes in 1933 and 1934. The most recent edition of the *Handbook* was published in 1956 and many, well-used copies can still be found on bookshelves throughout the state!

In 2001, we were pleased to present a new version of the *Handbook*- this time in electronic form. The *On-Line Plant Pest Handbook* had been totally updated to reflect changes in the plants that are now grown in Connecticut and their current disease and insect problems. The new *Handbook* had also been updated to emphasize a “Plant Health Management” or “Integrated Pest Management” approach to dealing with plant pests and their impact. Among the many key features of this electronic version were:

- Easily updated as new diseases or pests appear or as new information about a particular pest becomes available;
- Easily updated as pesticide registrations or availability change;
- Highly interactive since it allows seamless access to additional information posted in other areas of the Experiment Station Website such as fact sheets on particular problems and email addresses of people to contact for more information or questions;

The *On-Line Handbook* is also dynamic. We will probably always consider this a “work-in-progress” that is continually being updated. Today, we are in the process of updating the handbook by editing text, adding new information, and incorporating suggestions from users of the *Handbook* from Connecticut as well as from national and international origin. A key objective is to add more color photos. This should greatly enhance the usefulness of the *Handbook* for all users.

Although the *Handbook* is electronic, it is important to remember that any section of the *Handbook* can be printed. For example,

you can look up a plant and print a copy of that particular section for further reference.

HOW IS THE HANDBOOK ORGANIZED?

The *Handbook* is organized into four sections.

A. Introduction-

- This section provides a brief description of the *Handbook* and lists the Station Scientists who contributed sections.

B. Plant Health Problems-

- This section provides an introduction to plant diseases, general background information on plant pathogens, and strategies for management and control.

C. Insects and Their Injuries to Plants-

- This section provides an introduction to insects, their injuries to plants, and general background information.

D. Search by Host-

- This section provides an alphabetical listing of plants by their common name; there are over 240 plant hosts covered in the *Handbook*.
- Once you select the plant, you will see a listing of all of the key pest problems on that particular host in Connecticut.

WHAT TYPE OF INFORMATION IS LISTED FOR EACH HOST PLANT?

- **Plant Health Problems-**
 - arranged by importance within each pathogen type (diseases caused by fungi, fungus-like organisms, bacteria, phytoplasmas, viruses, and nematodes);
 - physiological and environmental problems are also covered;
 - each section about a plant health problem provides information on

symptoms and on how to manage or minimize the impact of that problem; when available, hot links will bring you to additional information (e.g., fact sheets) on that topic that is posted in other areas of the Experiment Station web site;

- **Insect Problems**

- arranged alphabetically within host; each section about an insect provides information on damage and on how to manage or minimize the impact of that pest; when available, hot links will bring you to additional information (e.g., fact sheets) on that topic that is posted in other areas of the Experiment Station web site;

HOW CAN THE HANDBOOK BE IMPROVED?

The *Handbook* is not all-inclusive with regard to plant hosts and pests. However, efforts were made to address the most common plants grown in Connecticut and their key pests. We welcome comments and suggestions for improving this resource at any time.

Website screens can be found on the next pages.

December 2008 (revised)

The Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station Website:

www.ct.gov/caes

The screenshot shows the website interface with the following elements:

- Navigation Menu (Left):** Includes links for DEPARTMENTS, JOB OPPORTUNITIES, BOARD OF CONTROL, EXPERIMENT STATION ASSOCIATES, EVENTS, WEATHER DATA, PERMITS, MOSQUITO SURVEILLANCE, INVASIVE AQUATIC PLANTS, TICK MANAGEMENT, and **PLANT PEST HANDBOOK** (circled in red).
- Header:** "THE CONNECTICUT AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION" with the CT.gov logo and a navigation bar (ABOUT US, PROGRAMS AND SERVICES, PUBLICATIONS, FORMS, CONTACT US, HOME).
- Main Content:** A large image of a mosquito on a human arm. Below it is the mission statement: "The mission of The Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station is to develop, advance, and disseminate scientific knowledge, improve agricultural productivity and environmental quality, protect plants, and enhance human health and well-being through research for the benefit of Connecticut residents and the nation." Below this is a "Latest News" section dated Tuesday, November 18, 2008, titled "Analytical Chemist, Assistant Scientist II, Department of Analytical Chemistry".
- Right Sidebar:** Contains "Greetings from: Dr. Louis A. Magnarelli, Director", a "CT Keyword" search box, "Featured Links" (Special Features, Community Outreach, Available Speakers), and "Other Resources" (CT Farm Bureau, CT Nursery & Landscape Assoc., CT Tree Protective Assoc., CT Grounds Keepers ASSOC., CT Christmas Tree Growers Assoc., Northeast Organic Farmers Association of CT, Am. Pomological Society, CT Beekeepers Assoc., The CT Horse Council, Inc., CT Community Gardening Assoc., CT Chapter, American Society of Landscape Architects, Natural Resources Council of CT, Inc., Associated Agencies).
- Footer:** Shows the URL "http://www.ct.gov/caes/cwp/view.asp?a=2831&q=381996&caesNav=", the Windows taskbar with "start" button, and the system tray showing "Internet" and "9:42 AM".

Plant Pest Handbook Homepage

The screenshot shows a Windows Internet Explorer browser window displaying the homepage of the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station (CAES) Plant Pest Handbook. The browser's address bar shows the URL: <http://www.ct.gov/caes/cwp/view.asp?a=2826&q=378182&caesNav=>. The page features the CT.gov logo and the CAES logo. The main content area is titled "Plant Pest Handbook--A Guide" and includes a search bar, a navigation menu, and a list of links to various sections of the handbook. The navigation menu includes links for DEPARTMENTS, JOB OPPORTUNITIES, BOARD OF CONTROL, EXPERIMENT STATION ASSOCIATES, EVENTS, WEATHER DATA, LICENSES & PERMITS, MOSQUITO SURVEILLANCE, INVASIVE AQUATIC PLANTS, TICK MANAGEMENT HANDBOOK, PLANT PEST HANDBOOK, and CODE OF ETHICS. The main content area includes a search bar, a "GO" button, and a list of links to various sections of the handbook. The links include: "A guide to insects, diseases, and other disorders affecting plants", "Prepared by: The Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station", "Edited by: Dr. Sharon M. Douglas, Dr. Richard S. Cowles", "Special Thanks to: Sandra Carney", "INTRODUCTION: Description of the Plant Pest Handbook", "PLANT HEALTH PROBLEMS: Introduction to plant diseases and strategies for management and control", "INSECTS AND THEIR INJURIES TO PLANTS: Introduction to insects and their injuries to plants", and "SEARCH BY HOST PLANT: Select a plant and find information on its pests". The page also includes contact information for CAES Main Laboratories, Valley Laboratory, Lockwood Farm, and Griswold Research Center. The browser's taskbar shows several open applications, including "Inbox - Microsoft Out...", "New Fact Sheets and...", "The On-Line Plant Pe...", and "CAES: Plant Pest Han...". The system tray shows the time as 9:45 AM.

CAES: Plant Pest Handbook--A Guide - Windows Internet Explorer

http://www.ct.gov/caes/cwp/view.asp?a=2826&q=378182&caesNav=

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

CAES: Plant Pest Handbook--A Guide

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CAES Search: GO

Advanced Search

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JOB OPPORTUNITIES

BOARD OF CONTROL

EXPERIMENT STATION ASSOCIATES

EVENTS

WEATHER DATA

LICENSES & PERMITS

MOSQUITO SURVEILLANCE

INVASIVE AQUATIC PLANTS

TICK MANAGEMENT HANDBOOK

PLANT PEST HANDBOOK

CODE OF ETHICS

CAES Main Laboratories
123 Huntington Street
New Haven, CT 06504-1106
(203) 974-8500
Statewide Toll Free:
(877) 855-2237

Valley Laboratory
153 Cook Hill Road
Windsor, CT 06095-0248
(860) 683-4977

Lockwood Farm
890 Evergreen Avenue
Hamden, CT 06518-2361
(203) 974-8618

Griswold Research Center
190 Sheldon Road
Griswold, CT 06351-3627
(860) 376-0365

Directions

Plant Pest Handbook--A Guide

A guide to insects, diseases, and other disorders affecting plants

Prepared by:
The Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station

Edited by:
Dr. Sharon M. Douglas
Dr. Richard S. Cowles

Special Thanks to:
Sandra Carney

[INTRODUCTION](#)
Description of the Plant Pest Handbook

[PLANT HEALTH PROBLEMS](#)
Introduction to plant diseases and strategies for management and control

[INSECTS AND THEIR INJURIES TO PLANTS](#)
Introduction to insects and their injuries to plants

[SEARCH BY HOST PLANT](#)
Select a plant and find information on its pests

Content Last Modified on 5/8/2007 4:49:54 PM

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start | Inboxes - Microsoft Out... | New Fact Sheets and... | The On-Line Plant Pe... | CAES: Plant Pest Han... | Internet | 100% | 9:45 AM